

# The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.





# The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is situated on the British Isles.



The British Isles consists of two large islands, Great Britain and Ireland, and about five thousand small islands.

Their total area is over 244,000 square kilometers.

The UK is made up of four countries: England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. Great Britain consists of England, Scotland and Wales and doesn't include Northern Ireland.





The capital of the UK is London.

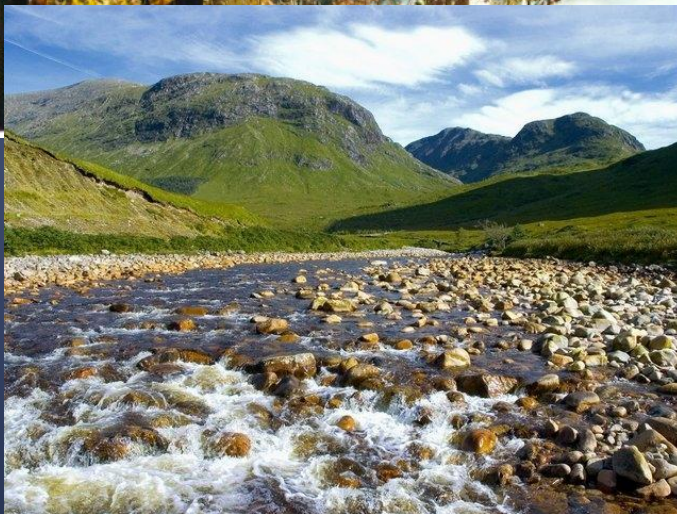
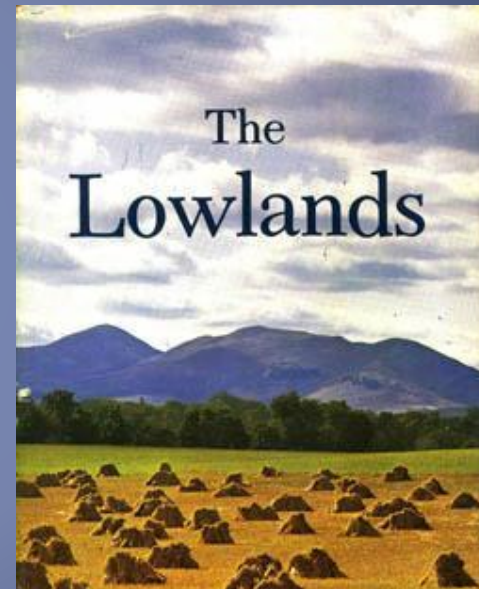


**The British Isles  
are separated  
from European  
continent by  
the North Sea  
and the English  
Channel. The  
western coast  
of Great Britain  
is washed by  
the Atlantic  
Ocean and the  
Irish Sea.**





The surface of the British Isles varies very much. The north of Scotland is mountainous and is called the Highlands, while the south, which has beautiful valleys and plains, is called the Lowlands.



There are a lot of rivers in Great Britain, but they are not very long.



The Severn is  
the longest  
river,  
while the  
Thames is the  
deepest and the  
most important  
one.



# There are many lakes in Great Britain .





The weather in Great Britain is very changeable.



The English also say that they have three variants of weather: when it rains in the morning, when it rains in the afternoon or when it rains all day long.



The most unpleasant aspect of English weather is fog and smog.





The capitals are: London in England , Edinburgh in Scotland , Cardiff in Wales and Belfast in Northern Ireland .





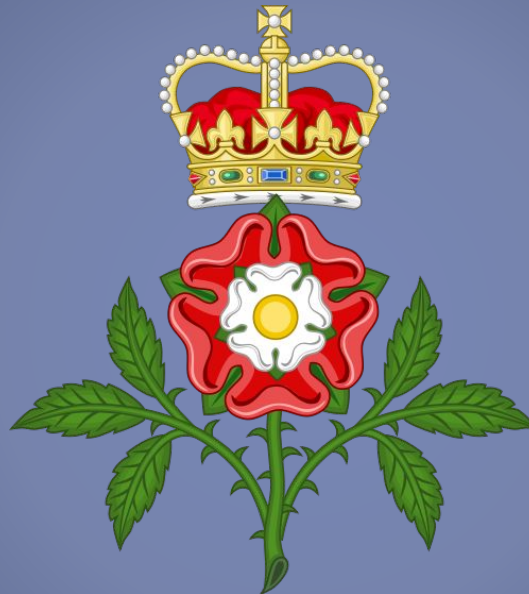
Every country has its own national emblem.

The red rose is the national emblem of England.

The thistle is the national emblem of Scotland.

The daffodils and the leek are the emblems of Wales.

The shamrock (a kind of clover) is the emblem of Ireland.





The population of the UK is over 58 mln people. The UK is inhabited by the English, the Scots, the Welsh and the Irish who constitute the British nation.





The UK is constitutional monarchy. In law, the Head of State is the Queen, but in practice, the Queen reigns, but does not rule. The country is ruled by the elected government with the Prime Minister at the head. The British Parliament consists of two chambers: the House of Lords and the House of Commons.





# THE END

