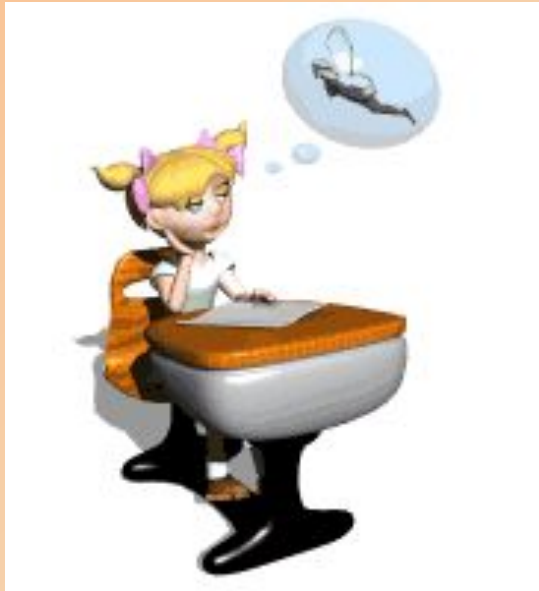
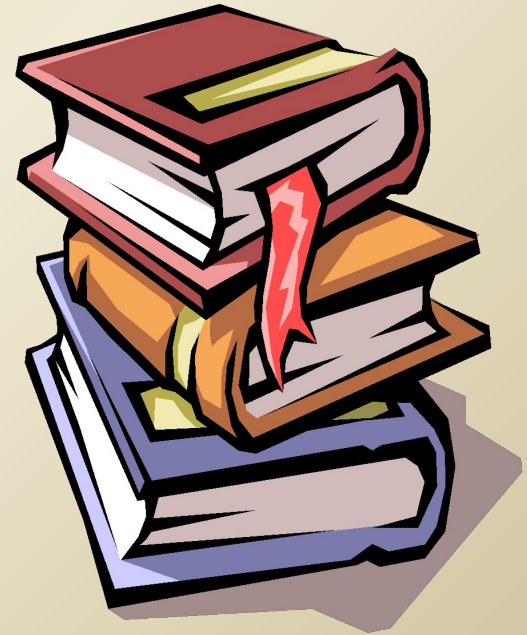


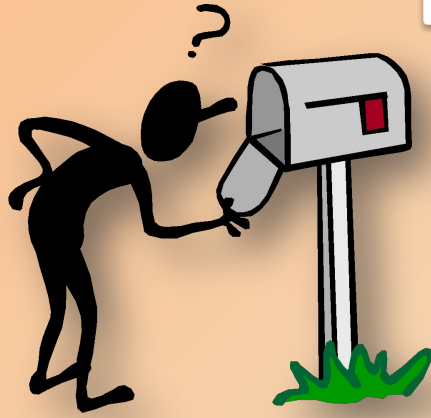
The fundamentals of English grammar



Types of questions



5 types of questions



Общий вопрос
(*general question*)

Альтернативный вопрос
(*alternative question*)

Специальный вопрос
(*special question*)

Вопрос к подлежащему
(*question to the subject*)

Разделительный вопрос
(*tag-question*)



General question

Вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

подлежащее

сказуемое

...



To be	Am <u>I</u> at work? Is <u>she</u> a nurse? Are <u>you</u> at home?
Present Simple	Do <u>you</u> <u>discuss</u> difficult grammar rules at school? Does <u>she</u> <u>take care</u> of her little kitten?
Past Simple	Did <u>you</u> <u>take</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo last week?
Future Simple	Will <u>Mary</u> <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow?
Can May Must	Can <u>you</u> <u>give</u> me some advice? May <u>I</u> <u>close</u> the window? Must <u>I</u> <u>do</u> this exercise?

Alternative question

Вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

подлежащее

сказуемое

...

or

...

?

To be	<p>Am <u>I</u> at work or at home?</p> <p>Is <u>she</u> a nurse or a driver?</p> <p>Are <u>you</u> at home or at school?</p>
Present Simple	<p>Do <u>you</u> <u>discuss</u> difficult or easy grammar rules at school?</p> <p>Does <u>Mary</u> or <u>Dina</u> <u>take care</u> of the little kitten?</p>
Past Simple	<p>Did <u>you</u> <u>take</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo or in the country last week?</p>
Future Simple	<p>Will <u>Mary</u> <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow or next Saturday?</p>
Can May Must	<p>Can <u>you</u> <u>drive</u> a car or a motor bike?</p> <p>May <u>I</u> <u>close</u> the window or the door?</p> <p>Must <u>I</u> <u>read</u> or <u>learn</u> the poem?</p>

Special question

Вопросительное
слово

вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

подлежащее

сказуемое

...



When
Where
What
Which
Why
Whose
Whom
How

How many
How much
How long

To be	Where am <u>I</u> ? What is <u>she</u> ? Where are <u>you</u> ?
Present Simple	What rules do <u>you</u> <u>discuss</u> at school? What does <u>she</u> <u>take care of</u> ? Whom did <u>you</u> <u>invite</u> to the party?
Past Simple	When did <u>you</u> <u>take</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo?
Future Simple	Why will <u>Mary</u> <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow?
Can May Must	Whose book can <u>I</u> <u>take</u> ? Where may <u>I</u> <u>close</u> the window? Why must <u>I</u> <u>do</u> this exercise?

Who?

Question to the subject

To be	Who is at work? Who is a nurse? Who is at home?	Вопрос задаётся в <u>3 л. ед. ч.</u>
Present Simple	Who <u>discusses</u> difficult grammar rules at school? Who <u>takes care</u> of her little kitten?	Вопрос задаётся в <u>3 л. ед. ч.</u> , вспомог. гл. не нужен!
Past Simple	Who <u>took</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo last week?	Вспом. гл. не нужен, но смысловой глагол должен стоять в прошедшем времени.
Future Simple	Who will <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow?	
Can May Must	Who can <u>give</u> me some advice? Who may <u>close</u> the window? Who must <u>do</u> this exercise?	

Tag-question

Вам понравился фильм, **не правда ли?**

Ты будешь скучать по школе, **не так ли?**

Ты смог это прочитать, **да?**

подлежащее

сказуемое - смысловой глагол в нужном времени и форме

вспомогательный (модальный) глагол, соответствующий времени и форме смыслового глагола

местоимение, заменяющее подлежащее

+

-

?

You enjoyed the film, didn't you?

Danny goes abroad every summer, doesn't she?

-

+

?

Mary won't become angry, will she?

Children can't swim in the lake, can they?

Answers for tag-question

She was in England a year ago, wasn't she?

Да, была

Yes, she was.

Нет, не была

No, she wasn't.

You don't go to music school on Saturdays, do you?

Нет, не хожу
(соглашаемся с
первой частью
предложения)

No, I don't.

Да, хожу
(высказываем
противоположный
вариант)

Yes, I do.

REMEMBER

Let

Let's go to the country, shall we?

Let me/him borrow your shirt, won't you?

Don't tell anyone, will you?

Отрицательное
повелительное
наклонение.

I'm late, aren't I?

I'm