

# Ernest Hemingway



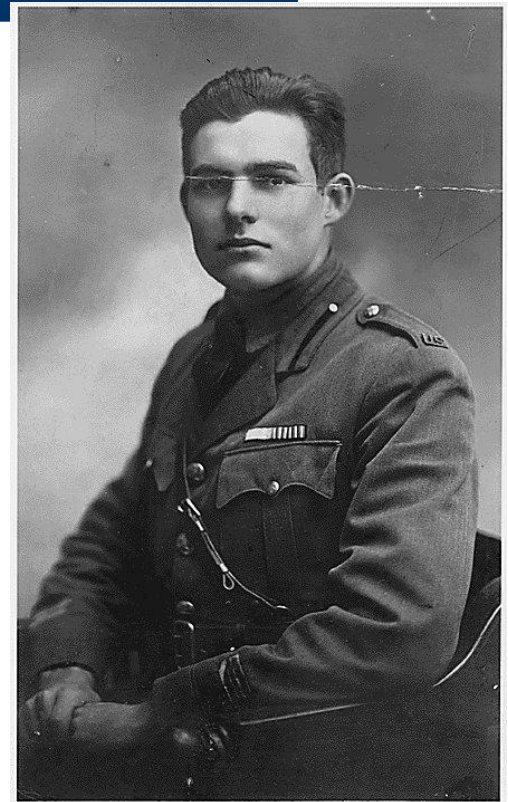
Ernest Miller Hemingway (July 21, 1899 – July 2, 1961) was an American novelist, short-story writer, and journalist. He was part of the 1920s expatriate community in Paris known as "the Lost Generation", as described in his memoir *A Moveable Feast*.



Ernest Hemingway, c. 1900

# *First novels and other early works*

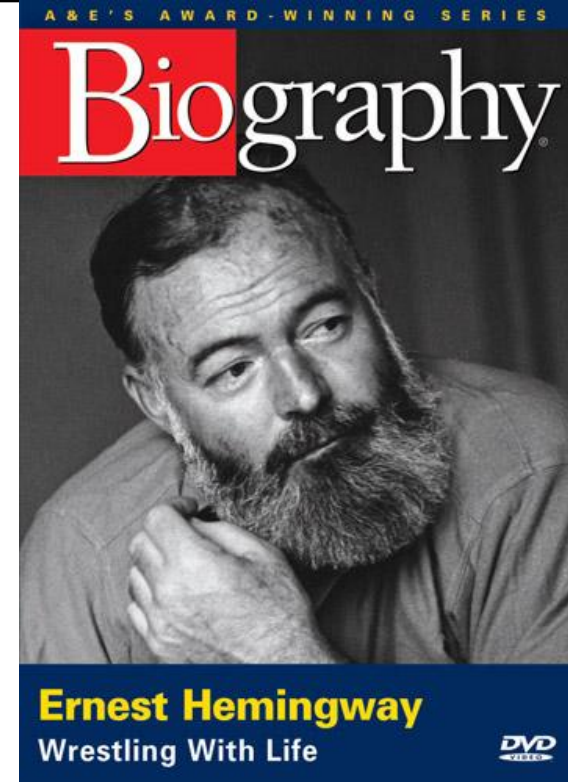
- After the war, Hemingway returned to Oak Park. Driven from the United States in part due to prohibition[\[citation needed\]](#), in 1920, he moved to an apartment on 1599 Bathurst Street, now known as *The Hemingway*, in the Humewood-Cedarvale neighborhood in Toronto, Ontario.<sup>[6]</sup> During his stay, he found a job with the Toronto Star newspaper. He worked as a freelancer, staff writer, and foreign correspondent. Hemingway befriended fellow *Star* reporter Morley Callaghan. Callaghan had begun writing short stories at this time; he showed them to Hemingway, who praised them as fine work. They would later be reunited in Paris.



