

Презентация к уроку английского языка
по теме «Условное наклонение»
Выполнена преподавателем МБОУ «Лицей
при УлГТУ» г. Ульяновска
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Sad, embarrassed, nervous, angry, scared, jealous, happy

How would you be feeling if:

- 1 you forgot the words of a song while singing in a concert?
- 2 you got stuck in a lift?
- 3 someone told a lie about you?
- 4 you had to give a speech in front of the whole school?
- 5 you won first prize in a competition?

The 20th of March Classwork

Conditionals



What is our
aim?



If animals don't drink water, they die.



If we all plant trees, forests won't disappear.



If we all used bicycles, there wouldn't be so much pollution.



If all governments had banned hunting, the tiger wouldn't have become an endangered species.

A General truth

B Probable situation in the future or present

C Imaginary situation in the present or future

D Imaginary situation in the past (regrets)

Type	Condition	Main Clause	Use
0	If + present simple	present simple, imperative	general truth
	<i>If you heat ice, it melts.</i>		
1	If+ present simple	can/will/may + bare infinitive	probable situation in the future/ present
	<i>If they play well, they'll win the match.</i>		
2	If + past simple	could/would/may + bare infinitive	imaginary situation in the present/future
	<i>If I were you. I'd take up tennis.</i>		
3	If + past perfect	could/would/might have + past participle	imaginary situation in the past, regret about the past
	<i>If we had revised more, we would have passed the test.</i>		

Type 0 (общепринятые истины)




If\when + Present Simple, Present Simple

<http://www.learnenglish-online.com/grammar/tests/zeroconditional.html>

Type 1

If Present Simple, will\ can\ may\ must

e.g. If you go to London, you can see Big Ben.

1  London/ Big Ben	2  Rome/the Colosseum	3  New York/the Empire State Building
4  Paris/the Eiffel Tower	5  Egypt/the Pyramids	6  Sydney/the Sydney Opera House
	7  Venice/some gondolas	8  Hawaii/some palm trees

Type 1

If Present Simple, will\ can\ may\ must

<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/conditional-sentences/type-1/exercises>

Type 1

If Present Simple, will\ can\ may\ must

1 A: I'd like a cup of coffee.

B: Well, if you ...*hold*... (hold) the baby for five minutes, I (make) it for you.

2 A: I must go to the bank.

B: If you (leave) now, you (get) there before it closes.

3 A: I can't do everything myself!

B: Well, if you (wash) the dishes, I (cook) the meal.

4 A: Are you going on holiday this year?

B: Yes, I (go) to Spain for two weeks if I (have) some time off work.

Type 2

If + Past Simple, could\would\may + infinitive

- 1 If I ...*were*... (be) you, I ...*would study*... (study) for the exams.
- 2 If we (have) a car, we (go) for a drive in the country.
- 3 Kim (buy) some new clothes if she (have) enough money.
- 4 If cameras (not/cost) so much, we (buy) one.
- 5 John (lend) you some money if you (ask) him.
- 6 He (open) the door if he (have) the key.
- 7 We (paint) the house if we (have) the time.
- 8 If she (get) good grades, she (go) to university.
- 9 If I (be) rich, I (never/ work) again.
- 10 Helen (post) the letters if she (have) some stamps.

Type 2

If + Past Simple, could\would\may + infinitive

<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/conditional-sentences/type-2/exercises>

order a pizza, complain to the manager, light some candles, go to hospital, call the police, stay in bed

- 1 You see someone robbing a bank.
If I saw someone robbing a bank, I would call the police.
- 2 A shop assistant is rude to you.
- 3 You fall over and break your arm.
- 4 You burn your dinner.
- 5 There is a power cut in your house.
- 6 You catch a bad cold.

◆ We can use **were** instead of was for all persons.
e.g. *If Peter was/were here, he would tell us what to do.*

If it were summer now, I would _____ .



Giving advice

If I were you, I would (I'd) + infinitive

e.g. SA: *Shall I paint the fence red or green?*
SB: *If I were you, I'd paint it red.*



paint the fence/red/green



order a salad/a sandwich



have some coffee/orange juice



buy a dog/a goldfish



go to Japan/France



take up golf/baseball

Type 3

If + had V3, would/could/might + have+V3

- 1 If you ...*hadn't been*... (not/be) in a hurry, you ...*wouldn't/might not have forgotten*... (not/forget) your keys.
- 2 If he (remember) earlier, he (send) her a birthday card.
- 3 If you (not/be) ill, you (go) to the party.
- 4 Jason (not/break) his arm if he (be) more careful.
- 5 Helen (get) wet if she (not/take) her umbrella.
- 6 If I (do) my homework, my teacher (not/shout) at me.
- 7 You (pass) the test if you (study) more.
- 8 If she (close) the gate, the rabbit (not/run away).
- 9 She (lose) her keys if I (not/pick) them up.
- 10 If he (save) some money, he (be able) to go on holiday.

Use *If* or *unless* to make sentences.

- A**
- 1 people/enjoy their jobs
 - 2 it/not rain/tomorrow
 - 3 he/study hard
 - 4 you/drive more carefully
 - 5 you/mix red and white
 - 6 you/go to the chemist's
 - 7 I/see Jane
 - 8 you/hurry

- B**
- a not pass the exams
 - b have an accident
 - c be late for school
 - d buy me some aspirin?
 - e go on a picnic
 - f work better
 - g give her your message
 - h get pink



1 I left the map at home. I lost my way.

2 I'll cut some wood, so I can make a fire.

3 I don't have any food. I'm hungry.

4 I'll sit under a tree. I won't get wet.

5 I'll get some water from the stream. I can have a drink.

6 No one can hear me. I can't shout for help.

7 It's dark. I can't find the path.

1 *If I hadn't left the map at home, I wouldn't have lost my way. (3)*

2

Summing up...

1. *Can you now make up sentences using conditionals?*
2. *When can you use conditionals?*
 - *What did you do at the lesson?*
 - *Were the tasks difficult or easy for you?*
 - *How did you feel at the lesson?*
 - *Are you satisfied with your work?*

Используемые ресурсы:

<http://www.learnenglish-online.com>

<http://www.ego4u.com>

<http://linda6035.ucoz.ru/>

Grammarway

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