A top-down view of a white bowl with a dark blue rim, filled with alphabet soup. The soup has a thick, orange-red broth. Various letters of the alphabet are scattered throughout, including 'H', 'D', 'L', 'C', 'S', 'A', 'N', 'I', 'P', 'R', 'E', 'T', 'S', 'Q', 'Z', 'X', 'Y', 'V', 'W', 'U', 'J', 'K', 'M', 'O', 'P', 'R', 'E', 'T', 'S', 'Q', 'Z', 'X', 'Y', 'V', 'W', 'U', 'J', 'K', 'M', 'O'. There are also small pieces of red and orange vegetables and black olives. The bowl is set on a dark green surface, and a silver spoon is visible in the upper right corner.

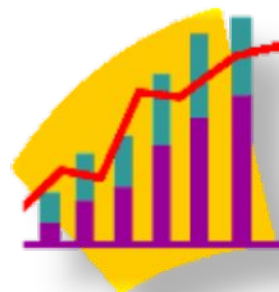
**Сокращения
в современном
английском языке**

Черноярова Анастасия

Сокращения
Слова и
И словосочетания
аббревиатуры, ооздки.....



9%



14%



ЦЕЛЬ:

изучение основных способов перевода английских сокращений и использование их в процессе коммуникации

определить значение сокращений и аббревиатур в лексике современного английского языка и рассмотреть их влияние на систему языка в целом.

ЗАДАЧИ:

рассмотреть основные способы перевода английских сокращений на русский язык

МЕТОДЫ:

сопоставление, анализа

**МОРФОЛОГИЧЕСКОЕ СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ,
ПРИ КОТОРОМ НЕКОТОРАЯ ЧАСТЬ ЗВУКОВОГО СОСТАВА
ИСХОДНОГО СЛОВА ОТПУСКАЕТСЯ**

СОКРАЩЕНИЕ



Интернет



Мобильные телефоны



fanaticus
fanatic
fan

Заимствования

AFL-CIO

JFK

RLS

NBA

E-W

СОКРАЩЕНИЕ

процесс уменьшения числа фонем или морфем у имеющих в языке слов или словосочетаний без изменений их лексико-грамматического значения.

ТЕКСТОВЫЕ

употребляются одним или несколькими авторами



ТЕРМИНОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ

общеупотребительные
(иногда стандартные)
синонимические
краткие варианты
стандартных терминов



СОКРАЩЕНИЕ

УСТНАЯ ИЛИ ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ФОРМА

ГРАФИЧЕСКИЕ

m. – mile

F.O. - Foreign Office

Gen. (General)

Col. (Colonel)

v. (versus) – против

ave. (avenue)

Dr, Mr., Mrs.

MP (член английского парламента)

GI (американский солдат)

ЛЕКСИЧЕСКИЕ

✓ буквенные
аббревиатуры

✓ усеченные
слова

БУКВЕННЫЕ (ИНИЦИАЛЬНЫЕ) СОКРАЩЕНИЯ

A.S.W.
(antisubmarine
warfare)

R-Cat \RCAT
Radio-Controlled
Aerial Target

s/n или to n.
signal to noise



TEWT
(tactical
exercises
without
troops)

R. = railway

Emf
electromotive force



**УСЕЧЕННЫЕ
СЛОВА
(УСЕЧЕНИЯ)**



**Апокопа
аросоре**

Слова с усеченным концом

approx – approximately
 ref – referee furn – furnished
 mode-moderate editor – ed
 computer - comp

**Аферезис
aphersis**

**Слова с усеченным начальной
частью слова**

plane – airplane phone-telephone
 Tony – Anthony Bella – Isabella

**Слова,
усеченные с
двух концов**

frige- refrigerator
Liza – Elizabeth
Mandy – Amanda

**Синкопа
syncope**

Слова с усеченной серединой

madam - ma'am even - e'en
 ever - e'en never – ne'er

АКРОНИМЫ

acronyms

инициальный тип

a.s.a.p. (as soon as possible)
SALT – Strategic Arms Limitation Talks,
WASP – White Anglo-Saxon Protestant

АЛФАВИТИЗМЫ

BST - British Summer Time -
«Британское летнее время»
CAB - Citizens Advice Bureau

I слог + II слог

motel
motorists' hotel

АББРЕВИАТУРА

СЛОГОВЫЙ
ТИП

nem.con. - от лат. "neminem
contradicente"
«без возражений»
libs - *liberals* - члены
либеральной партии

