

A close-up photograph of a bald eagle's head and neck, facing left. The eagle has a white head with a dark patch around its eye and a large, hooked, yellowish-orange beak. The background is a waving American flag with its characteristic stars and stripes. The text 'DISSEMINATOR' is overlaid in a red, outlined, sans-serif font across the top half of the image.

DISSEMINATOR

THE USA



*The United States of America is the fourth largest country in the world (after Russia, Canada and China)*



PACIFIC OCEAN

MATHEMATICIANS

CARIBBEAN SEA

# The symbols of the USA are:

The flag of the USA is often called “The Stars and Stripes”. There are 50 stars on it: one for each state. The flag has 13 stripes. There are 7 red stripes and 6 white stripes: one stripe for each of the first 13 colonies of the USA.



The eagle became the official national symbol of the country in 1782. It has an olive branch (a symbol of peace) and arrows (symbols of strength). You can see the eagle on the back of the dollar bill.



One of the most famous symbols of the USA is the Statue of Liberty. France gave the statue to America in 1884 as a symbol of friendship. The Statue is in New York on Liberty Island.



“Uncle Sam” is a cartoon symbol of the American Government. He has appeared in magazines and newspapers for last 150 years. In 1812 Samuel Wilson sold meat to US Army. Everybody called him Uncle Sam. The first letters of his name US were the same as the first letters of the United States.



# *Geographical position*



*The USA occupies the central part of North America. It stretches from the Pacific to the Atlantic Ocean.*

# *The USA borders.*



*The USA borders on Canada in the north and on Mexico in the south. It also has a sea-boarder with Russia. It also includes Alaska in the north and Hawaii in the Pacific Ocean.*



**The largest rivers are the Mississippi, the Missouri, the Rio Grande and the Columbia.**



*The Great lakes  
on the border  
with Canada are  
the largest and  
deepest in the  
USA.*



**Lake Michigan**



**Lake Ontario**

# **Mountains**

A scenic view of a mountain range with snow-capped peaks and a dense forest in the foreground. The sky is blue with scattered white clouds. The mountains are rugged and layered, with the highest peaks covered in snow. The foreground is filled with a dense forest of green trees.

**The highest mountains are the Rocky Mountains, the Cordillera and the Sierra Nevada. The highest peak is Mount McKinley which is located in Alaska.**

