

**«КОНКУРС ПРЕЗЕНТАЦИЙ "Я МЫСЛЮ УЛЕЧУ К БРЕГАМ
ТУМАННЫМ АЛЬБИОНА“
СООБЩЕСТВО ВЗАИМОПОМОЩИ УЧИТЕЛЕЙ REDSOVET.SU
ЛАВРИНЕНКО СЕРГЕЙ АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ
УЧЕНИК, 9 "В" КЛАСС
МАОУ СОШ №71
ФУТБОЛ В АНГЛИИ
FOOTBALL IN ENGLAND**

Football in England



Football in England



- Association football is a national sport in the United Kingdom, where the first modern set of rules for the code were established in 1863, which were a major influence on the development of the modern Laws of the Game. With over 40,000 association football clubs, England has more clubs involved in the code than any other country as well as the world's first club (Sheffield F.C.), the world's oldest professional association football club (Notts County F.C), the oldest national governing body (the Football Association), the first national team, the oldest national knockout competition (the FA Cup) and the oldest national league (the Football League). Today the UK's top domestic league, the Premier League, is one of the most popular and richest sports leagues in the world.
- The England National Football Team has won the World Cup once, in 1966. A total of five English club teams have won the UEFA Champions League

Football in England



- Match between Manchester United and Chelsea



Football in England

History of Football



1) 19th century

The Cambridge rules, first drawn up at Cambridge University in 1848, were particularly influential in the development of subsequent codes, including association football. The Cambridge Rules were written at Trinity College, Cambridge, at a meeting attended by representatives from Eton, Harrow, Rugby, Winchester and Shrewsbury schools. They were not universally adopted. During the 1850s, many clubs unconnected to schools or universities were formed throughout the English-speaking world, to play various forms of football. Sheffield Football Club (the world's oldest club), formed by former public school pupils in 1857, which led to formation of the Sheffield & Hallamshire Football Association in 1867. These ongoing efforts contributed to the formation of The Football Association (The FA) in 1863, which first met on 26 October 1863 at the Freemasons' Tavern in Great Queen Street, London. The Sheffield FA played by its own rules until the 1870s with the FA absorbing some of its rules until there was little difference between the games. A match between Sheffield and Hallam F.C. on 29 December 1862 was one of the first matches to be recorded in a newspaper.=>



Logo of Sheffield F.C.

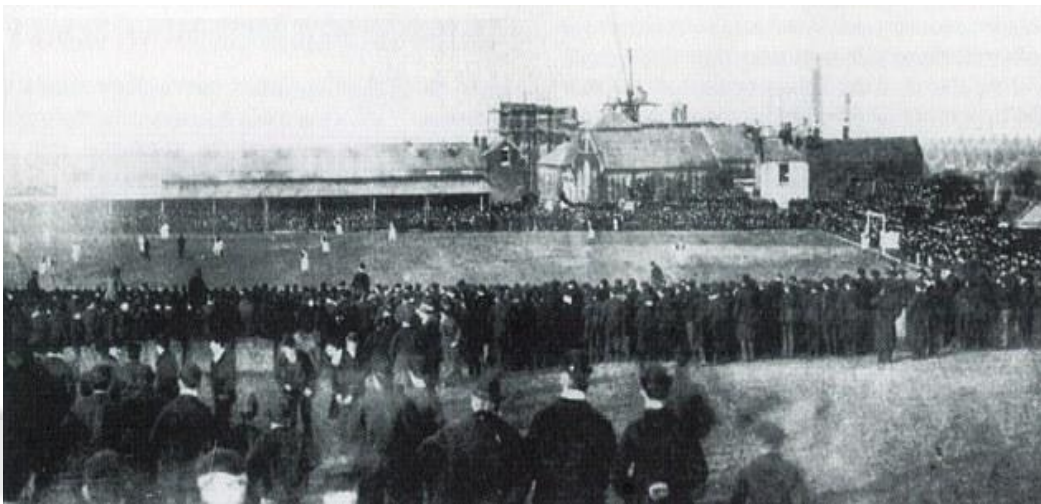
Football in England

History of Football



=>With the modern passing game believed to have been innovated in London and with England being home to the oldest football clubs in the world dating from at least 1857, the world's oldest football trophy, the Youdan Cup, the first national competition, the FA Cup founded in 1871, and the first ever association football league (1888) as well as England having the first national football team that hosted the world's first ever international football match, a 1–1 draw with Scotland on 5 March 1870 at The Oval in London, England is considered the home of the game of football.

