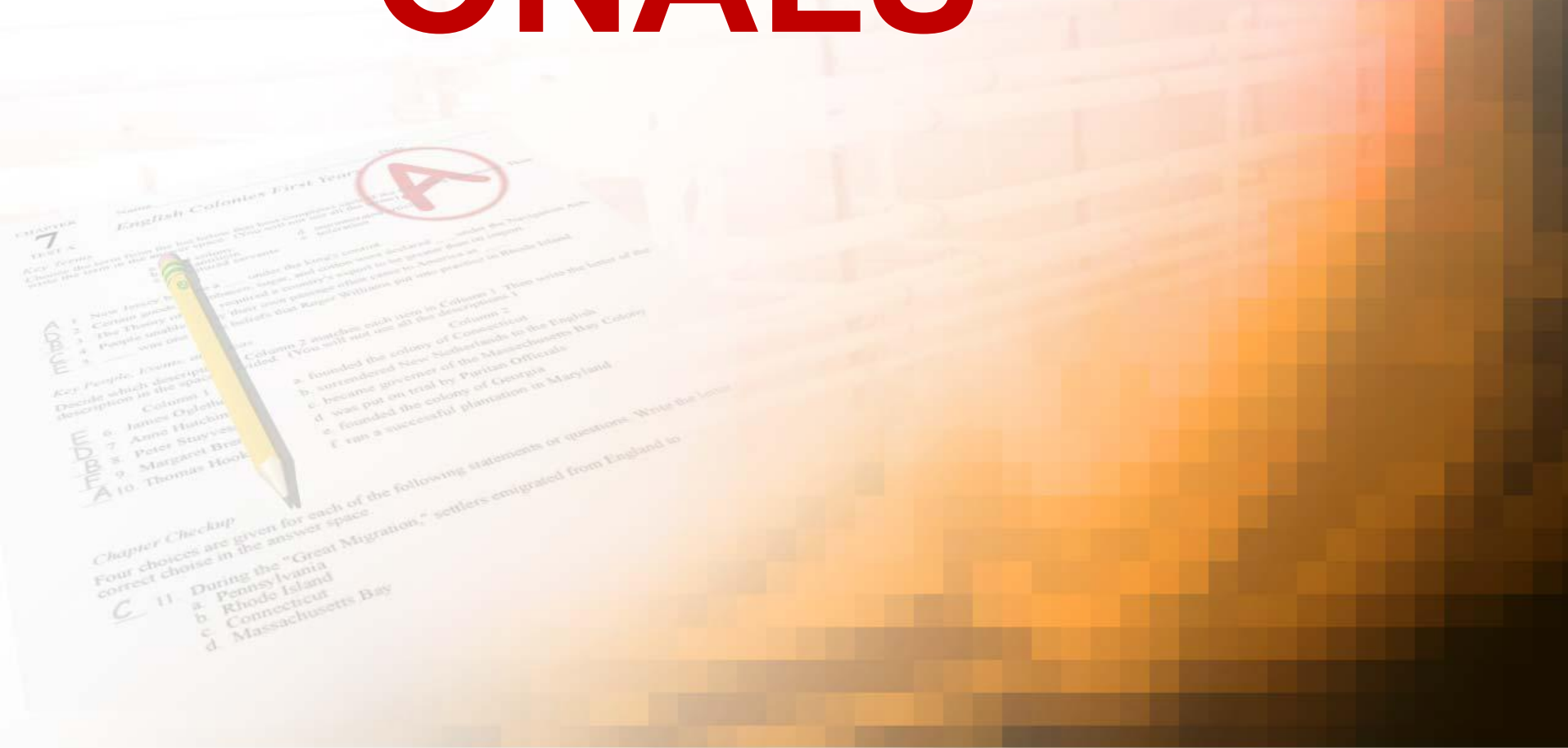


CONDITIONALS



УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЕ И ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ .

Conditionals употребляется для того, чтобы назвать действие, которое не происходит или не произошло, т.к. для этого не было или нет соответствующих условий, эти **условия** в данной ситуации **неосуществимы**, т.е. **нереальны**.

ZERO CONDITIONAL

Для описания правил или ситуаций, где одно событие всегда следует за другим.

If + Present Simple, Present

Simple

If you **freeze** water, it **turns** to ice.

If you **eat** a lot of sweets, you **put on** weight.

FIRST CONDITIONAL

Для описания возможного будущего действия, которое зависит от другого будущего действия.

If + Present Simple, will/won't + infinitive

without to.

If the rain **stops**, the match **will** begin.

If people **don't stop** polluting the air, animals **will** soon **die**.

SECOND CONDITIONAL

1. Для описания нереального, воображаемого события в будущем.

If I **wasn't** so busy, I **would help** him.

2. Для описания нереальной ситуации в настоящем.

If we **had** a villa in the Caribbean, we **would spend** our holidays there.

