

CONDITIONALS

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Conditionals

придаточные предложения

условия

Сложные предложения, в которых есть условие и следствие этого условия.

Следствие может произойти, а может и не произойти. Также такие предложения сопровождаются

«если/ли/бы»



Условные предложения 0

Conditionals type 0

Общепринятые или научные факты

Условные предложения 1

Conditionals type 1

Реальная или вероятная ситуация в будущем

УСЛОВИЕ

СЛЕДСТВИЕ

If/When you mix blue & yellow paint, you get green.

(If Present Simple) (Future Simple)

If he studies hard, you will get very good marks.

**Если придаточное предложение стоит перед главным, обе части разделяются запятой*

**в придаточных времени, относящимся к будущему
While /before/after/until/till/as/when/ whenever/once/as
soon as/as long as/ by the time – **PRESENT SIMPLE/
PRESENT PERFECT***



If you mix hydrogen and oxygen, you get water.

You get water if you mix hydrogen and oxygen.

Если соединить водород и кислород, вы получите воду.

If she goes to Moscow, she visits her sister.

She visits her sister if she goes to Moscow.

Если она едет в Москву, то она навещает свою сестру.

If she goes shopping, she buys very expensive clothes.

If I can't fall asleep, I read.



She will stay in Moscow if she gets a job.

If you buy some apples, I will make an apple pie.

If I have enough money, I will buy a new dress.

If he comes, I will be glad.

If he doesn't come, she will be upset.

Will we take a taxi if it rains?

If it doesn't rain this afternoon, we can play tennis.

If it rains, we should stay home.

If it rains, I might decide to stay home.

If it rains, we are going to stay home.

Ask him to come if he calls.

*I'll be off work tomorrow **unless** someone gets sick. – У меня завтра выходной, если никто **не** заболеет.*



1 If you _____ (to drive) along the river bank it _____ (to be) twenty miles out of your way. 2 If you _____ (to take) your mobile phone into class, it _____ (must) be turned off. 3 We _____ (not use) calculators when we _____ (write) tests. 4 If you _____ (to push) this button, the volume _____ (to increase). 5 If you _____ (to close) the door, it _____ (to lock) automatically. 6 I _____ (to wear) my old boots when I _____ (to work). 7 When I _____ (to cook) salads, I _____ (to use) only olive oil. 8 When I _____ (to concentrate), please _____ (not to make) so much noise. 9 Unless prices _____ (to rise), it _____ (not to be) a good investment. 10 Unless someone _____ (to ask) you politely, _____ (to refuse) to do anything.



If he ... (practice) every day, he ... (become) a champion

She ... (help) us if we ... (ask).

If they ... (have) enough money, they ... (open) a restaurant next year.

I ... (not talk) to you anymore if you ... (insult) me.

If Bob ... (not keep) his word, Anna ... (be angry) with him.

1) If you ... (not help) me, I ... (not pass) the exam tomorrow. 2)

We ... (buy) this car if you ... (give) us a discount. 3 If my dad ... (find) his tools, he ... (be able) to repair my bike. 4 If David ...

(not give up) smoking, Liza ... (not marry) him. 5 Mary ... (meet) her friends from Italy if she ... (come) to the party. 6 If you ...

(lend) me the money, I ... (pay) you back next month. 7 They ... (not let) you into the cinema if you ... (lose) your tickets. 8 If my

sister ... (travel) to Japan, she ... (buy) a kimono for me



hanging out (phr v): spending time

average (adj): typical

equipment (n): things which are used for certain purposes

innovations (n): newly invented things

consoles (n): panel with switches/buttons used to control a machine/device

survey (n): set of questions to find out about something

gadgets (n): small electronic devices

pocket money (n): money that your parents give you every week

gold mine (n): a place where we dig for gold

