



*Analysis of the
formation of
neologisms in
modern English
in the works of
E. Smith and
R. Haeinlein*



Ways of neologisms formation

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graph TD; A["Ways of neologisms formation"] --> B["Lexico-grammatical"]; A --> C["Phonological"]; A --> D["Semantic change"]; A --> E["Borrowings"];
```

Lexico-grammatical

Phonological

Semantic change

Borrowings

Lexico-grammatical grouping

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graph TD; A[Lexico-grammatical grouping] --- B[Composition]; A --- C[Affixation]; A --- D[Conversion]; A --- E[Shortening];
```

Composition

Affixation

Conversion

Shortening

Composition

$$N+N=N$$

$$N+A=N$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Abbr}+N= \\ N \end{array}$$

*Flash mob, high-rise,
crowdsourcing, nitpicker,
E-quaintance, blog, T-shirtable.*

Composition

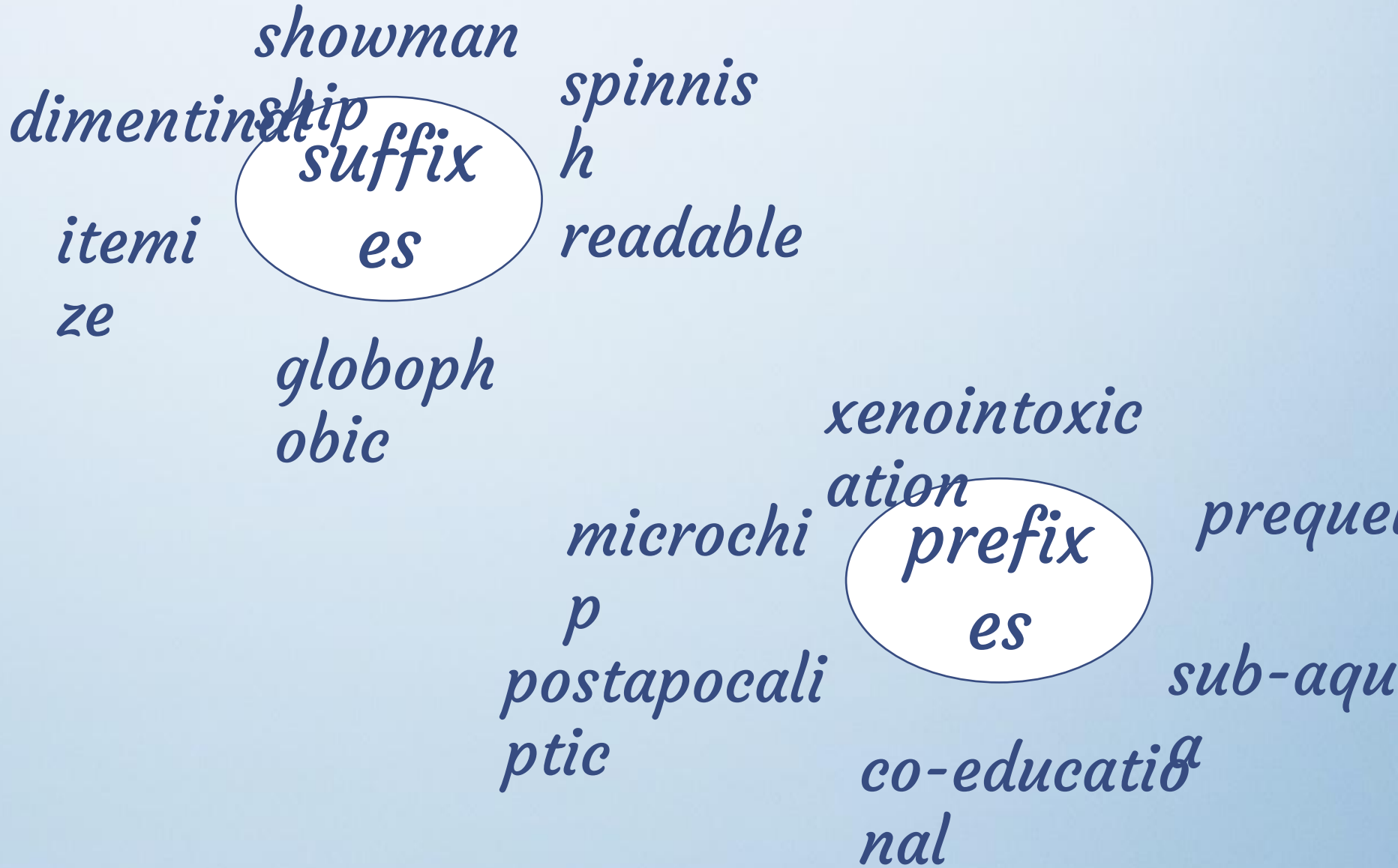
$V+PP=N$

$PP+N=A$

break-
stay-in ⁱⁿ sit-in
in
recite-
in buy-i die-i
n n
ou
lay-ou work-o
t ut
drop-o
ut

Off-the
shelf,
out-of-use,
stay-at-ho
me

Affixation



Conversion

$N=V$

$V=N$

*To hand, to ship, to
foot, to nurse, to zap,
to whee, to diddy-bop,
a cut, a hit, like.*

Shortening

```
graph TD; Shortening[Shortening] --> Abbreviation[Abbreviation]; Shortening --> Truncation[Truncation]; Shortening --> Acronymization[Acronymization]; Shortening --> Fusion[Fusion];
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Abbreviation

Truncation

Acronymization

Fusion

*DVD, PC, NASA, WHO, demo, veg,
telecast, acrodance, demoversion,
fridge, trunk,*

Chat abbreviation

? – I have a question. / I don't understand what you mean

<3 – Meaning love, friendship

121 – One-to-one (private chat)

143 – I love you

10X – Thanks

10Q – Thank you

2EZ – Too easy

2MOR – Tomorrow

2NTE – Tonight

CM – Call me

4ever – Forever

Semantic change

Chip, bread, drag, crack, tweet, butterfly, to hit the street. to hit the ceiling