**The Rocky Mountains**



# Yellowstone

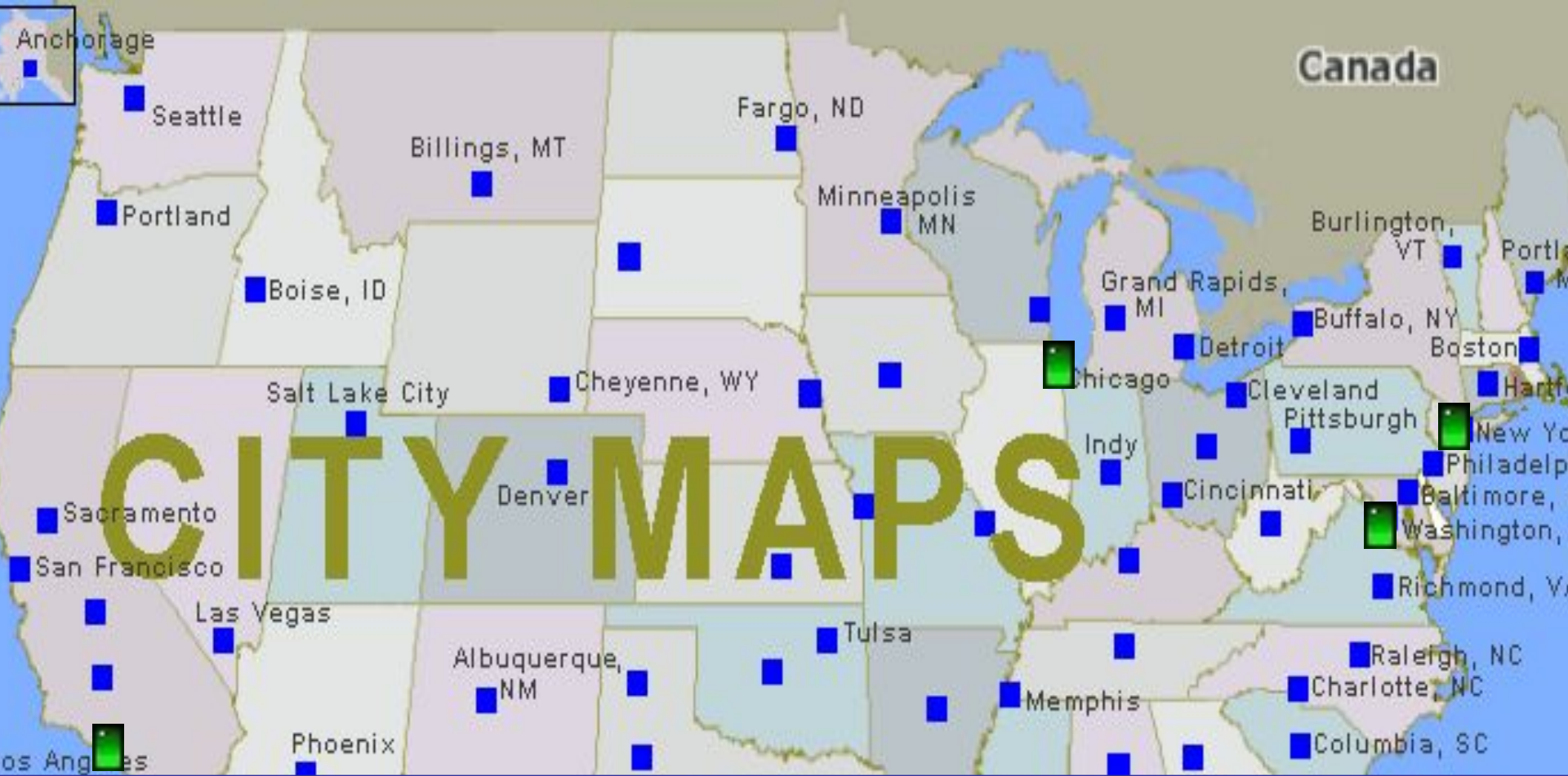


**Yellowstone is the United States' first and the most famous national park. It includes large areas of Wyoming, Montana and Idaho. Yellowstone Park has many areas with hot springs and geysers.**

# American states.



*The USA is made up of 50 states and the District of Columbia, a special federal area where the capital of the country, Washington is situated.*



**The population of the country is more than 250 million people. Americans are made up from nearly all races and nations. That's why the USA is called "the melting pot". The largest cities are: New York, Los Angeles, Chicago, Philadelphia, Detroit, San- Francisco, Washington and others.**



