

Learning more about the United Kingdom and Northern Ireland





**Tower
Bridge**



**Buckingham
Palace**



**Big
Ben**



**The
London
Eye**



**The Houses of
Parliament**



**The Tower of
London**



**Trafalga
r Square**



**Westminste
r Abbey**

Present Simple

+	I You We They	V
+	He She It	V-s
-	I You We They	don't +V
-	He She It	doesn't +V
?	Do	I You We + V ...? They
?	Does	He She + V ...? It

Present Continuous

+	I You We They He She It	am V-ing are V-ing is V-ing
-	I You We They He She It	am not V-ing are not V-ing is not V-ing
?	Am Are Is	I you we they + V-ing ...? he she it

Present Perfect Tense (настоящее совершенное время)

- употребляется для описания прошедших действий,
когда мы хотим подчеркнуть их важность (результат),
а не время, когда они произошли (время не определено)

указатели времени: yet, already, just, ever, never

+	I	have + V ed	We have already cleaned the house.
	You We They	have + V 3	I have just swept the paths.
+	He	has + V ed	She has already washed the dishes.
	She It	has + V 3	
-	I	haven't + V ed	I haven't watered the flowers yet.
	You We They	haven't + V 3	
-	He	hasn't + V ed	She hasn't done the washing yet.
	She It	hasn't + V 3	
?	Have	I You + V ed...? We + V 3...? They	Have they bought the food yet?
?	Has	He She + V ed...? It + V 3...?	Has he made sandwiches yet?

Past Simple Tense (простое прошедшее время)

- обозначает действие, которое происходило в прошлом в определенное время.

указатели времени: *yesterday*, *last week* (month, year), *ago*, *the day before yesterday*,

или понятно из контекста.

+	I You We They He She It	V - ed V 2	We worked in the garden yesterday . He went to the cinema last week .
-	I You We They He She It	didn't + V	I didn't work yesterday . They didn't go to the theatre with us last week .
?	I You We They + V ...? He She It	Did	Did you work in the garden last summer ? Did you go to the park last Sunday ?

New Year

**New things to learn,
New friends to meet,
New songs to sing,
New books to read.
New things to see,
New things to hear,
New things to do,
In this happy New Year.**

website
comment
progress
interview
Internet
participant

Traveller's stories

We are glad to introduce the website “Traveller’s stories. Here you can find articles about the most thrilling travellers’ stories and useful tips for people who like adventure. There is a lot of information about the most interesting sights, unusual traditions from different countries. People all over the world can share photos, post comments, make new friends and practise foreign language here.

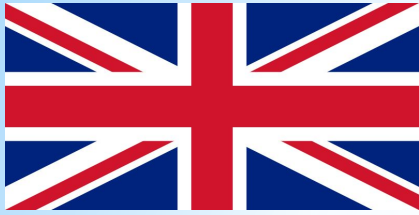
[dʒ] – project, manage, message

[r] – experience, represent, introduce,
practise, interesting, creation,

[t] – participant, connect, tradition,
comment, post

[ə] – thrilling, nothing (special), worth

[w] – world, weather, website, wildlife



The United Kingdom
Great Britain
Scotland
England
Wales
London

comit

qu_z

exp_r_en_e

_nter_iew

d_sc_ss

am_zing

sh_re_r_c_pes

unus_al

pra_ti_e



World weather

In Antarctica it's snowing,

And in Africa it's hot,

In Japan the wind is blowing,

And in Italy it's not.

In Brazil the sun is shining,

And in Spain the sky is blue,

In Great Britain it is raining,

And in France it's raining, too.

9. _nter_iew

10. am_zing

11. unus_al

12. pra_ti_e

1. получать опыт

2. оставлять сообщения

3. удивительная викторина

4. практиковать английский

5. захватывающие соревнования

6. необычная традиция

7. оставлять (на сайте) комментарии

8. обмениваться фотографиями

9. связываться с друзьями по переписке

East or West home is best.

There is no place like home.

**So many countries, so many
customs.**

[dʒ] – agency, language, bridge,
Cambridge, large, suggest

[ʃ] – national, traditional,
educational, official, population,
information

[ŋ] – long, traveling, interesting,
boring, thrilling, English-speaking

industrial
a conference
an exhibition

I think ... is worth visiting
because ... it is ... (there is
/there are) ...

... is a large / big / small city / town.

It's situated ...

It was founded in ...

... is rich in ...

It is famous for ...

It is really worth visiting because ...

It stands on two rivers (the Amur and the Zeya).

It's situated on the border with China.

... is rich in lovely parks and squares.

There are a lot of cafes with traditional Chinese food.