сочетание
нач. части с
цельным словом

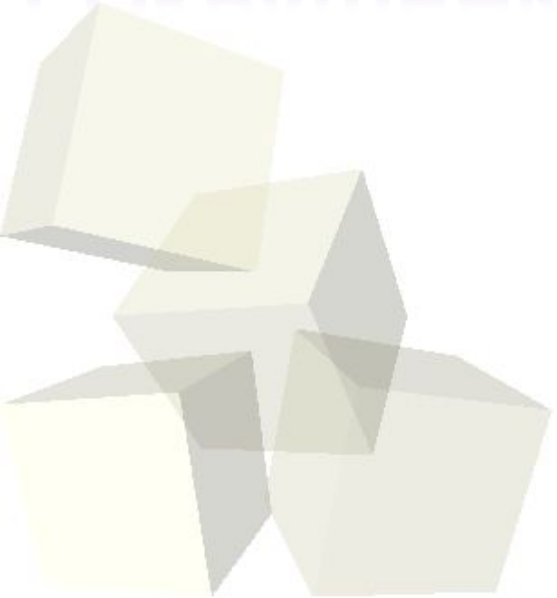
H -bomb
H -bag - hand bag
X-card

смешанный
тип

Rt. Hon
Right Honourable
«ВЫСОКОЧТИМЫЙ»



СПОСОБЫ ПЕРЕДАЧИ СОКРАЩЕНИЙ



полное заимствование **UT** (Underwater Training)

транслитерация **NATO**

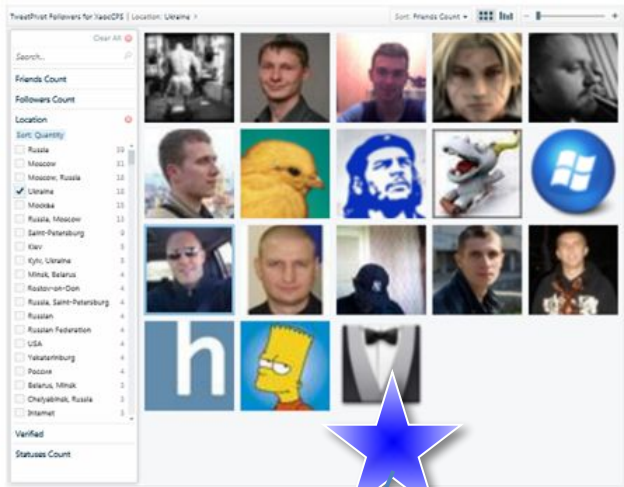
транскрибирование **SAGE**

звукобуквенное транскрибирование **BBC**

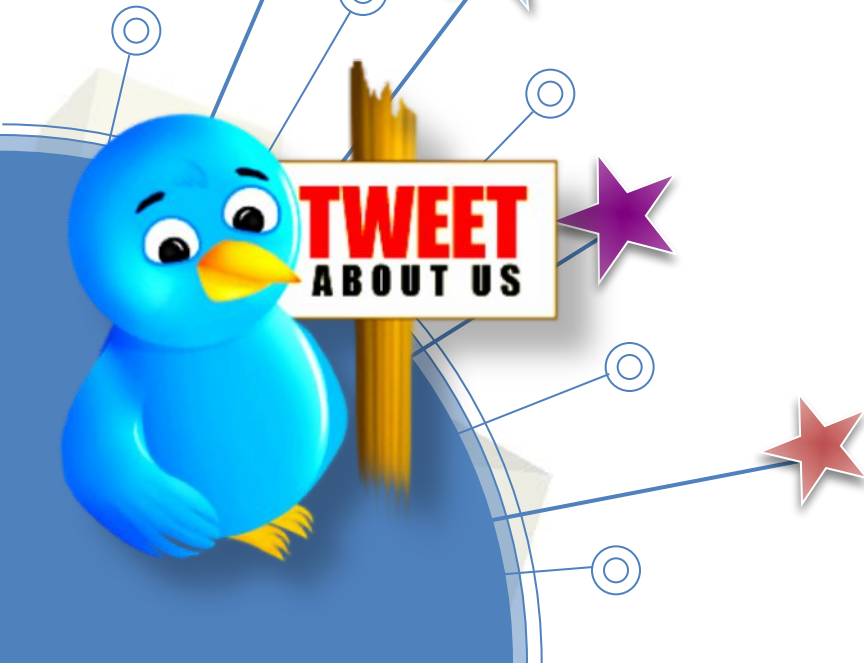
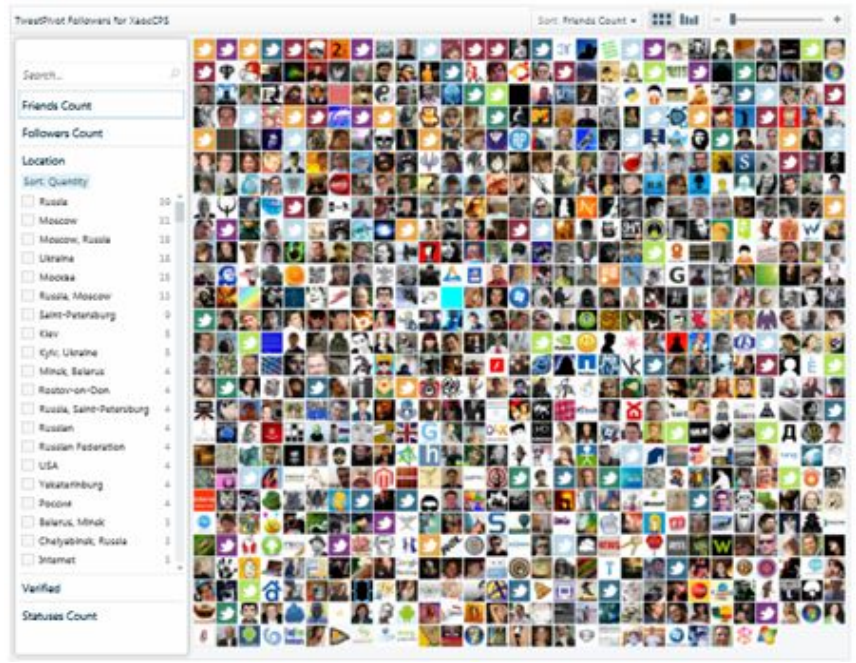
перевод полной формы **ALFCE**