# *The Forty-Nine Stories*

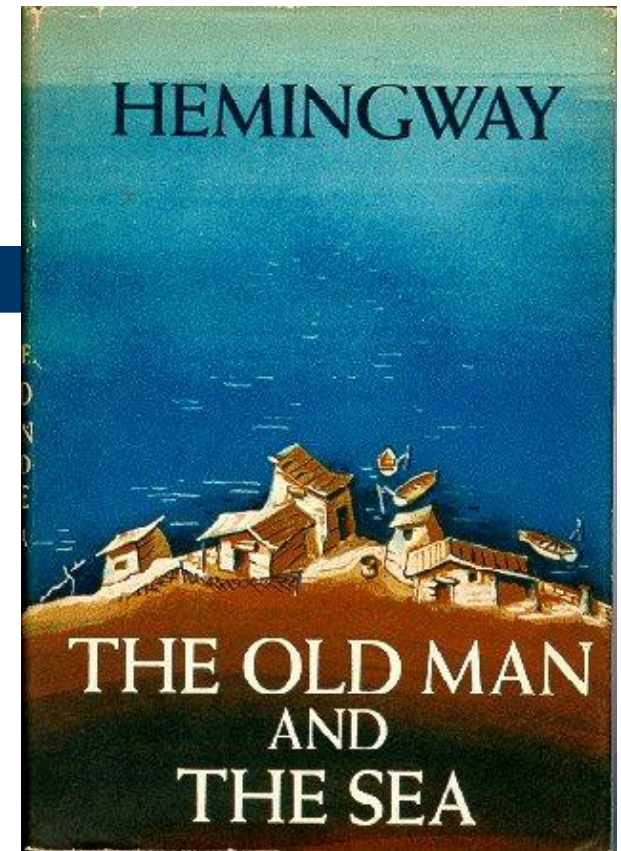
---

**In 1938 — along with his only full-length play, titled *The Fifth Column* — 49 stories were published in the collection *The Fifth Column and the First Forty-Nine Stories*. Hemingway's intention was, as he openly stated in his foreword, to write more. Many of the stories that make up this collection can be found in other abridged collections**



## Later years

- One section of the sea trilogy was published as *The Old Man and the Sea* in 1952. That novella's enormous success satisfied and fulfilled Hemingway. It earned him the Pulitzer Prize in 1953. The next year he was awarded with the Nobel Prize in Literature. Upon receiving the latter he noted that he would have been "happy; happier...if the prize had been given to that beautiful writer Isak Dinesen", referring to Danish writer Karen Blixen. These awards helped to restore his international reputation.



