

*The
Present Perfect Tense*

**НАСТОЯЩЕЕ
СОВЕРШЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ**

Forms of the verb

Образование:

I
You
We
They

+ **have** **+** **V**
3

He
She
It

+ **has** **+** **V**
3

I have just bought a new notebook. Mary has already written her composition.

Question

Have + I you we they + **V** ^{ns} **?**
3

Have you already seen this film?



Yes, I have.

No, I haven't.

Has + he she it + **V** **?**
3

Has Mary cleaned her room yet?



Yes, she has.

No, she hasn't.

Negative

I You We They + **have** **no** + **V** ^s **t**
3
haven't

Sorry, I haven't written the story yet.

He She It + **has** **no** + **V** **t**
3
hasn't

Tom hasn't finished his test.

Verb forms

*Regular
verbs*

Work

worked

worked

k

lived

lived

Live

studied

studied

Study

played

played

y

stopped

stopped

Play

preferr

preferr

Stop

ed

ed

Pref

opened

opened

er

o

Verb forms

Irregular verbs

Leave

left

left

Write

wrote

written

Speak

spoke

spoken

See

saw

seen

Have

had

had

Do

did

done

Take

took

taken

FIND AND CORRECT MISTAKES!

- get – got – get
- put – pat – put
- drink – drunk – drank
- say – sad – said
- fly – flow – flown
- speak – spake – speaken

TEST YOURSELF!

- get – got – got
- put – put – put
- drink – drank – drunk
- say - said – said
- fly– flew – flown
- speak– spoke – spoken

Мы используем:

I. Когда мы говорим о прошедших действиях и хотим подчеркнуть их ВАЖНОСТЬ в настоящем, а не ВРЕМЯ, когда они произошли.

We **have cleaned** the house. The house is clean now.

Мы убрали в доме. Дом чистый сейчас.

(Неважно, когда мы убрали дом, главное, что он чистый.)

II. Когда мы говорим о действиях, завершившихся
в неистёкший период времени.

Today – сегодня

This week – на этой неделе

This month – в этом месяце

What **have** you **done** this month? -Что вы сделали в этом
месяце?

We **have helped** elderly people this month.

Мы помогали пожилым людям в этом месяце.

III. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые
начались в прошлом и продолжаются в
настоящем.

Since – с

For – в течение

Helen **has played** the piano **since** she was 5.

Хелен играет на пианино с 5 лет.

We **have done** gymnastics **for** three years.

Мы занимаемся гимнастикой в течение 3 лет.

Ryan talking about his life

- **Lived in a foreign country.**
- **Worked for a big company.**
- **Flown in a jumbo jet.**
- **Met a famous person.**
- **Seen a play by Shakespeare.**
- **Driven a tractor.**

Buenos Aires
19th July

Dear Annie and Marnie,

I have (1) just arrived back in Argentina. It's lovely to see my family again
(2) but I miss you and all my friends in New York. I (3) had a wonderful
time with you both in your apartment. I enjoyed myself very (4) much
indeed. Also, it was very kind of you to show me so much of the city. I
loved (5) going up the Empire State Building and I'll never forget Central
Park in the snow. I think that my English (6) has improved quite a (7) lot.
At first I was so worried because I (8) couldn't understand a word. You
both spoke so (9) quickly but soon I began to understand more and more.

quickly

Quickly; much; just; had; going; couldn't; lot; has; but

Match the sentences:

1. I have just had lunch.
2. She has already left the house
3. Somebody has broken the window
4. I have known her since our childhood
5. We have left all the money at home
6. Davud has been to the USA more than once

- A. *She must be on her way to college*
- B. *He knows this country very well.*
- C. *It's too cold here.*
- D. *I am not hungry.*
- E. *She is my best friend.*
- F. *We can't buy anything.*

1.I have just had lunch.

I am not hungry.

2.She has already left the house

She must be on her way to college.

3.Somebody has broken the window

It's too cold here.

4.I have known her since our childhood

She is my best friend.

5.We have left all the money at home

We can't buy anything.

6.Davud has been to the USA more than once

He knows this country very well.

Homework:

Ex. N°3 (1,2) p. 77 (workbook)

To learn the words