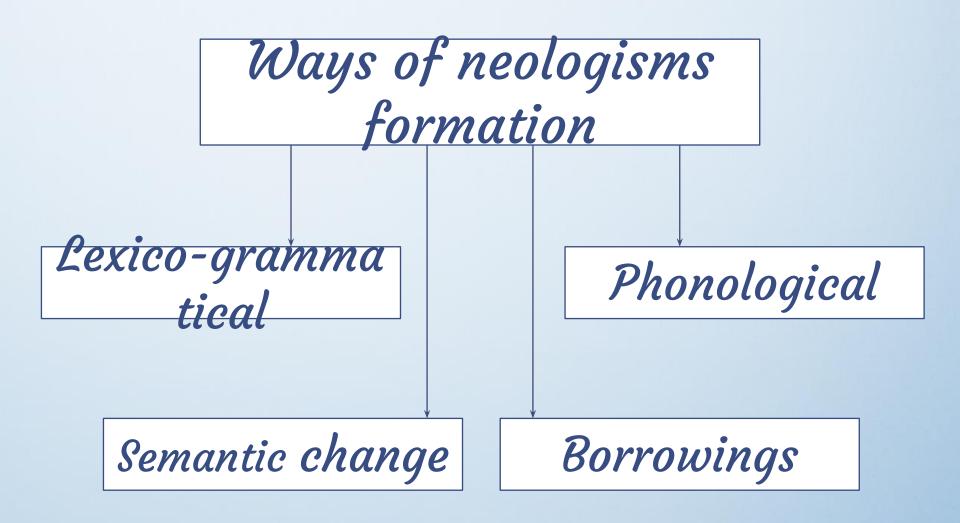


Analysis of the formation of neologisms in modern English in the works of E.Smith and R.Haeinlein





# Lexico-grammatical grouping

Composition

Affixation

Conversion

Shortening

## Composition

$$N+A=N$$

$$Abbr+N=$$
 $N$ 

Flash mob, high-rise, crowdsourcing, nitpicker, E-quaintance, blog, T-shirtable.

# Composition

Off-the shelf, out-of-use, stay-at-ho me

# Affixation

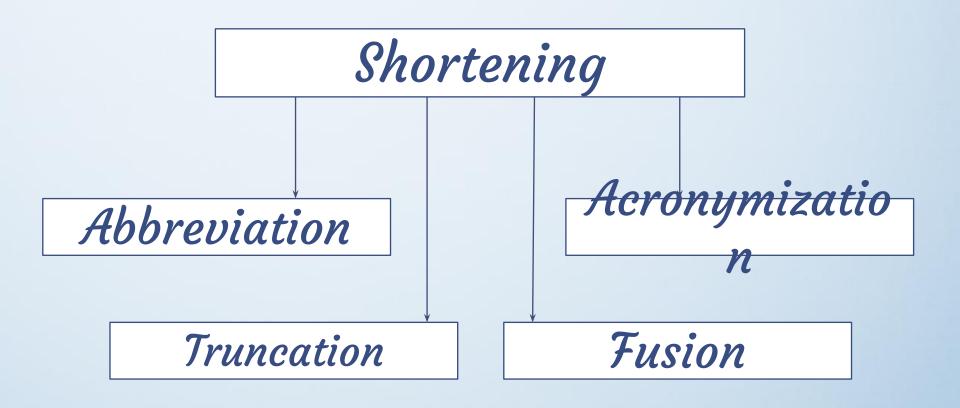
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### Conversion

N=V

V=N

To hand, to ship, to foot, to nurse, to zap, to whee, to diddy-bop, a cut, a hit, like.



DVD, PC, NASA, WHO, demo, veg, telecast, acrodance, demoversion, fridge, trank,

#### Chat abbreviation

```
? - I have a question. / I don't understand
what you mean
<3 - Meaning love, friendship
121 - One-to-one (private chat)
143 – 1 love you
10X – Thanks
10Q - Thank you
2EZ - Too easy
2MOR - Tomorrow
2NTE - Tonight
CM - Call me
4ever – Forever
```

#### Semantic change

Chip, bread, drag, crack, tweet, butterfly, to hit the street. to hit the ceiling