ГРАММАТИЧЕСКОЕ ВРЕМЯ PAST PERFECT TENSE

ВЫПОЛНИЛА: БОРЯКОВА Ю.А. УЧИТЕЛЬ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА МБОУ СОШ №50 Г. ВОРОНЕЖА

PAST PERFECT

Прошедшее завершённое время

had worked

had played

had written

PAST PERFECT

Употребляется для выражения прошедшего действия, которое уже совершилось до определённого момента в прошлом. Этот момент может быть определён:

■ такими обозначениями времени, как

by 5 o`clock (к 5 часам); by Saturday (к субботе); by the end of the year (к концу года); by that time (к тому времени); by the 15th of December (к 15 декабря)

By the end of the year he had learnt to speak English. We had done our homework by 4 o`clock.

■другим (более поздним) прошедшим действием, выраженным в Past Simple:

We watched the film which our friends had told us

A также Past Perfect используется:

■в придаточном предложении после союза after (после того, как):

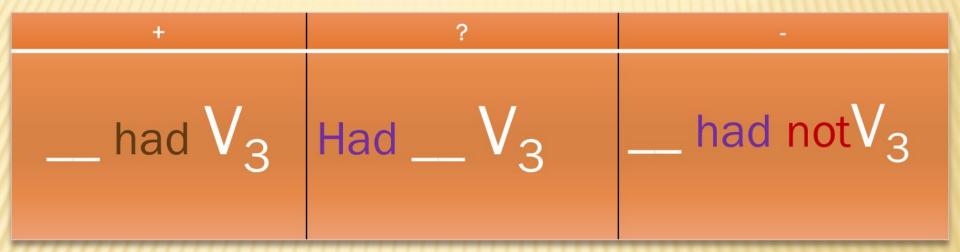
After the sun <u>had set</u>, we decided to return home.

- ■в сложно-подчинённом предложении с союзом before (прежде чем; до того как): I <u>had finished</u> my work <u>before</u> my mother came.
- ■в главном предложении при наличии наречий

hardly, scarcely (едва):

He <u>had hardly entered</u> the house, when it started to rain.

PAST PERFECT



- + She had written the composition by 3 o`clock.
- ? Had she written the composition by 3 o`clock?
- She had not written the composition by 3 o`clock.

TEST:

- Before I went to Russia last year I (to read) a lot about it.
- I found that your country (to change) so much.
- 3. I (to hear) that Moscow became as an international city as London.
- 4. I (to expect) that Russia is a cold country and I (to find) it was true.
- 5. She (to be born) before the war (to begin).
- 6. Captain Cook (to discover) the island before he (to die).