	Present	Past	Future
Simple		V-ed/V <sub>2</sub>	will (shall) + V
	I write letters to my mother every day.	I wrote 2 letters yesterday.	I shall (will) write it tomorrow.
	Pегулярное действие (usually, seldom, often, sometimes, always, every day, every week)	Действие совершено в прошлом, время указано (yesterday, last year, last month, last week)	Действие будет совершено когда-то в будущем (tomorrow, next year, next month)
Continuous	am (is, are) + V-ing	was (were) + V-ing	will (shall) be + V-ing
	I am writing a letter (now).	I was writing a letter when you called.	I shall (will) be writing letters at 5 o'clock.
	Действие происходит в данный момент (now, at this moment)	Действие совершалось в определенный момент в прошлом	Действие будет совершаться в определенный момент в будущем
Perfect	have (has) + V <sub>3</sub>	had + V <sub>3</sub>	will (shall) have + V <sub>3</sub>
	I have already written 5 letters.	I had written 5 letters by the time you came.	I shall (will) have written the letters by noon.
	Действие совершено к данному моменту (just, already, yet, never, lately)	Действие совершено к определенному моменту в прошлом	Действие будет закончено к определенному моменту в будущем
Perfect Continuous	have (has) been + V-ing	had been + V-ing	will (shall) have been + V-ing
	I have been writing letters since 2 o'clock, and there are still 5 letters left.	I had been writing letters for 2 hours when you came.	I shall (will) have been writing letters for 2 hours by the time you come.
	Действие началось в прошлом и длилось до настоящего времени (for, since)	Действие началось в про- шлом и длилось до опреде- ленного момента в прошлом (for, since)	Действие будет длиться до момента в будущем (for, since)

### THE ACTIVE VOICE

# THE PASSIVE VOICE

## Образование страдательного залога to be + Past Participle

Действительный залог	Страдательный залог
He often writes letters.	Letters are often written by him.
He wrote the letter yesterday.	The letter was written by him yesterday.
He will write the letter.	The letter will be written by him.
He has written the letter.	The letter has been written by him.
He is writing the letter.	The letter is being written by him.

#### Формы страдательного залога (сводная таблица)

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am/is/are + V <sub>3</sub>	was/were + V <sub>3</sub>	will be + V <sub>3</sub>
	Letters are written every week.	The letters were written last week.	The letter will be written next week.
Continuous	am/is/are being + V <sub>3</sub> The letters are being written at this moment.	was/were being + V <sub>3</sub> The letters were being written at 5 o'clock yester- day.	
Perfect	have/has been + V <sub>3</sub> The letters have already been written.	had been + V <sub>3</sub> The letters had been written by 5 o'clock.	will have been + V <sub>3</sub> The letters will have been written by noon.

### Другие способы выражения действий в прошлом

Выражения	Значение	Примеры
used to	Регулярные дей- ствия и состояния в прошлом, кото- рые больше не существуют.	She used to travel a lot, now she has no money. He didn't use to smoke, now he smokes 20 cigarettes a day. When I was young, I used to live in Paris.
would	Обычные, рутин- ные действия в прошлом.	When I was a child, I would go to the park and walk there till it was late (также возможно used to go and walk).
was going to	Невыполненные прошлые планы и намерения.	He was going to visit Pam, but she wasn't at home.

### Другие способы выражения будущих действий

Способ	Употребление	Примеры
1. to be going to + ин- финитив	Запланированное действие в ближай- шем будущем. Действие, которое вот-вот произойдет.	She is going to visit her parents next week. It is going to rain. Ann is going to have a baby.
2. Present Conti- nuous	Запланированное в будущем действие (с глаголами движения to come, to arrive, to leave, to fly и др.)	They are arriving next Monday. He is leaving tomor- row.
3. Present Simple	Будущее действие в соответствии с расписанием, программой, графиком.	The plane reaches London at 9 o'clock. The film begins at 12 o'clock.
4. to be to + инфини- тив	Действие, запланированное на будущее по договоренности.	We are to meet after dinner. She is to come and help.