

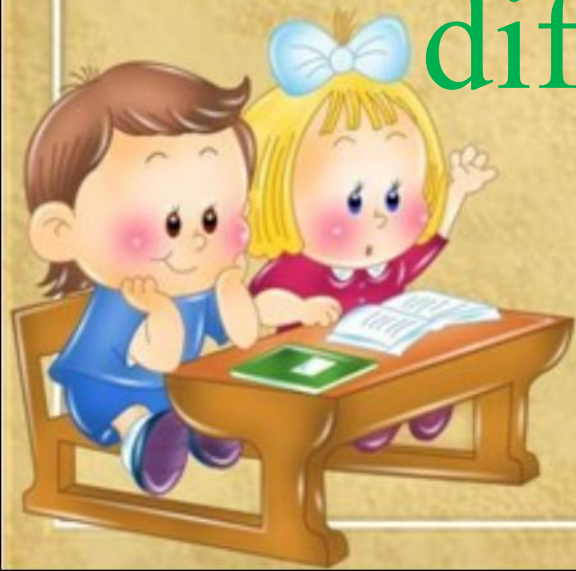


If people used cars  
less, the air would be  
much cleaner

# The topic of our lesson is Conditional Sentences



Our main aim is to repeat and practice such sentences in different exercises.



# Tongue twister

A big black bug bit the big  
black bear, but the big black  
bear bit the big black bug back!

# The structure of Conditional Sentence



If - clause

Principal  
clause

# *There are 4 types of Conditionals:*

- Zero conditional
- 1<sup>st</sup> Conditional
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Conditional
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Conditional

# Zero conditional

*Zero Conditional expresses the situations that are **always true if something happens.***

If clause	Principal clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT SIMPLE
If you <u>freeze</u> water,	it <u>turns</u> into ice.
If you <u>heat</u> water to 100 degrees,	it <u>boils.</u>

# 1<sup>st</sup> Conditional

*Conditional 1 is **real**, because it is used for **real** - or **possible** - situations.*

If clause	Principal clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL/WON'T + INFINITIVE WITHOUT TO
If you <u>don't change</u> your life stile,	you <u>will have</u> heart attack.
If you <u>don't cut</u> down trees,	the air <u>will be</u> cleaner.



# 2<sup>nd</sup> Conditional

*Conditional 2 is often called the "unreal" conditional because it is used for **unreal** or **impossible** situations.*

If clause	Principal clause
IF+ PAST SIMPLE	Would/Wouldn't+ <b><u>infinitive</u></b> without <b><u>TO</u></b>
If I <b><u>were</u></b> a gold fish,	I <b><u>would live</u></b> in a beautiful aquarium.
If I <b><u>were</u></b> rich,	I <b><u>would help</u></b> the poor animals

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Conditional

*Conditional 3* often called the "past" conditional because it expresses *only past situations with unreal results*.

If clause	Principal clause
<b>IF+PAST PERFECT!</b>	<b>Would/Wouldn't + have + <u>V3</u>!</b>
If I <b><u>had entered</u></b> a university (when I was young),	I <b><u>could have become</u></b> a professor now.
If people <b><u>hadn't polluted</u></b> the planet,	many animals <b><u>would have lived</u></b> .

