

ГРАММАТИЧЕСКОЕ ВРЕМЯ PAST PERFECT TENSE

ВЫПОЛНИЛА: БОРЯКОВА Ю.А.
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PAST PERFECT

Прошедшее завершённое время

had + V₃

had worked

had played

had written

PAST PERFECT

Употребляется для выражения прошедшего действия, которое уже совершилось до определённого момента в прошлом. Этот момент может быть определён:

- такими обозначениями времени, как

by 5 o'clock (к 5 часам); **by Saturday** (к субботе); **by the end of the year** (к концу года); **by that time** (к тому времени); **by the 15th of December** (к 15 декабря)

By the end of the year he had learnt to speak English.

We had done our homework by 4 o'clock.

- другим (более поздним) прошедшим действием, выраженным в Past Simple:

We watched the film which our friends had told us

А также Past Perfect используется:

- ▣ В придаточном предложении после союза **after** (после того, как):

After the sun had set, we decided to return home.

- ▣ В сложно-подчинённом предложении с союзом **before** (прежде чем; до того как):

I had finished my work before my mother came.

- ▣ В главном предложении при наличии наречий

hardly, scarcely (едва):

He had hardly entered the house, when it started to rain.

PAST PERFECT

+

___ had V₃

?

Had ___ V₃

-

___ had not V₃

- + She had written the composition by 3 o'clock.
- ? Had she written the composition by 3 o'clock?
- She had not written the composition by 3 o'clock.

TEST:

1. Before I went to Russia last year I (to read) a lot about it.
2. I found that your country (to change) so much.
3. I (to hear) that Moscow became as an international city as London.
4. I (to expect) that Russia is a cold country and I (to find) it was true.
5. She (to be born) before the war (to begin).
6. Captain Cook (to discover) the island before he (to die).