

Secondary school by O.Abilpattayev

# What's the best thing?



6th form

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# Match this words with its apposite



clean [kli:n]



big [bɪg]



fast [fɑ:st]



young [jʌŋ]



thin [θɪn]



bad [bæd]



old [əʊld]



dirty ['dɜ:tɪ]



slow [sləʊ]



weak [wi:k]



wet [wet]



small [smɔ:l]



little ['lɪtl]



strong [strɒŋ]



fat [fæt]



old [əʊld]



new [nju:]



dry [draɪ]



good [gʊd]



large [lɑ:dʒ]

## Positive degree

When we speak about only one person or thing, We use the Positive degree.

**Examples:** This house is big.



## Comparative degree

When we compare two persons or two things with each other, We use Comparative degree.

**Examples:** This house is bigger than that one.



## Superlative degree

When we compare things with one another We use Superlative degrees.

**Examples:** This is the biggest house in this street.



# Degrees of comparison

(Сын есімнің шырайлары)

Positive degree

(Жәй шырай)

long

beautiful

Comparative degree

(Салыстырмалы шырай)

(-er) longer

(more) more beautiful

Superlative degree

(Күшейтпелі шырай)

(-est) longest

(most) most beautiful

1. Add *er* and *est* to short adjectives of one or two syllable.

E: *short-shorter-the shortest*

2. Put *more* and *most* in front of adjectives (with two or more syllables).

E: *interesting – more interesting – the most interesting*

1. If a short adjective ends with consonant and *y*, change the *y* to *i* and add *er* and *est*.

E: *funny-funnier-the funniest*

Бір заттын сапасымен екінші заттын сапасын салыстыру үшін салыстырмалы шырайда тұрған сын есімнен кейін **than** саюзін қолданамыз

*Spring is **more wonderful** season **than** autumn.*

Күшуйтпелі шырайда тұрған сын есімнің алдына **the** артиклі және кейін **of/in** предлогтары қолданылады

*Winter is **the most wonderful** season **in** the year.*



**spring**



**winter**



**autumn**

# Comparison of Irregular adjectives

**Remember!**

## **Irregular forms**

<b>good</b>	-	<b>better</b>	-	<b>(the) best</b>
<b>bad</b>	-	<b>worse</b>	-	<b>(the) worst</b>
<b>little</b>	-	<b>less</b>	-	<b>(the) least</b>
<b>far</b>	-	<b>farther</b>	-	<b>(the) farthest</b>
<b>many/much</b>	-	<b>more</b>	-	<b>(the) most</b>

Compare these pictures using these adjectives:



good



better



the best



Compare these pictures using these adjectives:



**bad**



**worse**



**the worst**

**Bim**

**Bom**



**Who is taller?**

**Which is shorter?**



**whale**



**dolphin**



**shark**



**Which is the biggest?**

Ex: 1 Discuss in pairs

**Which is the**

**best**

**season**

**in your place?**

**worst**

**food**

**hotel**

**football team**

## **Answer the questions.**

**Who is the oldest in your class?**

**Who is the youngest in your class?**

**Who is the tallest in your class?**

**Who has got the longest hair in your class?**

**Who has got the shortest hair in your class?**

**Who is the strongest in your class?**

# Do you know astronomy well?

Which is the biggest planet in the solar system?

a) Jupiter, b) Mars, c) Venus.

Which is the smallest planet in the solar system?

a) Pluto, b) Neptune, c) Uranus.

Which planet is the nearest to the sun?

a) the Earth, b) Mars, c) Venus.

Which is the smaller?