перевод и транскрибирование **POINTER**

перевод полной формы и создание русского сокращения **CIA**



Welcome to the
INTERNET





D_L_W_T Kelly Renee Zainer

@ddlovato OMG!!!! I can't believe you're back!! I've missed you TERRIBLY!!!! I can't wait 2 hear your new music. Love U!!!! <3 <3 :)

23 Mar



ORA_the_diary ORA

@beautylish Can u follow me, so i can give you my email address by message. THx :)

1 Apr



ORA_the_diary ORA ↻ by kandeejohnson

@kandeejohnson You made my day Kandee! U r so nice n pretty! Ckeck the pics of u i put on my blog: <http://oratheextimatediary.blogspot.com/>

20 Mar



mari1marquez Maria Marquez

@iansomerhalder keep smiling, ur smile keeps us smiling as well. :)

2 Apr



iansomerhalder ian somerhalder

On a happy note-I'm glad some TVD fans get a bit of interaction w/ cast-been on lockdown shooting. PLS be reminded TVD fans-you all rock!!!

21 Mar

**Alfarid Abraham** uuhuhu


5 дн. назад

**The Royal Jack** Hello. Thx for request. I really like your music. Sounds like a cool Britpopband ;-) Hope to see you soon in Germany. All the best to you. The Royal Jack

5 дн. назад

**esther esther** .thxx.

5 дн. назад

[Ответ](#) • [Ответить и комментарий](#) 15 ч назад**Miss Lily-Victoria** BEAUTIFUL WALLPAPER FOR YOUR PROFILE :) SUNSET BEHIND THE CLOUDS :) SO ARE YOU TOURING IN THE FALL ? LOVE TO SEE YOU PERFORM LIVE :) YOU SING WITH SUCH PASSION :) DEEP FEELING :) LOTS OF EMOTION :) WISH YOU A WONDERFUL WEEK :) How can I buy your music ROWLAND :) SEE YOU ON THE FLIPSIDE :)
[Ответ](#) • [Ответить и комментарий](#) 18 ч назад**mimi** hello rowland...thank you...beautiful music![Ответ](#) • [Ответить и комментарий](#) 23 ч назад**°bubbles°** thank you for adding me !nice music_)[Ответ](#) • [Ответить и комментарий](#) 23 ч назад**Divine Sexybabe** xOxO[Ответ](#) • [Ответить и комментарий](#) вчера**Carol** Hope u remembered all the "Memories"ov ure Mum,yesterday![Ответ](#) • [Ответить и комментарий](#) вчера

@DavidWheelerPhD Here's the full view of Phoenix from HiRIse. You can download JPG or TIFF: <http://bit.ly/32mQe>

4:50 AM May 26th, 2009 via Seismic Desktop in reply to DavidWheelerPhD

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1 yr ago today: Cheers! Tears! I'm here!

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[more](#)

Профиль пользователя Community

**Community**

Hope you had a good weekend and didn't have to worry about getting stuck footing the bill like Troy did last week! Where did Thursday's end tag rank among all the classic Troy freak-outs? Watch it now!

**Ep 219: Footing the Bill**www.nbc.com

Abed's tastes turn out to be a little more expensive than Troy anticipated!

29 Март в 1:42 · Поделиться

358 пользователям это нравится

Просмотр предыдущих комментариев 50 из 87



Jilian Wernette My favorite Troy freak-out is when they chloroform the janitor.

