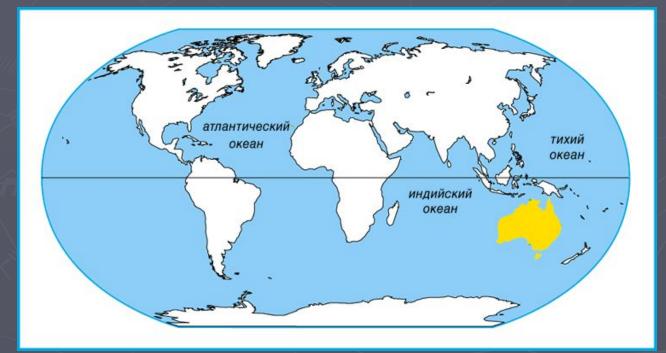
Project "English-speaking countries" Australia

Shmakova Veronica, 11 A, school41, Kurgan,2018 Australia, or the Commonwealth of Australia, as it is officially called, is situated on the island continent. It also occupies the Island of Tasmania and some minor islands round the coast of the continent.





It is a highly developed industrial-agrarian country. Its area is about 8 million km2. It is the only state in the world that occupies the territory of a whole continent.





The capital of Australia is Canberra, which became the capital only in 1927. From 1787 to 1867 Australia was a place where criminals were sent from Britain. That is why the official language of Australia is English.



Almost one half of Australian territory is occupied by deserts and semideserts.



For quite a long period of time it was thought to be useless for economic development. But it is rich in coal, iron ore, bauxites, uranium, lead and many other mineral resources.



For almost a century the production and export of sheep wool was the basis of the economy of the country.



Now the most important industries are oil, chemical, ore mining, radioelectronics, and food industry. The country exports agricultural products and raw materials.



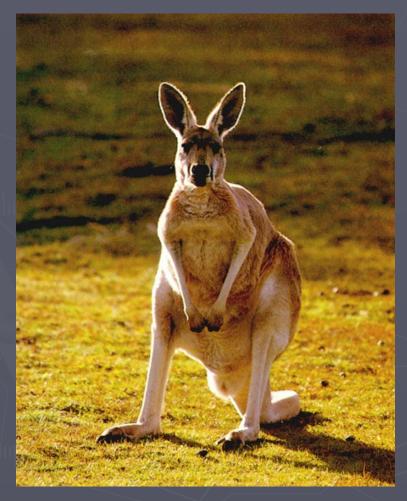


As for the nature, the commonest trees of Australia are the eucalyptus and the Australian acacia or mimosa, the national emblem of the country.





Such unusual animals as a kangaroo or a koala-bear originate from Australia.





Australia is one of the most unusual and exotic countries of the world.



A significant feature of modern Australian society is the representation of a lot of cultures drawn from many lands by its people.



Historically part of the British Empire and now a member of a Commonwealth of Nations, it is a relatively prosperous and independent nation.



The presentation was performed