

Правила чтения
СОГЛАСНЫХ И ГЛАСНЫХ
ЗВУКОВ АНГЛИЙСКОГО
ЯЗЫКА

№	БУКВА	ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ	№	БУКВА	ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ
1.	A a	[ei]	14.	N n	[en]
2.	B b	[bi:]	15.	O o	[əu]
3.	C c	[si:]	16.	P p	[pi:]
4.	D d	[di:]	17.	Q q	[kju:]
5.	E e	[i:]	18.	R r	[a:(r)]
6.	F f	[ef]	19.	S s	[es]
7.	G g	[dʒi:]	20.	T t	[ti:]
8.	H h	[eitʃ]	21.	U u	[ju:]
9.	I i	[ai]	22.	V v	[vi:]
10.	J j	[dʒei]	23.	W w	['dʌblju:]
11.	K k	[kei]	24.	X x	[eks]
12.	L l	[el]	25.	Y y	[wai]
13.	M m	[em]	26.	Z z	[zed]

Гласные звуки (vowels)

i: sheep	ɪ ship	ʊ good	u: shoot
e bed	ə teacher	ɜ: bird	ɔ: door
æ cat	ʌ up	ɑ: far	ɒ on

Согласные звуки (consonants)

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----|------------|----------|
| 1. /p/ - | pit | 13. /h/ - | hot |
| 2. /b/ - | bit | 14. /l/ - | lad |
| 3. /t/ - | tab | 15. /r/ - | red |
| 4. /d/ - | dab | 16. /w/ - | wed |
| 5. /k/ - | cab | 17. /θ/ - | thought |
| 6. /g/ - | gab | 18. /ð/ - | them |
| 7. /f/ - | fan | 19. /ʃ/ - | shy |
| 8. /v/ - | van | 20. /ʒ/ - | treasure |
| 9. /s/ - | sad | 21. /tʃ/ - | chime |
| 10. /z/ - | zoo | 22. /dʒ/ - | jam |
| 11. /m/ - | man | 23. /j/ - | yum |
| 12. /n/ - | not | 24. /ŋ/ - | sing |

В конце слова

Алфавитное название буквы	В конце слова			
	гласная	согласная	гласная + r	гласная +re (+ согласная)
	I	II	III	IV
A a [ei]	[ei] take	[æ] cat	[a:] car	[ɛə] care
O o [əu]	[əu] rose	[ɔ] dog	[ɔ:] for	[ɔ:] more
U u [ju:]	[ju:] use	[ʌ] cup	[ɜ:] fur	[juə] sure
E e [i:]	[i:] Pete	[e] pet	[ɜ:] her	[iə] here
I i / Y y [ai / wai]	[ai] Mike [ai] fly	[i] pig [i] system	[ɜ:] girl [ɜ:] myrtle	[aiə] fire [aiə] tyre

Aa

[ei]

plane [plein]

[æ]

bag [bæg]

[a:]

car [ka:]

[ɛə]

care [kɛə]

Oo

[əu]

nose [nəuz]

[ɔ]

box [bɔks]

[ɔ:]

sort [sɔ:t]

[ɔ:]

store [stɔ:]

Uu

[ju:]

tube [tju:b]

[ʌ]

bus [bʌs]

[ɜ:]

turn [tɜ:n]

[juə]

pure [puə]

Ee

[i:]

Pete [pi:t]

[e]

pet [pet]

[ɜ:]

her [hɜ:]

[iə]

here [hiə]

Ii

[ai]

pine [pain]

[i]

big [big]

[ɜ:]

girl [gɜ:l]

[aiə]

fire [faɪə]

Yy

[ai]

bye [bai]

[i]

Syd [sid]

[ɜ:]

myrtle [mɜ:tl]

[aiə]

tyre [taɪə]

Чтение гласных буквосочетаний

oo	[ʊ]	look, book, cook, good, foot	[lʊk] [bʊk] [kʊk] [gʊd] [fʊt]
	[u:]	pool, school, Zoo, too	[pu:l] [sku:l] [zu:] [tu:]
ee	[i:]	see, bee, tree, three, meet	['si:] [bi:] [tri:] [θri:] [mi:t]
ea Исключения:	[i:]	tea, meat, eat, read, speak	[ti:] [mi:t] [i:t] [ri:d] [spi:k]
	[e]	bread, head, breakfast, healthy	[bred] [hed] ['brekfəst] ['helθi]
au	[eɪ]	away, play, say, may	[ə'weɪ] [pleɪ] ['seɪ] [meɪ]
ey		grey, they	[greɪ] ['ðeɪ]

Чтение согласных буквосочетаний

ck	[k]	black, stick	[blæk] [stɪk]
ng	[ŋ]	sing, bring, ring, reading	[sɪŋ] [brɪŋ] [rɪŋ] ['ri:diŋ]
sh	[ʃ]	she, shop, fish	[ʃi] [ʃɒp] [fɪʃ]
ph	[f]	phone, photograph	[fəʊn] ['fəʊtəgrɑ:f]
	[v]	nephew	['nevju:]
th	[ð]	this, that, the	[ðɪs] [ðæt] [ði:]
	[θ]	thank, thick	[θæŋk] [θɪk]
	[t]	Thames	['temz]
wh	[w]	when, white, why	[wen] [waɪt] [waɪ]
Исключение:	[h]	who	[hu:]
kn	[n]	know, knife	[nəʊ] [naɪf]
wr	[r]	write, wrong	['raɪt] [rɒŋ]

Чтение согласных буквосочетаний

gh	[f]	enough	[ɪ'nʌf]
	[-]	high	[haɪ]
gn	[n]	sign	[saɪn]
ss	[s]	possible	[ˈpɒsəbəl]
	[ʃ]	pressure	[ˈpreʃə]
sc	[sk]	screen	[skri:n]
	[s]	scene	[si:n]
nk	[ŋk]	think	[ˈθɪŋk]
ch	[tʃ]	chess	[tʃes]
	[k]	chemistry	[ˈkemɪstri]
	[ʃ]	machine	[məˈʃi:n]
tch	[tʃ]	match	[mætʃ]
qu	[kw]	question	[ˈkwestʃən]