

«Acid rains»

## New words

Acid rain - [ 'æsid, rein ] – қышқылды жаңбыр

Global warming - [ 'gləʊbl , 'wɔ:.miŋ ] – жаһндық жылыну

Air pollution - [ eə(r), pə'lu:ʃn ] – ауаның ластануы

Water pollution - [ 'wɔ:tə(r), pə'lu:ʃn ] – судың ластануы

Overpopulation - [ ,əʊ.və'pɒp.jʊ.lei.tɪd ] – халықтың көптігі

Oxygen - [ 'ɒk.sɪ.dʒən ] - оттегі

Nuclear waste - [ 'nju:kliə(r) , weɪst ] – ядролық қалдықтар

Chemical fertilizers - [ 'kemɪkl , 'fɜ:.tɪ.laɪ.zər ] - химиялық тыңайтқыштар

Pesticides - [ 'pes.tɪ.səɪd ] – пестицидтер

The Mediterranean - [ ðə , ,med.i.tə'reɪ.ni.ən ] – Жерорта теңізі

Disastrous consequences - [ dɪ'zɑ:.strəs , 'kɒn.sɪ.kwəns ] – қасірет салдары

Power stations - [ 'paʊə(r), 'steɪ.ʃən ] -электр станциялары

Recycle litter - [ ,ri:'saɪ.kl , 'lɪt.ər ] - қоқысты қайта өңдеу

# Our Planet Earth

The planet Earth is only a tiny part of the universe, but it's the only place where human beings can live. Today, our planet is in serious danger. Acid rains, global warming, air and water pollution, overpopulation are the problems that threaten human life on Earth.

Our forests are disappearing because they are cut down or burnt. If this trend continues, one day we won't have enough oxygen to breathe.

The seas are in danger. They are filled with poison: industrial and nuclear waste, chemical fertilizers and pesticides. The Mediterranean is already nearly dead; the North Sea is following. The Aral Sea is on the brink of extinction.

Every ten minutes one kind of animal, plant or insect dies out for ever.

Air pollution is another serious problem. In Cairo just breathing the air is dangerous – equivalent to smoking two packs of cigarettes a day.

Factories emit tons of harmful chemicals. These emissions have disastrous consequences for our planet. They are the main reason for the greenhouse effect and acid rains.

An even greater threat are nuclear power stations. Fortunately, it's not too late to solve these problems. We have the time, the money and even the technology to make our planet a better, cleaner and safer place. We can plant trees and create parks for endangered species. We can recycle litter. We can support green parties and put pressure on those in power. Together we can save the planet and all of us with it.

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## There is/ there are

Ағылшын тілінде бір заттың бар екендігін сипаттау үшін «There is (зериз)» және «There are (зера)» тіркестері қолданылады. Екі тіркестің де мағынасы бір, тек жекеше және көпше түрдегі формалары.

Заттың бар екендігін айтқанда ол заттың біреуге тиесілі екендігін айтпайды. Мысалы, «Менде алма бар» дегендей мағынада емес, «Дастарханда (үстелдің үстінде) алма бар» деген мағынада қолданылады.

Мысалы:

There is an apple in garden — Бауда алма бар.

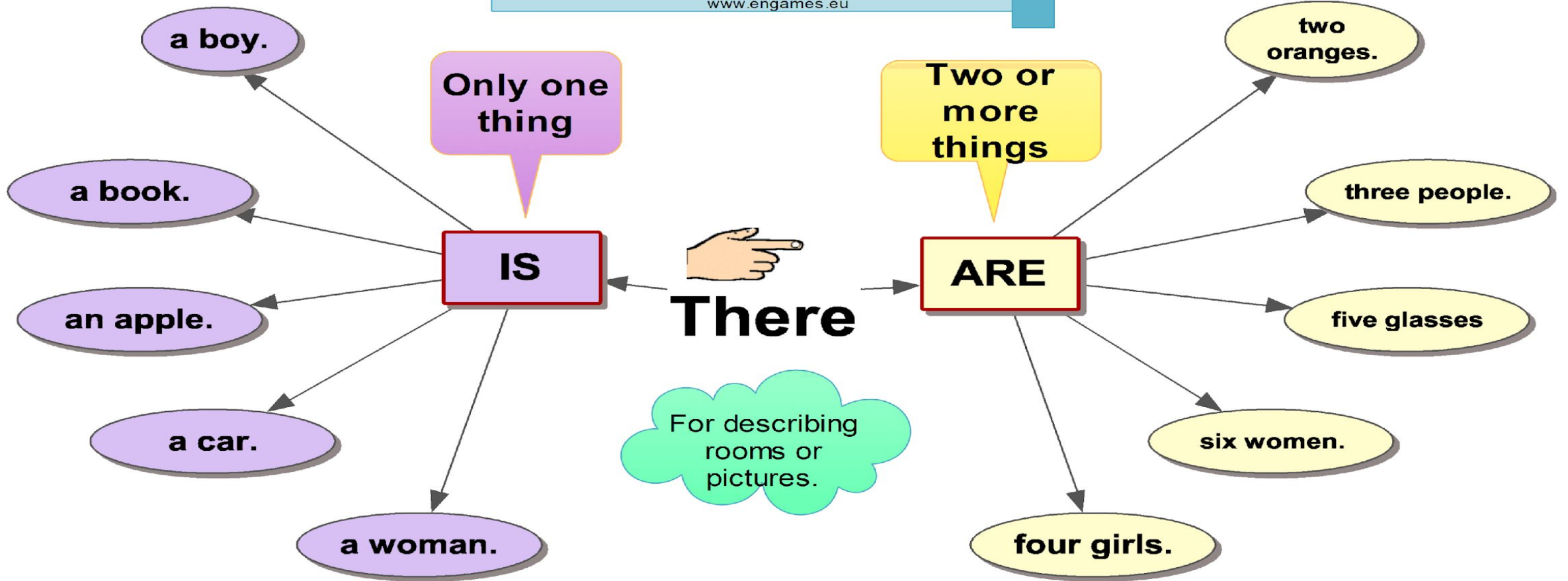
I have two apples — Менде екі алма бар.

«There is/are» тіркесі осы шақта айтылып тұр. Оның өткен шақтағы нұсқасы «There was/were», келер шағы: There will be



# THERE IS / ARE

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## Exercise 1.

Put the *is* or *are*

1. There \_\_\_\_\_ two cups of tea on the table.
2. There \_\_\_\_\_ some milk in the cup.
3. There \_\_\_\_\_ an orange in the salad.
4. There \_\_\_\_\_ six balls in the box.
5. There \_\_\_\_\_ some cheese on the plate.
6. There \_\_\_\_\_ a blue chair at the door.
7. There \_\_\_\_\_ five chicks and a hen on the farm.
8. There \_\_\_\_\_ a table and nine desks in the classroom.
9. There \_\_\_\_\_ a big window to the left of the door.
10. There \_\_\_\_\_ three rooms in our country house.

## Exercise 2.

Write in There's / There're.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ some sandwiches in the fridge.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ a biscuit on the plate.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ some jam on the table.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ some cornflakes in the cupboard.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ some sugar in the glass.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ two boys at school.