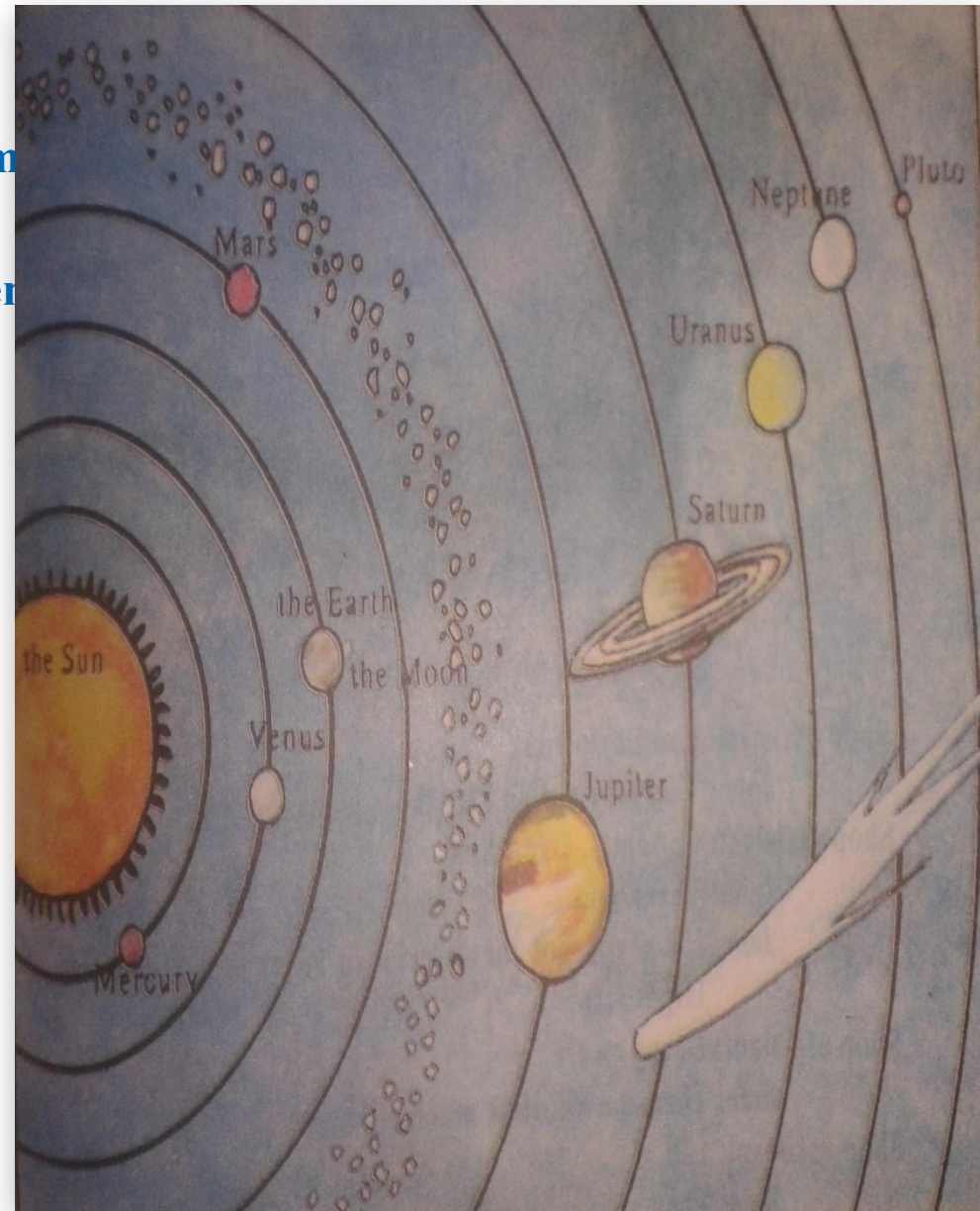
a) Mercury, b) Mars, c) Saturn

Which is the nearest planet to the sun?

a) Neptune, b) Jupiter, c) Mercury,

Which is nearest to the sun?

a) Moon, b) Mars, c) Venus.



## Compare (салыстыр):

### a) A wonderful season

summer... winter...  
spring... autumn...

### b) A difficult subject

math...  
history...  
English...  
botany...

### c) A dangerous sport

motor racing...  
mountain climbing...  
sailing...  
football...

Example: Winter is a wonderful season

Spring is more wonderful season

Summer is the most wonderful season for me.

Use the **superlative** form of the adjectives.

1. Sam is the (**good**) pupil.
2. It is the (**bad**) day in my life.
3. Today the weather is the (**hot**) of the week.
4. This football player is the (**fast**) in the team.
5. I am the (**happy**) child in the world!
6. This shop is the (**big**) in the town.
7. Mary is the (**beautiful**) girl in our class.
8. This is the (**interesting**) book I have ever read.
9. Physics is the (**difficult**) subject for me.