29 Март в 2:11 · 2 пользователя



Ethan Colchamiro That was a quality freak out. My favorite might still be the cat from the Halloween episode "IS SOMEONE THROWING IT!!?!?!"

29 Март в 2:11 · 5 пользователей



David Sanchez I always love the end tags. it's the show I'm worrying more about now. I like the occasional character development, but i wish the show would focus more on actual college life again, more like the first season and beginning of the second season.

29 Март в 2:13



Altamish Khan Wasn't as nice as meeting Lavarr Burton!

29 Март в 2:14

About

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Twitter is the best way to discover what's new in your world.



An information network
Twitter is a real-time information network that connects you to the latest information about what you find [interesting](#). Simply find the public streams you find most compelling and follow the conversations.

At the heart of Twitter are small bursts of information called [Tweets](#). Each Tweet is 140 characters in length, but don't let the small size fool you—you can share a lot with a little space. Connected to each Tweet is a rich details pane that provides additional information, deeper context and embedded media. You can tell your story within your Tweet, or you can think of a Tweet as the headline, and use the details pane to tell the rest with photos, videos and other media content. [See it in action](#).

You don't have to tweet to get value from Twitter
You don't have to build a web page to surf the web and you don't have to tweet to enjoy Twitter. Whether you tweet 100 times a day or never, you still have access to the [voices and information](#) surrounding what interests you. You can contribute, or just listen in and retrieve up to the second information. Some people never tweet, they simply use Twitter as a way to get the latest information on their interests.

Twitter for Businesses
Twitter connects businesses to customers in real-time. Businesses use Twitter to quickly share information with people interested in their products and services, gather real-time



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[more](#)

KiwiiTOS 1 год назад

I went in 1988 and stayed in North Ari Atoll. It was very expensive then at around \$100 per night.

GREAT diving and serene atmosphere. One night two Italian opera singers on holiday sang together in the lagoon and it was magical.

Try other countries for similar experience, like Malaysia or Thailand.

LabRat6619 1 год назад


how much for a couple to stay there for 3 night n day

armogino23 2 г. назад

only good thing about the Maldives is the diving.

qwerty3008 2 г. назад

Well Maldives is really expensive

Yazdan1997 2 г. назад 2 

yeman its my home land :P

Yaameen1 2 г. назад

Love your Video, hope I can go to Maldives in the coming years!

george12871 2 г. назад

Isn't that fantastic.....not a bad soundtrack either.

theonlyhalf 2 г. назад

hahahahahahaha

alyssahiba 2 г. назад

omg... i want to go with my gf...!!

simply stunning!

bobo87mk 2 г. назад

Сокращения на письме

CU 2morrow! – see you tomorrow! – увидимся завтра!

hope u ad a gd day - hope you had a good day – надеюсь, ты хорошо провел время

il try 2 call u b4 – I'll try to call you before – я постараюсь позвонить тебе до этого

av a gd day! – have a good day! – хорошего дня!

cnt u w8 4 me? – can't you wait for me? – ты не можешь подождать меня?

ok 4 2morrow – okay for tomorrow – договорились, на завтра

cum ova 2day – come over today – приходи сегодня

thats gr8 news! – that's great news! – это замечательная новость!

il b there @ 5 – I'll be there at 5 – я буду там в 5 часов



Разговорные сокращения

gonna = is / am going to (do something)

wanna = want to

gotta = has / have got to (or have got) "I gotta go!"

innit = isn't it "It's cold, innit?" **whassup** = what is up

ain't = isn't / haven't / hasn't **em ('em)** = them

ya = you **D'jever (jever)** = did you ever

lemme = let me **kinda** = kind of

whadd'ya = what do you ...

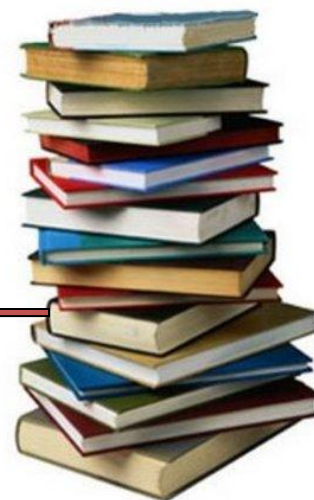
dunno = don't / doesn't know **gimme** = give me

"I dunno. Whadd'ya think?"



Как перевести сокращения?

- изучить контекст, из которого следует попытаться определить общее значение сокращения.
- провести тщательный анализ структуры сокращения и расшифровать ее компоненты.



ВЫВОД:

Людам, жаелаюцим освоить
английский язык,
необходимо знание хотя бы
наиболее распространённых
сокращений, иначе человек
рискует вообще не понять, о
чём идёт речь.





TINX!!!