- Hello! I would like to spend my spring holidays in England. What can you suggest?
- You should visit ... first of all.
- Why is it worth visiting?
- Because it's ...
- Are there any ... ?
- Yes, of course. There is / are ... You could ...
- What other ... can I ... ?

... is situated ...

The capital of ...

The symbol ...

The national day is on the ...

I think it's worth visiting because ...

It is full of ...

... is famous for ...

The national game ...

The natural wonders...

Scotland is ... (is situated in the...) of GB.

There are three regions in

You can see ... in the Highlands.

The highest mountain is

The capital and ... of ... is

It is full of The most well-known ...

I think ... is worth visiting because it is famous for ...

On the national day ...

The industrial region of ... is ...

Glasgow is ...

Aberdeen is ...

especially - особенно

was tired - устал(а)

sit alone - сидеть в одиночестве

I don't care - мне всё равно

used to be - раньше бывало

while - в то время как

jar - кувшин

empty - пустой

died down - погас

was worried - был обеспокоен

was surprised - был удивлён

play a joke - пошутить

quick - быстрый

accidentally - случайно

aloud - вслух

request - просьба

Возвратные местоимения используются, когда лицо или предмет производят действие, направленное на само себя. В русском языке они соответствуют частице **-ся** или местоимению **себя**.

Little Timmy fell and hurt **himself**.

Малыш Тимми упал и ушиб**ся**.

ВОЗВРАТНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

ЛИЧНЫЕ (ИМ.П.) КТО? ЧТО?	ВОЗВРАТНЫЕ -СЯ, -СЬ, САМ, СЕБЯ
I - я	Myself
YOU - ты	Yourself
HE - он	Himself
SHE - она	Herself
IT - он, она, оно	Itself
WE - мы	Ourselves
YOU - вы	Yourselves
THEY - они	Themselves

Reflexive Pronouns. Возвратные местоимения.

I (я)	Myself (сам)	<i>I did it myself.</i>	<i>Я сделал это сам</i>
You (ты)	Yourself (сам)	<i>You did it yourself.</i>	<i>Ты сделал это сам</i>
He (он)	Himself (сам)	<i>He did it himself.</i>	<i>Он сделал это сам</i>
She (она)	Herself (сама)	<i>She did it herself.</i>	<i>Она сделала это сама</i>
It (неодуш.)	Itself (само /сама /сам)	<i>It did it itself.</i>	<i>Оно сделало это само</i>
We (мы)	Ourselves (сами)	<i>We did it ourselves.</i>	<i>Мы сделали это сами</i>
You (вы)	Yourselves (сами)	<i>You did it yourselves.</i>	<i>Вы сделали это сами</i>
They (они)	Themselves (сами)	<i>They did it themselves.</i>	<i>Они сделали это сами</i>

Famous British people



Sir Arthur Conan Doyle



William Turner



William Shakespeare



Agatha Christie



John Lennon



Daniel Defoe



Charlie Chaplin



Pamela Travers



Mark Twain

Famous British people



1 Eleanor Farjeon



2 Sir Isaac Newton



3 Sir Paul McCartney



4 Robert Burns



5 Lord Horatio Nelson



6 Fred Perry



7 Baroness Margaret Thatcher

an award [ə'wɔ:d] — награда

a lead / leading role — главная роль

a kart [kɑ:t] — карт (*автомобиль для картинга*)

karate [kə'ra:ti] — каратэ

racing ['reɪsɪŋ] — состязание в скорости

an astronaut ['æstrɒnɔ:t] — космонавт

a candidate ['kændɪdeɪt] — кандидат

My favourite person is

She / he is a well-known (famous, talented)

She / he has ... (taken part, won, starred, written, got)

- Do you have a favourite person?
- Yes, she / he is a well-known
- What is he famous for?
- She / he has ... (taken part, won, starred, written, got)
- Has she / he got any awards?
- Of course, she / he has got

- Do you have a favourite person?
- Yes, she / he is a well-known
- Why do you like her / him?
- She / he is a
- What is he famous for?
- Has she / he got any awards?
- Of course, she / he has got

to be

proud **of** - гордиться чем-то,
tired **of** - устать от чего-то,
full **of** - быть наполненным чем-то,
famous **for** - быть знаменитым за
что-то,
rich **in** - быть богатым чем-то.
scared **of** - быть испуганным
afraid **of** - бояться
interested **in** - интересоваться

Есть у меня шестёрка слуг...

Есть у меня шестёрка слуг,
Проворных, удалых,
И всё, что вижу я вокруг, -
Всё знаю я от них.

Они по знаку моему
Являются в нужде.
Зовут их: Как и Почему,
Кто, Что, Когда и Где.

Я по морям и по лесам
Гоняю верных слуг.
Потом работаю я сам,
А им даю досуг.

I enjoy (like) ... and ... in my free time.

