

# DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

1. STATEMENT

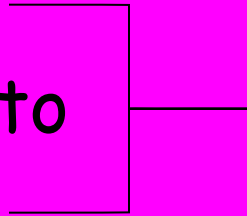


2. COMMAND

3. QUESTION

# THE CHANGES OF TOBE & AUXILIARY VERBS

## • DIRECT

- Am, is, are
  - Shall/will
  - Can
  - May
  - Must
  - Have/has to
  - Ought to
- 
- A bracket diagram consisting of a vertical line on the right side, with horizontal lines extending to the left from its top and bottom, and a horizontal line extending to the right from the middle of the vertical line.

## • INDIRECT

- Was/were
- Should/would
- Could
- Might
- Had to

# CHANGES OF ADVERB OF TIME & PLACE

## • DIRECT

- NOW
- TOMORROW
- NEXT WEEK
- TONIGHT
- TODAY
- YESTERDAY
- LAST NIGHT
- LAST WEEK
- HERE
- THIS
- THESE

## • INDIRECT

- THEN
- THE FOLLOWING DAY
- THE FOLLOWING WEEK
- THAT NIGHT
- THAT DAY
- THE DAY BEFORE
- THE NIGHT BEFORE
- THE WEEK BEFORE
- THERE
- THAT
- THOSE

# CHANGES OF TENSES

## • DIRECT

- SIMPLE PRESENT
- SIMPLE PAST
- PRESENT PERFECT
- PRESENT CONTINUOUS
- PRESENT PERFECT CONT.
- SIMPLE FUTURE

## • INDIRECT

- ~~SIMPLE~~ PAST
- PAST PERFECT
- PAST PERFECT
- PAST CONTINUOUS

• PAST

# 1. STATEMENT

*HE SAID*  
*HE SAID TO ME*  
*HE TOLD ME*



THAT

REPORTED  
WORDS

# STATEMENT EXAMPLE

## • DIRECT

- They said to me: “we are going to visit Borobudur tomorrow.”
- Jeffry said: “I didn’t go to school today.”
- Anne told Agus: “My father got angry with me last night.”

## • INDIRECT

- **They said to me that they were going to visit Borobudur the following day.**
- **Jeffry said that he hadn’t gone to school that day.**
- **Anne told Agus that her father had got angry with her the**

# STATEMENT Exception:

If the introductory sentence is in the Present Tense, there won't be any changes in the Reported (Indirect) speech .

## • DIRECT

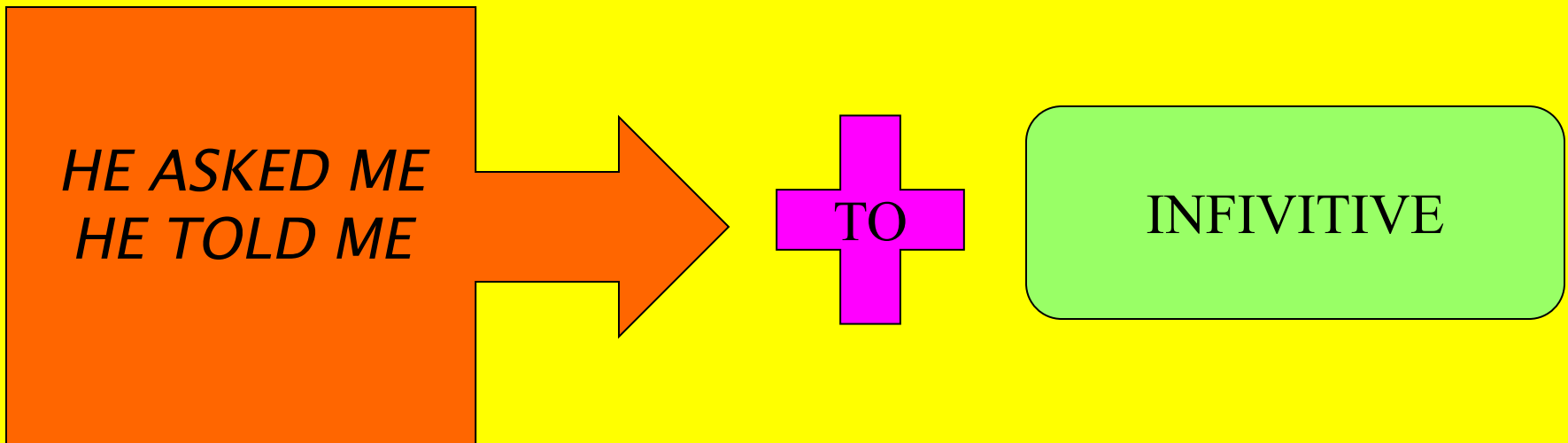
- *Cindy says: "I will come to your house tonight."*
- *Indra says: "I have seen that film for twice."*
- *"Dessy says: "I meet my boyfriend every saturday."*
- *Chandra says: "I don't like sport."*

