

Passive Voice

to be + V₃

Mary makes tea (active)

Tea is made by Mary
(passive)

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	<i>Mary makes tea.</i>	<i>Tea is made by Mary.</i>
Present Continuous	<i>I am making tea.</i>	<i>Tea is being made (by me).</i>
Past Simple	<i>Mary made some cakes.</i>	<i>Some cakes were made by Mary.</i>
Past Continuous	<i>Mary was making tea.</i>	<i>Tea was being made by Mary.</i>
Present Perfect Simple	<i>Mary has made tea and coffee.</i>	<i>Tea and coffee have been made by Mary.</i>
Past Perfect Simple	<i>Mary had made tea.</i>	<i>Tea had been made by Mary.</i>
Future Simple	<i>Mary will make tea.</i>	<i>Tea will be made by Mary.</i>
Future Perfect Simple	<i>Mary will have made tea.</i>	<i>Tea will have been made by Mary.</i>
Infinitive	<i>Mary has to make tea.</i>	<i>Tea has to be made by Mary.</i>
Modal Verbs	<i>Mary may make tea.</i>	<i>Tea may be made by Mary.</i>

Passive Voice

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Pres. S.	V/Vs	is/are + V3
Pres. Con.	am/is/are + V ing	is/are + being + V3
Past S.	V2	was/were + V3
Past Con.	was/were + V ing	was/were + being + V3
Pres. Perf. S.	have/ has + V3	have/has + been + V3
Past Perf. S.	had + V3	had + been + V3
Fut. S.	will + V	will + be + V3
Fut. Perf. S.	will have + V3	will have + been + V3
Infinitive	have/has to V	have/has to + be + V3

Passive Voice

With some verbs (**bring, tell, send, show, teach, promise, buy, sell, read, offer, give, lend, etc.**) we can form two different passive sentences.

Philip will send Jane a gift. (active)

A gift will be sent to Jane by Philip. (passive)

Jane will be sent a gift. (passive)

Causative

Subject + to (have) + Object + V₃

He **paints** the wall. (active)

He **has** the wall **ainted**. (causative)

Изменение глагола *to have* по

временам

	simple	continuous	Perfect-simple	Perfect-continuous
Present	have has	am/is/are having	have/has had	have/has been having
Past	had	was/were having	had had	had been having
Future	will have	will be having	will have had	will have been having

Test. Passive Voice

Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

1. Lomonosov founded Moscow University.
2. She has brought some fresh apples from the garden.
3. They sell children's books in the shop.

Write the sentences. Use Causative.

1. They- the house – paint – last week
2. She – the car – wash - yesterday