# RELAXATION FOR YOUR EYES



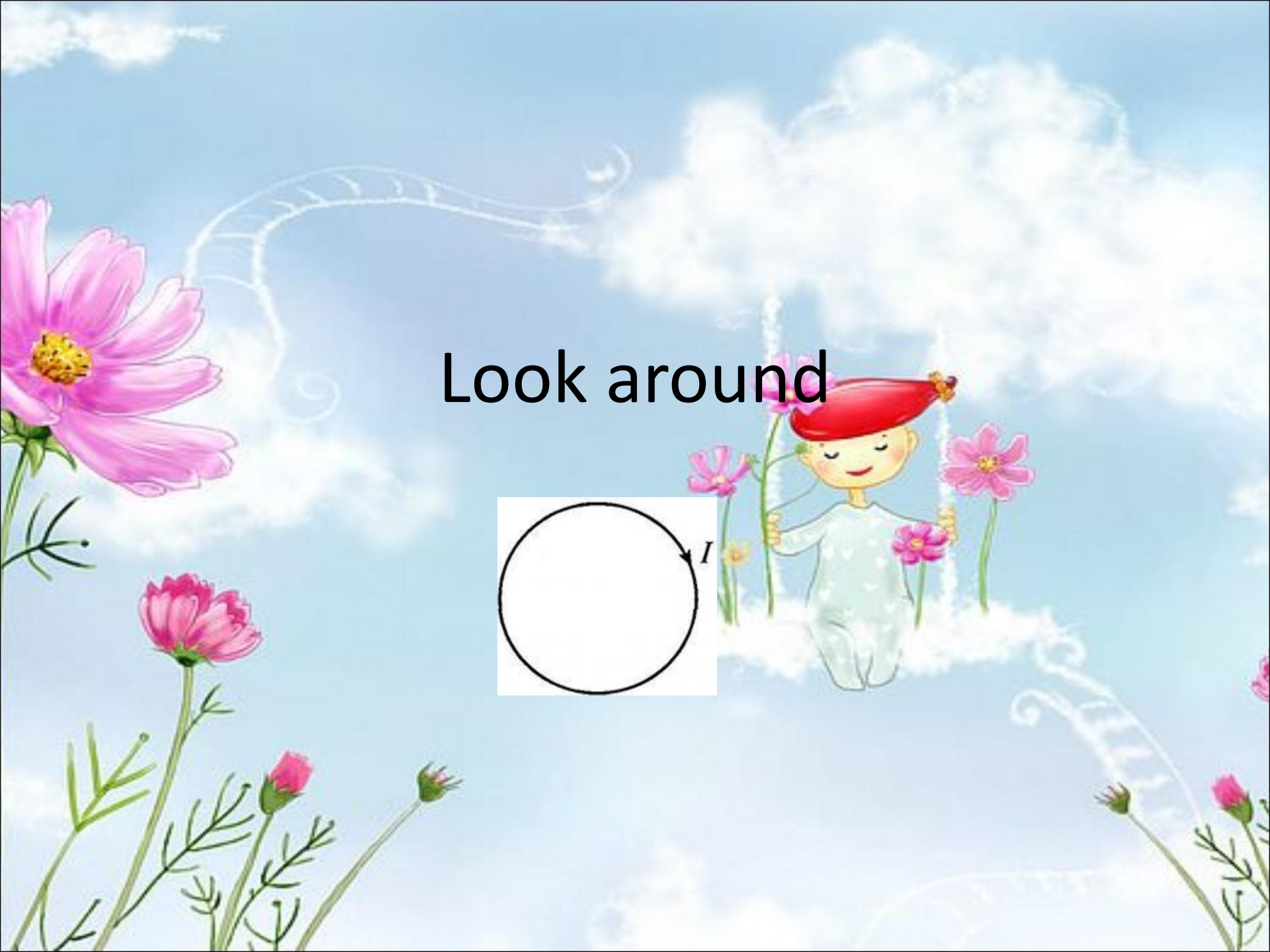
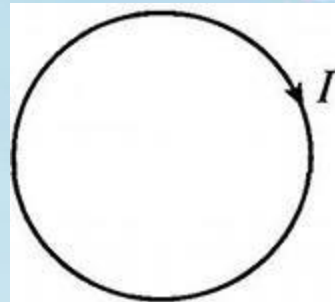
Look left, look right



Look up, look down



Look around



Look at your nose



Look at that rose





Close your eyes



Open, wink and smile.





An aerial photograph of a city, likely Paris, showing a dense urban landscape with a prominent archway (the Arc de Triomphe) in the lower-left quadrant. The image is partially obscured by a white box with a yellow border containing text.

# Card 1

1. If we cut down fewer forests, the air would be fresh and clean
2. If we took care of our planet, we wouldn't have so many environmental problems.
3. If people hadn't polluted the planet, many species of animals wouldn't have disappeared.

# Complete the sentences

- I liked...
- I disliked...
- I would like ...





# Homework :

Write a fairy-tale  
«The Country of Conditions»

Thank you for your  
attention!!!

