

Правила чтения  
СОГЛАСНЫХ И ГЛАСНЫХ  
ЗВУКОВ АНГЛИЙСКОГО  
ЯЗЫКА

№	БУКВА	ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ	№	БУКВА	ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ
1.	<b>A a</b>	[ ei ]	14.	<b>N n</b>	[ en ]
2.	<b>B b</b>	[ bi: ]	15.	<b>O o</b>	[ əu ]
3.	<b>C c</b>	[ si: ]	16.	<b>P p</b>	[ pi: ]
4.	<b>D d</b>	[ di: ]	17.	<b>Q q</b>	[ kju: ]
5.	<b>E e</b>	[ i: ]	18.	<b>R r</b>	[ a:(r) ]
6.	<b>F f</b>	[ ef ]	19.	<b>S s</b>	[ es ]
7.	<b>G g</b>	[ dʒi: ]	20.	<b>T t</b>	[ ti: ]
8.	<b>H h</b>	[ eitʃ ]	21.	<b>U u</b>	[ ju: ]
9.	<b>I i</b>	[ ai ]	22.	<b>V v</b>	[ vi: ]
10.	<b>J j</b>	[ dʒei ]	23.	<b>W w</b>	[ 'dʌblju: ]
11.	<b>K k</b>	[ kei ]	24.	<b>X x</b>	[ eks ]
12.	<b>L l</b>	[ el ]	25.	<b>Y y</b>	[ wai ]
13.	<b>M m</b>	[ em ]	26.	<b>Z z</b>	[ zed ]

# Гласные звуки (vowels)

<b>i:</b> sheep	<b>ɪ</b> ship	<b>ʊ</b> good	<b>u:</b> shoot
<b>e</b> bed	<b>ə</b> teacher	<b>ɜ:</b> bird	<b>ɔ:</b> door
<b>æ</b> cat	<b>ʌ</b> up	<b>ɑ:</b> far	<b>ɒ</b> on

# Согласные звуки (consonants)

- |           |     |            |          |
|-----------|-----|------------|----------|
| 1. /p/ -  | pit | 13. /h/ -  | hot      |
| 2. /b/ -  | bit | 14. /l/ -  | lad      |
| 3. /t/ -  | tab | 15. /r/ -  | red      |
| 4. /d/ -  | dab | 16. /w/ -  | wed      |
| 5. /k/ -  | cab | 17. /θ/ -  | thought  |
| 6. /g/ -  | gab | 18. /ð/ -  | them     |
| 7. /f/ -  | fan | 19. /ʃ/ -  | shy      |
| 8. /v/ -  | van | 20. /ʒ/ -  | treasure |
| 9. /s/ -  | sad | 21. /tʃ/ - | chime    |
| 10. /z/ - | zoo | 22. /dʒ/ - | jam      |
| 11. /m/ - | man | 23. /j/ -  | yum      |
| 12. /n/ - | not | 24. /ŋ/ -  | sing     |

В конце слова

Алфавитное название буквы	В конце слова			
	гласная	согласная	гласная + r	гласная +re (+ согласная)
	I	II	III	IV
<b>A a [ei]</b>	<b>[ei]</b> take	<b>[æ]</b> cat	<b>[a:]</b> car	<b>[ɛə]</b> care
<b>O o [əu]</b>	<b>[əu]</b> rose	<b>[ɔ]</b> dog	<b>[ɔ:]</b> for	<b>[ɔ:]</b> more
<b>U u [ju:]</b>	<b>[ju:]</b> use	<b>[ʌ]</b> cup	<b>[ɜ:]</b> fur	<b>[juə]</b> sure
<b>E e [i:]</b>	<b>[i:]</b> Pete	<b>[e]</b> pet	<b>[ɜ:]</b> her	<b>[iə]</b> here
<b>I i / Y y [ai / wai]</b>	<b>[ai]</b> Mike <b>[ai]</b> fly	<b>[i]</b> pig <b>[i]</b> system	<b>[ɜ:]</b> girl <b>[ɜ:]</b> myrtle	<b>[aiə]</b> fire <b>[aiə]</b> tyre