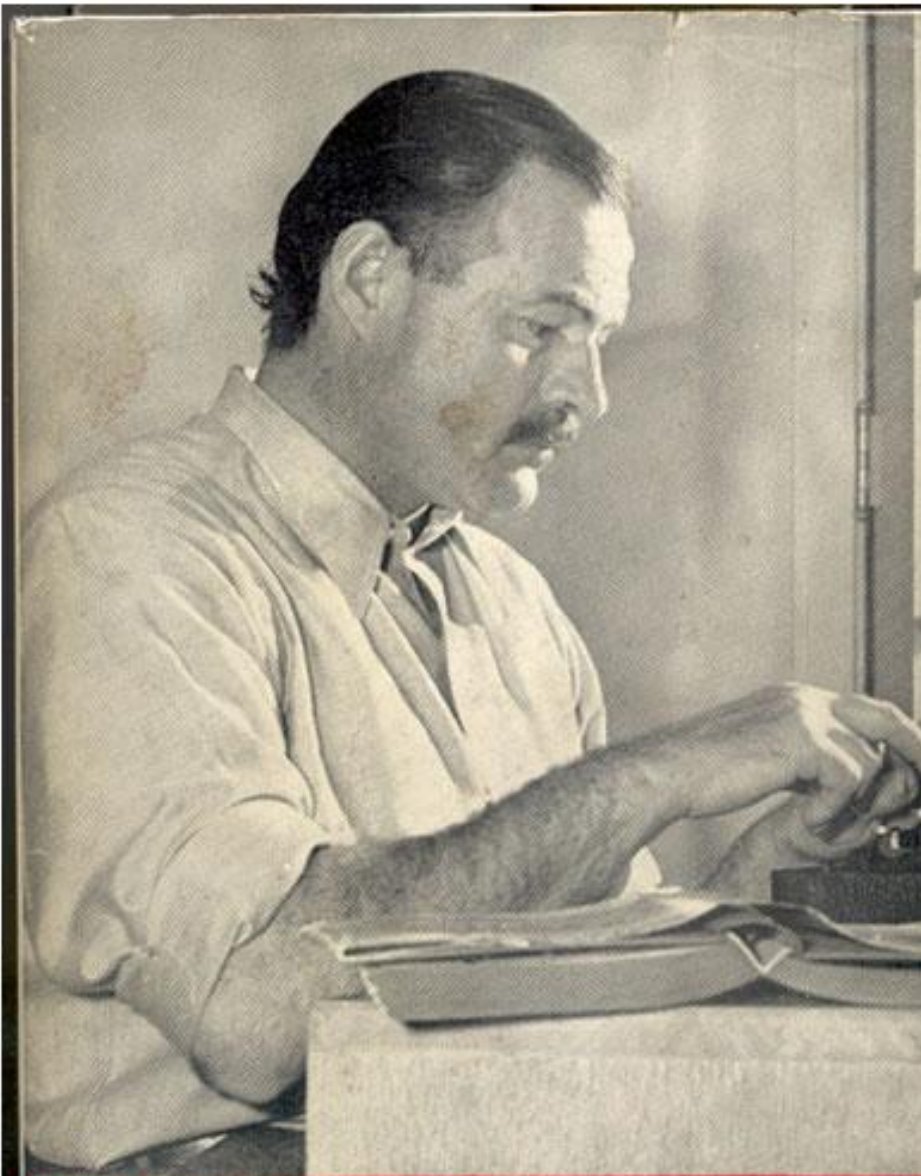
***The Old Man and the Sea***

Shortly after the publication of *The Old Man and the Sea*, one of his masterpieces, in 1952, Hemingway went on safari to Africa, where he was almost killed in two successive plane crashes that left him in pain or ill health for much of the rest of his life. Hemingway had permanent residences in Key West, Florida, and Cuba during the 1930s and 1940s, but in 1959 he moved from Cuba to Ketchum, Idaho, where he put an end to his life in the summer of 1961.

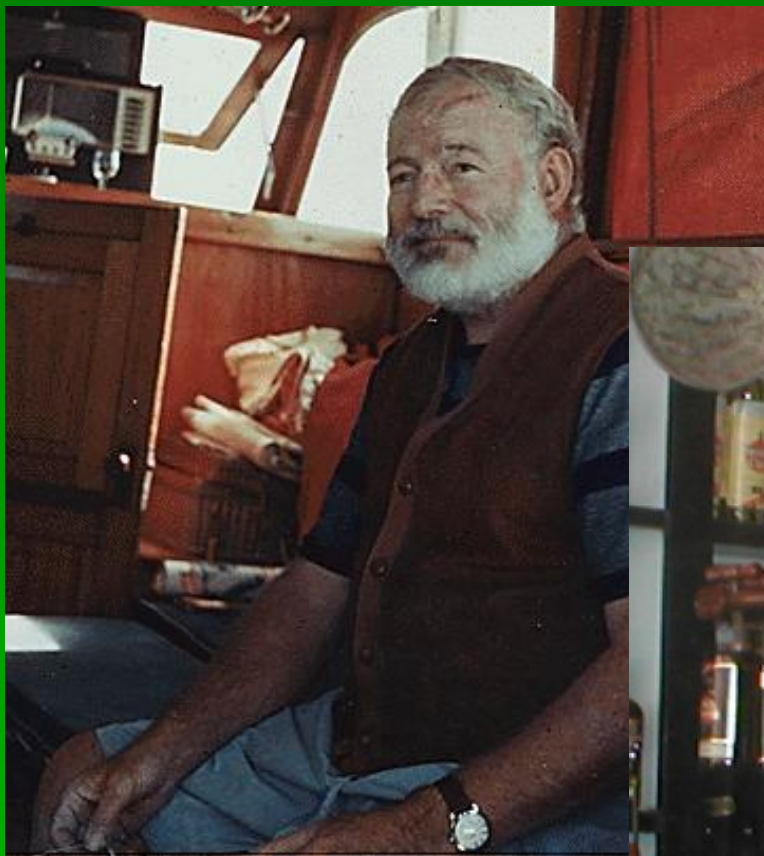
# FOR WHOM THE BELL TOLLS



*Ernest  
Hemingway*



*Ernest Hemingway*



**Bartender at the famous in Havana. Hanging on the bar is a plate with a likeness of Ernest Hemingway and a framed, signed message written by him. He was a regular patron. Aboard his yacht, the Pilar, ca. mid 1950s**





...out of business by