If + Past Simple, would/ could/ might + infinitive without to.

THIRD CONDITIONAL

Для описания нереальной ситуации в прошлом.

If I **had known** you were ill, I **would have phoned** you.

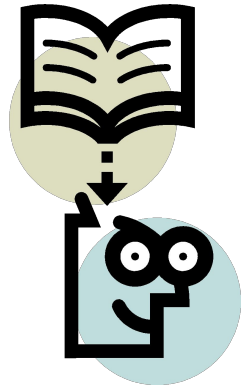
If the weather **had been** better, we **would have gone** sailing.

If + Past Perfect (had + V3), would/ could/ might +

PRACTICE

I. Complete the Zero Conditional sentences.

1. We usually (walk) ^{walk} _____ home together if we both ^{finish} (finish) _____ ^k at the same time.
2. If you (mix) ^{mix} _____ red and blue, you ^{get} (get) _____ purple.
3. Ben (not like) ^{doesn't} _____ music if it (not have) ^{doesn't} _____ a fast ^{like} rhythm. ^{feel}
4. I (go) ^{go} _____ to bed if I (feel) ^{feel} _____ tired. ^{talk}
5. If I (need) ^{need} _____ advice, I usually (talk) ^{talk} _____ to Jack.



II. Circle the correct answer. Zero or First Conditional.

1. If I have / 'll have time this evening, I call / 'll call you.
2. If you 're / 'll be out, I see / 'll see you tomorrow.
3. Mark doesn't / won't organise another game if we don't / won't go to this one.
4. Where do / will you wait for us if you get / 'll get there early?
5. If Mark has / will have his car, do / will you ask him to give you a lift home?



III. Use Zero Conditional. Write about George's day.

1. **Bed late** → **get up late**
If George goes to bed late, he gets up late.

2. **Get up late** → **have breakfast late**
If George gets up late, he has breakfast late.

3. **Have breakfast late** → **not catch bus**
If he has breakfast late, he doesn't catch the bus.

4. **Not catch bus** → **go to work on foot**
If he doesn't catch the bus, he goes to work on foot.

5. **Go to work on foot** → **not arrive in the office before 11 a.m.**
If he goes to work on foot, he doesn't arrive in the office before 11 a.m.

6. **Not arrive in the office before 11 a.m.** → **His boss gets angry.**
If he doesn't arrive in the office before 11 a.m., his boss gets angry.

If his boss gets angry, George works badly.



IV. Write First conditional questions.

1. I / get into / the concert / if / I / not buy / a ticket in advance?

Will I get into the concert if I don't buy a ticket in advance?

2. I / phone / you at 6 o'clock / you / be / at home?

If I phone you at 6 o'clock will you be at

home? we / do / if / the restaurant / not serve / vegetarian food?

What will we do if the restaurant doesn't serve vegetarian

food? Jane / be / angry / if / we / not arrive / on time?

Will Jane be angry if we don't arrive on

time? I / get / a laptop / where / I / should / buy / it?

If I get a laptop, where should I buy

it?

V. First Conditional or Second Conditional.

1. My sister is very clever. If I worked harder, I ^{would} (be) _____ as clever as my sister. ^{be}

2. Look at those clouds. If it ^{rain} _____, we'll get wet.

3. Do you want my advice? If I ^s were you, I ^{would} (find) _____ a new girl. ^{doesn't} ^{find}

4. The bus is late. If it ^{arrive} (not arrive) _____ soon, we'll get a taxi. ^{would}

5. Mike ^{be} doesn't do much sport. If he ^{did} more sport, he (be) _____ thinner. ^{be}



VI. First Conditional or Second conditional. Match the two halves of the sentences.

- 1.If I finish my homework,
- 2.If I wasn't so busy,
 - I'll make you a cake.
 - we'd get a dog.
- 3.If my parents weren't at work all day,
- 4.If I have time,
 - I'll come about seven.
 - I'd help him.
- 5.If he passes his exams,
- 6.If I saved all my pocket money,
 - I wouldn't have enough for a present.
 - he will leave school this summer.

- 1.If I finish my homework, I'll come about seven.
- 2.If I wasn't so busy, I'd help him.
- 3.If my parent's weren't at work all day, we'd get a dog.
- 4.If I have time, I'll make you a cake.
- 5.If he passes his exams, he will leave school this summer.
- 6.If I saved all my pocket money, I wouldn't have enough for a present.



VII. Finish these sentences.

If I were the President of Russia, I...

If I were the headmaster of our school,...

If I won one million dollars,...

If I went to the Moon,...

If I were a girl,...

If I were sixty now,...

If I were rich,...

If my family were millionaires,...

If I were the Minister of Education of Russia,...



VIII. Make up a Third Conditional story.

If I hadn't gone to London, I wouldn't have got this job. If I hadn't got this job, I...



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