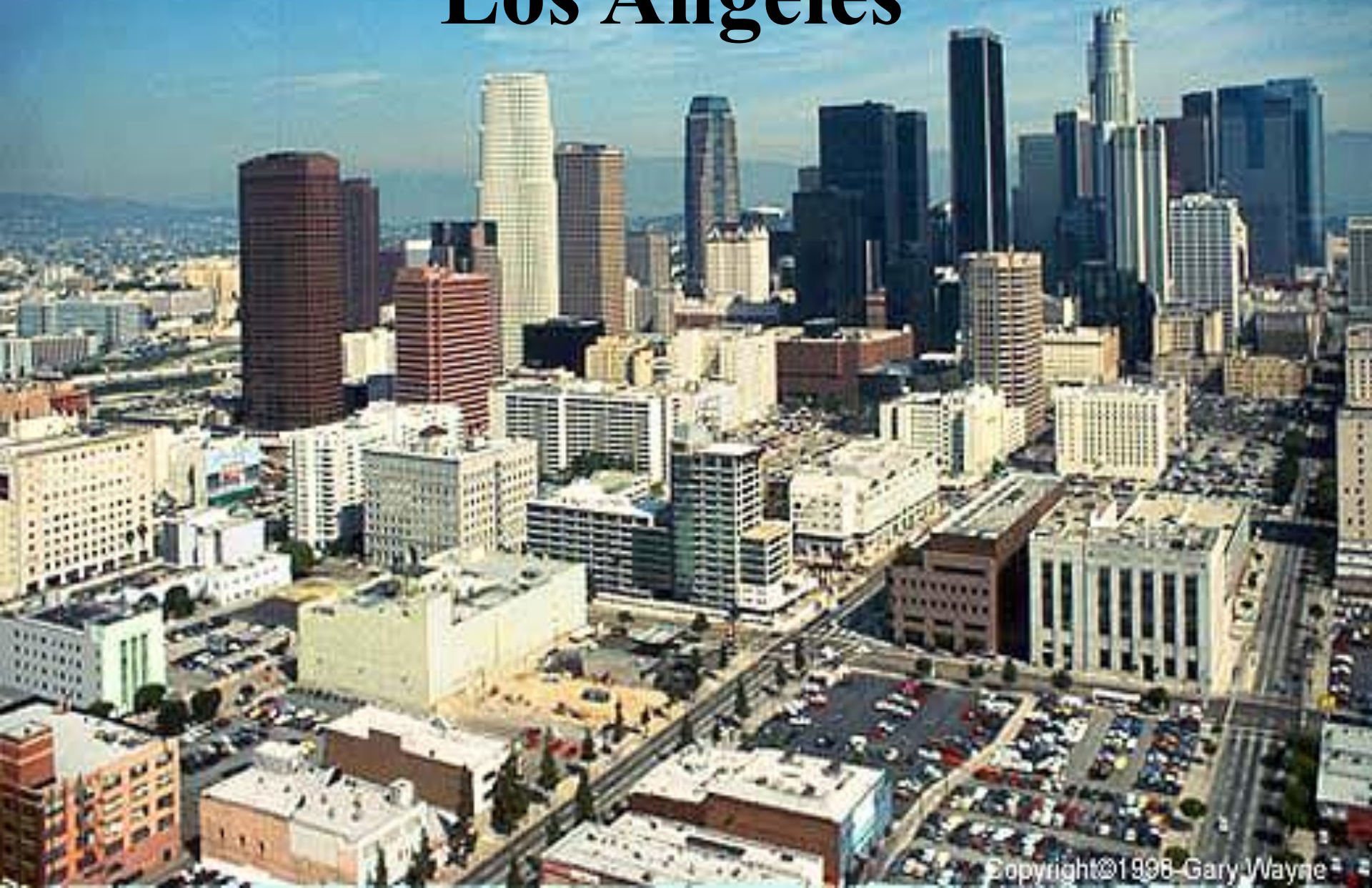
# Washington



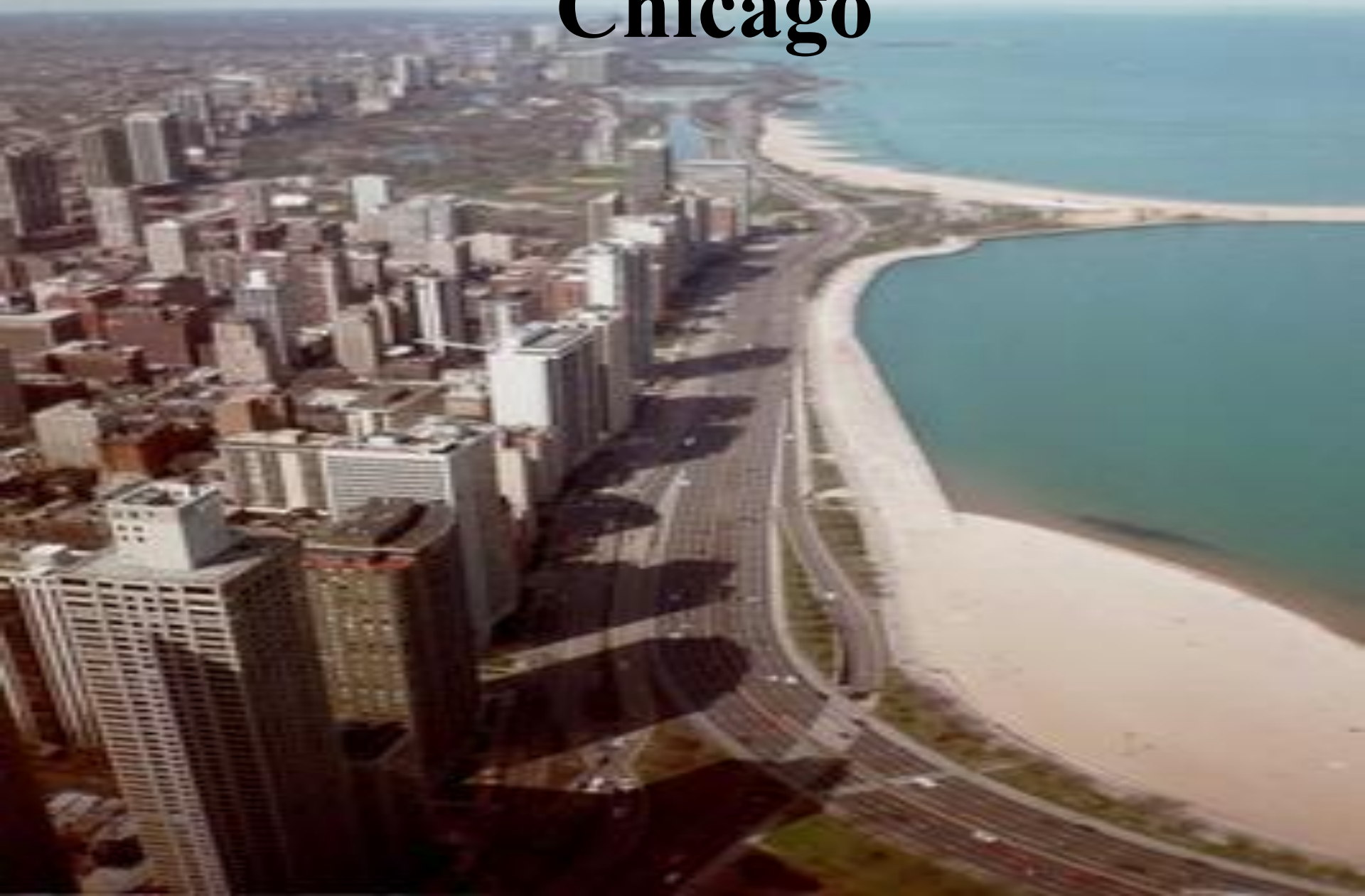
# New York



# Los Angeles



# Chicago



# *Political system*

*The USA as an independent state was set up by the constitution in 1787*

*It is a federal republic consisting of 50 states each of which has its own government.*