# Do you know geography well?

## • Rivers

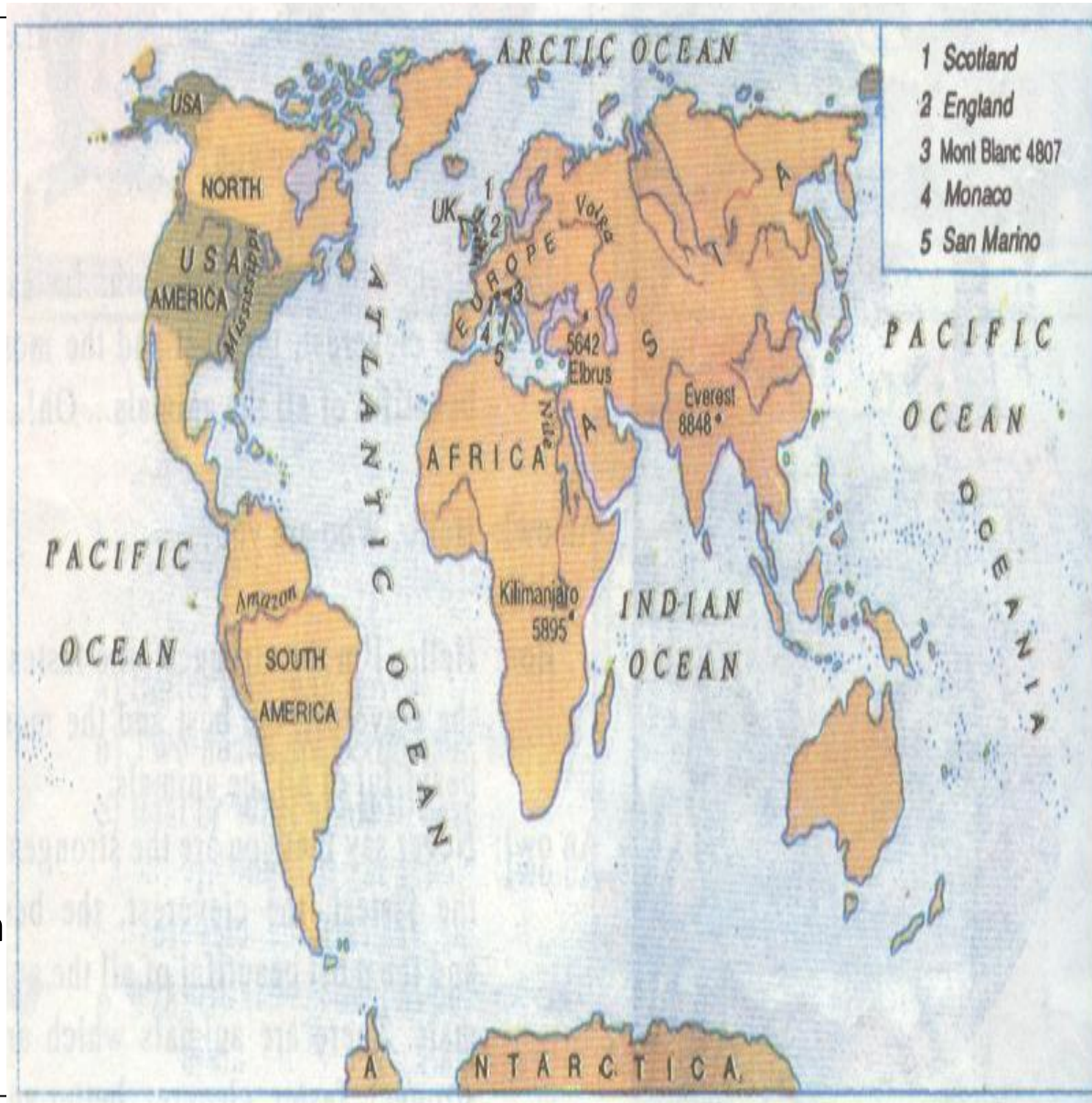
- The Nile 6.670
- The Mississippi 6.420
- The Amazon 6.437
- The Volga 3.530

## • Mountins

- Everest 8.848
- Elbrus 5.642
- Kilimanjaro 5.895

## • Continents

- Asia 43.400.200 sq km
- Europe 10.354.600 sq km
- Africa 30.300.000 sq km





# Let's revise

Positive

Comparative

Superlative

Adjectives of:

**ONE SYLLABLE**

**LONG**

**LONGER**

**THE**

**CHEAP**

**CHEAPER**

**THE LONGEST  
THE CHEAPEST**

**FAT**

**R  
FATTER**

**THE FATTEST**

**NICE**

**R  
NICER**

**THE NICEST**

**TWO SYLLABLES  
ENDING IN -Y**

**HAPPY**

**HAPPIER**

**THE HAPPIEST**

**TWO OR MORE  
SYLLABLES**

**INTERESTING**

**MORE  
INTERESTING**

**THE MOST INTERESTING**

**IRREGULAR  
FORMS**

**GOOD  
BAD**

**BETTER  
WORSE**

**THE BEST  
THE WORST**

# Grammar station

Fill in the missing forms!

positive положительная	comparative сравнительная	superlative превосходная
high	high <b>er</b>	the highest
big	bigger	the big <b>gest</b>
cheap	cheap <b>er</b>	the cheap <b>est</b>
dirty	dirty <b>er</b>	the dirty <b>est</b>
expensive	<u>more</u> expensive	the most expensive
beautiful	more beautiful	<u>the most</u> beautiful
small	small <b>er</b>	the smallest
fat	fatt <b>er</b>	the fattest
bad	worse	<u>the worst</u>
good	<u>better</u>	<u>the best</u>
little	<u>less</u>	the least



Conclusion.

Home work Ex:5,7

Giving marks.





Thank for your attention