## • INDIRECT

- ***Cindy says that she will come to my house tonight***
- ***Indra says that he has seen that film for twice.***
- ***Dessy says that she meets her boyfriend every Saturday.***
- ***Chandra says that he doesn't***

## 2. COMMAND

### a. Positive Command:





# COMMAND EXAMPLE

## • DIRECT

- *The teacher asked me:  
Open your book page 65!"*
- *Siska asked Manu: "give  
me a piece of paper"!*
- *"Ronny told him: "call me  
tonight!"*

## • INDIRECT

- ***The teacher  
asked me to  
open my book  
page 65.***
- ***Siska asked  
Manu to give  
her a piece of  
paper.***
- ***Ronny told him  
to call him that  
night.***

## 2. COMMAND

### b. Negative Command:

*HE ASKED ME  
HE TOLD ME*



NOT  
TO

INFIVITIVE

# COMMAND EXAMPLE

## • DIRECT

- *Santy asked Edy: Don't leave me alone anymore!"*
- *Valenxia asked Indra: "Don't hurt me anymore"!*
- *"Subhan told them: "Don't disturb me!"*

## • INDIRECT

- ***Santy asked Edy not to leave her alone anymore.***
- ***Valenxia asked Indra not to hurt her anymore.***
- ***Subhan told them not to disturb him.***

# QUESTION

## a. Yes / No Question

*HE ASKED  
ME*



IF/WHETHER

S + V +  
COMPLEMENT

## A. Yes/No Question Example

### • DIRECT

- Ricky asked Henry: "Does your father work near here?"
- Mr. Bean asked Cynthia: "have you collected your homework?"
- Dessy asked William: "can you accompany me to Lippo tonight?"

### • INDIRECT

- **Ricky asked Henry if/whether his father worked near there.**
- **Mr. Bean asked Cynthia if/whether she had collected her homework.**
- **Dessy asked William if/whether he could**

# QUESTION

## b. Wh- Question

*HE ASKED  
ME*



WHEN/  
WHAT  
etc.

S + V +  
COMPLEMENT

## b. Wh- Question Example

### • DIRECT

- *The girl asked me: “Where Do you come from?”*
- *My father asked my brother: “Why did you arrive at home late last night?”*
- *Handy asked the girl: “what is your favorite movie star?”*

### • INDIRECT

- ***The girl asked me where I came from.***
- ***My father asked my brother why he had arrived at home late the night before***
- ***Handy asked the girl what her favorite***

# EXERCISES

## • DIRECT

- *The students said to the teacher: “We haven’t done our assignment.”*
- *My uncle said to my sister: “I cannot come on your birthday party next month.”*
- *Patar asked Lina : “Do you love me?”*

- ***My father asked me: “Have you prepared for your final exam?”***
- ***Amir told her: “Don’t tell me more about your boyfriend!”***
- ***My friend asked her: “Stay with me forever?”***
- ***My headmaster asked me: “Where do you***