

# ГРАММАТИЧЕСКОЕ ВРЕМЯ PAST PERFECT TENSE

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ВЫПОЛНИЛА: БОРЯКОВА Ю.А.  
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МБОУ СОШ №50 Г. ВОРОНЕЖА

# PAST PERFECT

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Прошедшее завершённое время

had + V<sub>3</sub>

had worked

had played

had written

# PAST PERFECT

Употребляется для выражения прошедшего действия, которое уже совершилось до определённого момента в прошлом. Этот момент может быть определён:

- такими обозначениями времени, как

**by 5 o'clock** (к 5 часам); **by Saturday** (к субботе); **by the end of the year** (к концу года); **by that time** (к тому времени); **by the 15<sup>th</sup> of December** (к 15 декабря)

**By the end of the year he had learnt to speak English.**

**We had done our homework by 4 o'clock.**

- другим (более поздним) прошедшим действием, выраженным в Past Simple:

**We watched the film which our friends had told us**

# А также Past Perfect используется:

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- В придаточном предложении после союза **after** (после того, как):

**After the sun had set, we decided to return home.**

- В сложно-подчинённом предложении с союзом **before** (прежде чем; до того как):

**I had finished my work before my mother came.**

- В главном предложении при наличии наречий

**hardly, scarcely** (едва):

**He had hardly entered the house, when it started to rain.**

# PAST PERFECT

+

\_\_\_ had V<sub>3</sub>

?

Had \_\_\_ V<sub>3</sub>

-

\_\_\_ had not V<sub>3</sub>

- + She had written the composition by 3 o'clock.
- ? Had she written the composition by 3 o'clock?
- She had not written the composition by 3 o'clock.

# TEST:

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1. Before I went to Russia last year I (to read) a lot about it.
2. I found that your country (to change) so much.
3. I (to hear) that Moscow became as an international city as London.
4. I (to expect) that Russia is a cold country and I (to find) it was true.
5. She (to be born) before the war (to begin).
6. Captain Cook (to discover) the island before he (to die).