*The federal government is divided into 3 branches*

*It is exercised by the Congress.*

*It consists of 2 houses*

*100 senators*

*2 from each state.*

*6-year term*

*It is headed by the*

*President chosen*

*every 4 years with the*

*Vice President and the*

*Cabinet*

*435 members*

*Their number depends on the*

*population of the state.*

*2-year term*

*It is made up Federal*

*District Courts and the*

*Supreme Court.*

*Federal judges are*

*appointed by the*

*President for life.*

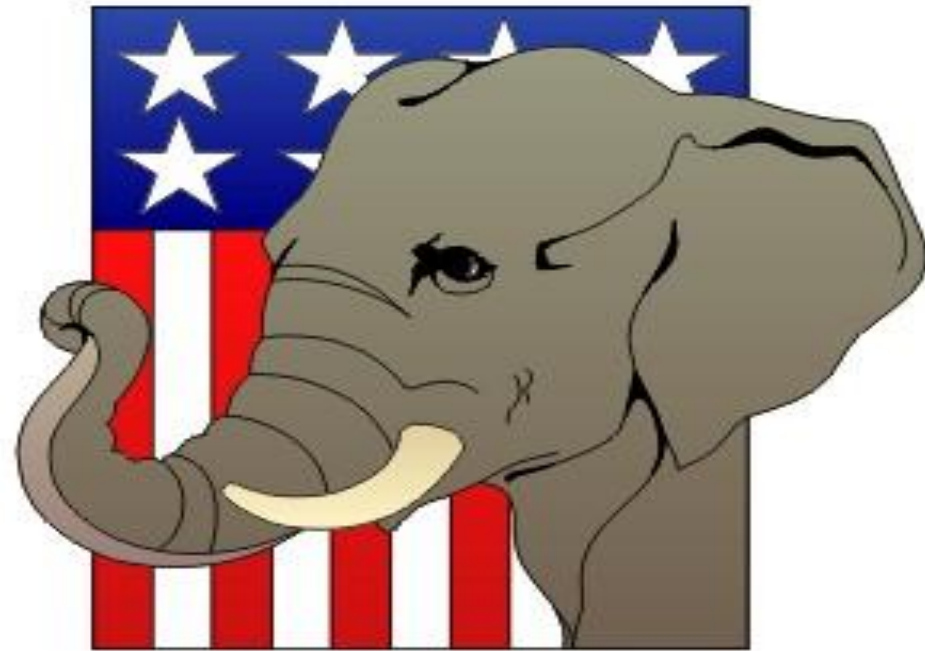
*There are 9 judges in the*

*Supreme Court*



**The United States has two main political parties: the Democrats ( the Donkey) and the Republicans ( the Elephant ).**

**There are other political parties too, but they play little if any role.**



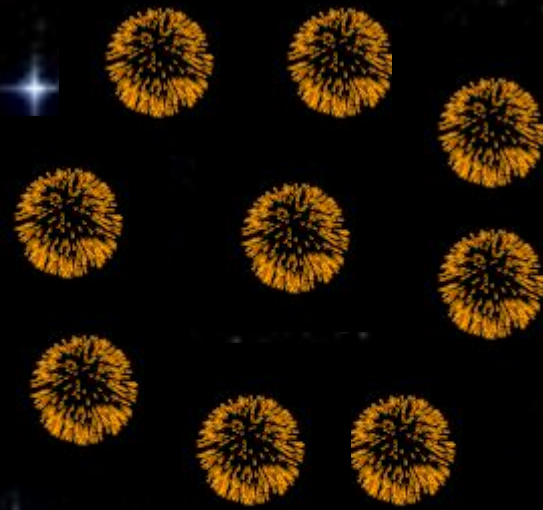


## **How to become President of the USA.**

**To become a US President you must...**

- be 35 or older;**
- be a US citizen born in the USA;**
- have lived in the USA at least 14 years.**

**You can only serve two terms.**




**On July 4<sup>th</sup> 1776 the United States became independent from England.**

**On this day the Declaration of Independence was signed. It is a national public holiday celebrated with parades, patriotic music, public meetings and speech-making. There are picnics and barbecues, and in the evening there are big firework shows.**

## **Flag Day June 14<sup>th</sup>**

**In 1777 the “ Stars and Stripes” became the official flag of the USA. When it was the flag’s hundredth birthday Americans first celebrated Flag Day in 1877.**

A tall, silver flagpole stands in the center of the frame, flying the American flag. The flag is waving in the breeze against a clear blue sky. In the background, several multi-story apartment buildings with balconies are visible, along with lush green trees in the foreground. The scene is brightly lit, suggesting a sunny day.

**You can see the American flag in many places on this day, but it is not a main holiday, offices stay open.**



# Thanksgiving Day

**Thanksgiving Day, the fourth Thursday in November. In the USA it is a national holiday. It was first celebrated in 1621 by the Pilgrim Fathers after their first harvest. Thanksgiving is a family day, for it is customary for all members of the family to gather at the home of their parents. The family eats a large traditional dinner, usually with turkey, cranberry sauce and pumpkin pie.**



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