# Talking about Countries and Nationalities



# The names of the countries and languages

- England English
- France French
- Germany German
- Bulgaria Bulgarian
- Spain Spanish
- Norway Norwegian
- Japan Japanese

- Greece Greek
- Italy Italian
- China Chinese
- Finland Finnish
- Russia Russian
- Turkey Turkish
- Poland Polish

### Work in pairs:

- What's your name?
- Where are you from?
- You speak Russian, don't you?
- What foreign language do you learn?
- Do you speak French? Why?
- Would you like to learn German?
- Is your English quite good?

#### Use the article "the" correctly.

The English = the people of England

The French = the people of France

The Russians = the people of Russia

The Italians = the people of Italy

The Germans = the people of Germany

#### Match personal characteristics of people who live in different countries.

- hospitable
- talkative
- hard-working
- independent
- sociable
- shy
- non-talkative
- serious
- reserved
- conservative
- romantic

- the Russians
- the Americans
- the Italians
- the French
- the British
- The Chinese
- The Germans

**Paula:** That's great! We can have a good time practicing our German.

Mark: I'm from Hungary. And this is my friend Paula.

**George:** I'm afraid, I don't. I speak only two foreign languages: French and German. Actually I prefer speaking German. I know it much better than French.

Paula: Pleased to meet you too, George.

**Mark:** Really? Paula speaks German, too. And her German is quite good. As for me, I don't speak German, but I can understand what people say.

George: Excuse me, where are you from?

**Mark:** Paula is from Italy. She lives in Rome. Do you speak Italian?

**George:** Pleased to meet you, Paula.

**George:** Excuse me, where are you from?

Mark: I'm from Hungary. And this is my friend Paula.

**George:** Pleased to meet you, Paula.

Paula: Pleased to meet you too, George.

**Mark:** Paula is from Italy. She lives in Rome. Do you speak Italian?

**George:** I'm afraid, I don't. I speak only two foreign languages: French and German. Actually I prefer speaking German. I know it much better than French.

**Mark:** Really? Paula speaks German, too. And her German is quite good. As for me, I don't speak German, but I can understand what people say.

**Paula:** That's great! We can have a good time practicing our German.

#### Answer the questions and fill in the table.

- 1. In what countries is English spoken as a first language?
- 2. How many countries have English as a second language?
- 3. Is English spoken by people who have other mother tongues?
- 4. What proportion of students in our country study English at school?
- 5. What do native speakers of English think about foreigners who speak English?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
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## that, who, which

who/that = people
which/ that = animals and
things

#### Put in: who or which.

- 1. Have you talked to the lady ... lives on the ground floor?
- 2. Has Andrew bought the book ... he wanted?
- 3. I like the blouse ... I am wearing.
- 4. These are the flowers ... we have grown in our garden.
- 5. It was a wonderful film. It is the best film ... I've seen recently.
- 6. What have you done with the money ... she gave us?
- 7. The people ... have arranged the competition care about our future.

#### Homework:

Make up your own dialogue about meeting a group of foreign participants.