## Aa

[ei]

plane [plein]

[æ]

bag [bæg]

[a:]

car [ka:]

[ɛə]

care [kɛə]

## Oo

[əu]

nose [nəuz]

[ɔ]

box [bɔks]

[ɔ:]

sort [sɔ:t]

[ɔ:]

store [stɔ:]

## Uu

[ju:]

tube [tju:b]

[ʌ]

bus [bʌs]

[ɜ:]

turn [tɜ:n]

[juə]

pure [puə]

## Ee

[i:]

Pete [pi:t]

[e]

pet [pet]

[ɜ:]

her [hɜ:]

[iə]

here [hiə]

## Ii

[ai]

pine [pain]

[i]

big [big]

[ɜ:]

girl [gɜ:l]

[aiə]

fire [faɪə]

## Yy

[ai]

bye [bai]

[i]

Syd [sid]

[ɜ:]

myrtle [mɜ:tl]

[aiə]

tyre [taɪə]

# Чтение гласных буквосочетаний

oo	[ʊ]	look, book, cook, good, foot	[lʊk] [bʊk] [kʊk] [gʊd] [fʊt]
	[u:]	pool, school, Zoo, too	[pu:l] [sku:l] [zu:] [tu:]
ee	[i:]	see, bee, tree, three, meet	[ 'si: ] [ bi: ] [ tri: ] [ θri: ] [ mi:t ]
ea Исключения:	[i:]	tea, meat, eat, read, speak	[ ti: ] [ mi:t ] [ i:t ] [ ri:d ] [ spi:k ]
	[e]	bread, head, breakfast, healthy	[ bred ] [ hed ] [ 'brekfəst ] [ 'helθi ]
au	[eɪ]	away, play, say, may	[ ə'weɪ ] [ pleɪ ] [ 'seɪ ] [ meɪ ]
ey		grey, they	[ greɪ ] [ 'ðeɪ ]



# Чтение согласных буквосочетаний

<b>ck</b>	[ k ]	black, stick	[ blæk ] [ stɪk ]
<b>ng</b>	[ ŋ ]	sing, bring, ring, reading	[ sɪŋ ] [ brɪŋ ] [ rɪŋ ] [ 'ri:diŋ ]
<b>sh</b>	[ ʃ ]	she, shop, fish	[ ʃi ] [ ʃɒp ] [ fɪʃ ]
<b>ph</b>	[ f ]	phone, photograph	[ fəʊn ] [ 'fəʊtəgrɑ:f ]
	[ v ]	nephew	[ 'nevju: ]
<b>th</b>	[ ð ]	this, that, the	[ ðɪs ] [ ðæt ] [ ði: ]
	[ θ ]	thank, thick	[ θæŋk ] [ θɪk ]
	[ t ]	Thames	[ 'temz ]
<b>wh</b>	[ w ]	when, white, why	[ wen ] [ waɪt ] [ waɪ ]
<b>Исключение:</b>	[ h ]	who	[ hu: ]
<b>kn</b>	[ n ]	know, knife	[ nəʊ ] [ naɪf ]
<b>wr</b>	[ r ]	write, wrong	[ 'raɪt ] [ rɒŋ ]

# Чтение согласных буквосочетаний

gh	[f]	enough	[ɪ'nʌf]
	[-]	high	[haɪ]
gn	[n]	sign	[saɪn]
ss	[s]	possible	[ˈpɒsəbəl]
	[ʃ]	pressure	[ˈpreʃə]
sc	[sk]	screen	[skri:n]
	[s]	scene	[si:n]
nk	[ŋk]	think	[ˈθɪŋk]
ch	[tʃ]	chess	[tʃes]
	[k]	chemistry	[ˈkemɪstri]
	[ʃ]	machine	[məˈʃi:n]
tch	[tʃ]	match	[mætʃ]
qu	[kw]	question	[ˈkwestʃən]