



The fundamentals of English grammar

Types of questions

5 TYPES OF QUESTIONS

A cartoon illustration of a man with brown hair, wearing a grey suit, white shirt, and a bright pink tie. He is pointing his right hand towards a large white scroll that is held up by a hand from the top. The scroll contains five lines of text, each representing a type of question. The man's expression is neutral and he appears to be presenting the information.

Общий вопрос (general question)

Альтернативный вопрос (alternative question)

Специальный вопрос (special question)

Вопрос к подлежащему (question to the subject)

Разделительный вопрос (tag-question)

General question

Вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

Подлежаще
е

Сказуемое

... ?

✓ Can you give me some advice?

✓ May I close the window?

✓ Must I do this exercise?

To be

- Am I at work?
- Is she a nurse?
- Are you at home?

Can May
Must



Alternative question?

Вспомогательный (модальный) глагол

подлежащее сказуемое ...

or

... ?

To be

Am I at work or at home?

Is she a nurse or a driver?

Are you at home or at school?

Can May Must

Can you drive a car or a motor bike?

May I close the window or the door?

Must I read or learn the poem?

Special question

Вопросительное слово

who - кто
what - что, какой
whose - чей
whom - кого,
which - который

when - когда
where - где
where to - куда
how - как
why - почему
how much - сколько
how many - сколько
how long - как долго

Вспомогательные
(модальные)
глагол

Сказуемое ... ?

TO BE



Can
May
Must



Подлежащее

- What are you?
- What is this?
- Where is the teacher?
- Whose copy-book can I take?
- Where may I close the door?
- Why must I do this work?

Question to the subject

Who?

Can Who can give me some
May advice?
Must Who may close the door?
Who must do this work?

Who is at work?
Who is a nurse?
Who is at home?

To be

Вопрос задается
в 3 л. Ед. ч.



Tag-question

Сказуемое-
смысловой
глагол в нужном
времени и
форме

Вспомогательный
(модальный) глагол,
соответствующий
времени и форме
смыслового глагола

Местоимение,
заменяющее
подлежащее

Подлежащее

,

+

-

,

?

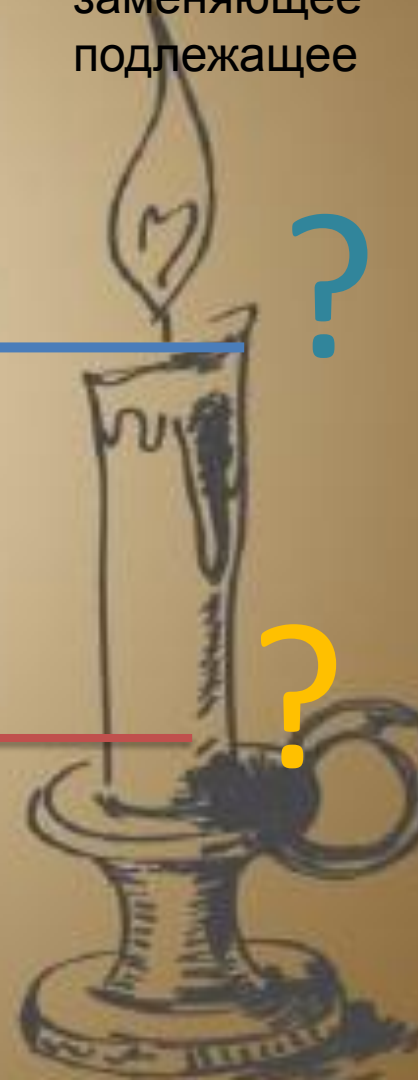
At lesson he wrote a dictations, didn't he?

She studies in the eighth form, doesn't she ?

?

Oleg won't become angry, will he?

The girls can't swim in the lake, can they?



Answers for tag-question?

She was in England a year ago, wasn't she ?

Да, была
Yes, she was.

Нет, не была
No, she wasn't.

You don't go to music school on Saturdays, do you?

Нет, не хожу
(соглашаемся с
первой частью
предложения)

No, I don't.

Да, хожу
(высказываем
противоположные
варианты)

Yes, I do.



A stage with a dark blue background. Two spotlights are mounted on the ceiling, casting a bright blue glow on a white rectangular platform in the foreground. The text "5 Types of questions in present simple" is written in yellow on the blue background.

5 Types of questions in present simple

General question

Do you play the piano?

Does he play tennis?

Alternative question

Does he play tennis or football in his free time?

Do they live in Moscow or in St. Petersburg?



Special question

who - КТО

what - ЧТО,

какой

whose - чей

whom - КОГО,

which -

КОТОРЫЙ

when - КОГДА

where - где

where to -

куда

how - как

why - почему

how much -

СКОЛЬКО

how many -

СКОЛЬКО

how long - как

долго

What does he do in his free time?

When does the lesson start?

Whom does he invite to the party?



Question to the subject

Who?

Who enjoys this music?

Вопрос задается в 3л.ед.ч
вспомогательный глагол не
нужен!

Who knows the results?

Tag questions

She plays the piano well, doesn't she



5 Types of questions in past simple

General question

Did he read the new book?

Alternative question

Did they give him an album or roller skates as a present?

Question to the subject

Who spoke to him yesterday?

Вспомогательный глагол не нужен, но смысловой должен стоять в прошедшем времени.

Special question

who - кто
what - что, какой
whose - чей
whom - кого,
which - который
when - когда
where - где
where to - куда
how - как
why - почему
how much -
сколько
how many -
сколько
how long - как
долго

When did he live when he was a little boy

Tag-question

He finished his work yesterday, didn't he?

5 Types of questions in Future Simple



General question

Will you play the guitar to us

Alternative question

Will you go to the disco or stay at home in the evening?

Special question

What will you give your friend for his birthday?

Question to the subject

Who will come to the party?

Tag - question

Oleg won't translate this text, will he?

SIEMENS

**Thank you
for
attention**