The first national team of
England (19th century)



First match

Football in England

History of Football



1) Premier League era

In the 1991-92 season, following two years of widespread speculation about the leading clubs of English football forming a breakaway league from the Football League, the 22 clubs competing in the First Division resigned *en masse* from the Football League, forming a new top-level competition, The FA Premier League, overseen by the FA, largely to capitalize upon their status as the biggest and most wealthy clubs in the country, and negotiate more profitable television rights.

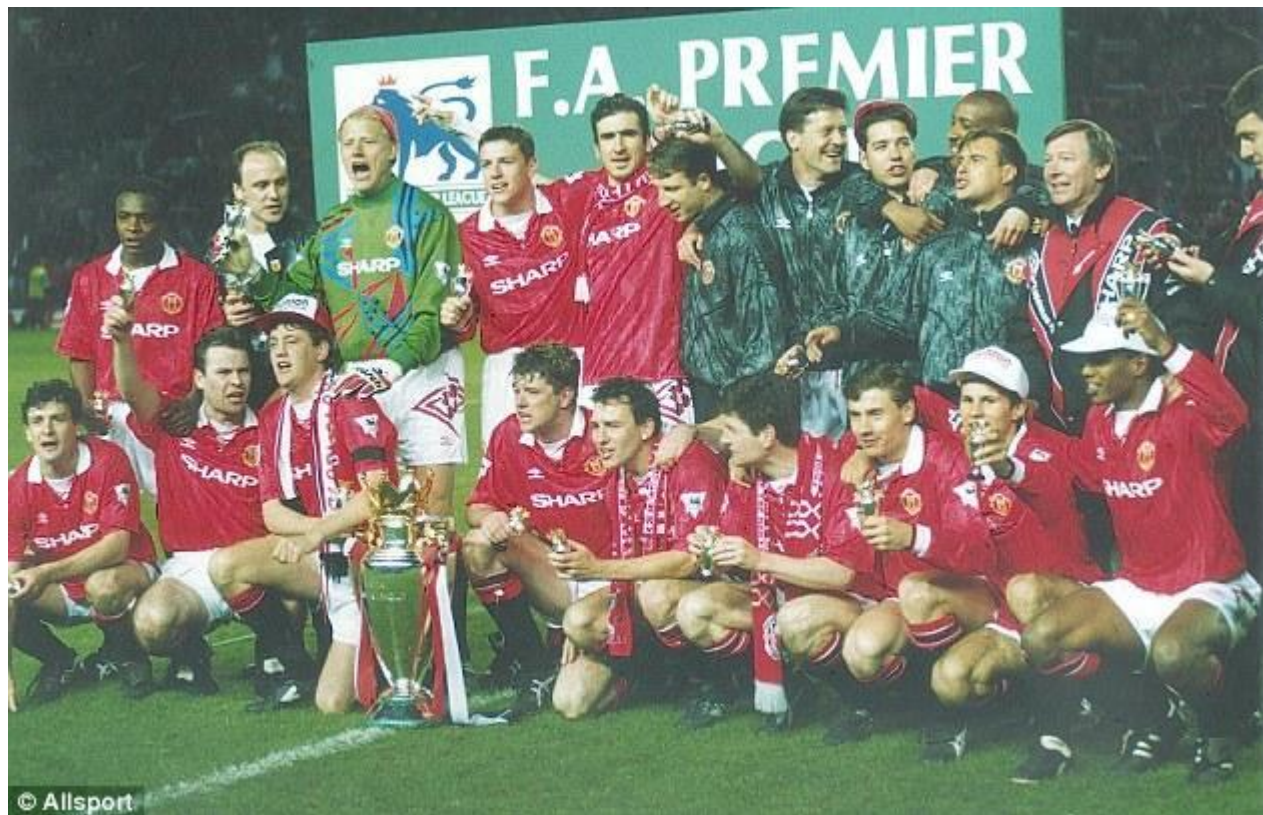
The new league came into force for the 1992-93 season. Its first champions were Manchester United, who ended their 26-year wait for a top division title, while Aston Villa came second and Norwich City third.

The Football League was consequently re-organized, with the Second, Third and Fourth Divisions renamed as the First, Second and Third Divisions respectively. Thus, the First Division, while still the top level of the Football League, became the second level of the entire English football league system with the top clubs inheriting the promotion play-off system from the old Second Division.=>

Football in England History of Football



Champions of 1992-1993 season
Manchester United



Football in England

History of Football



=>The Premier League has been won by 5 clubs in its 21 seasons, with Manchester United winning on 13 occasions. They have set many precedents in the process, becoming the first team to win a second double of the league title and FA Cup in 1996 (their first double being won in 1994), and in 1999 they won a unique treble of the league title, FA Cup and European Cup.

English clubs have also won European tournaments since being permitted to compete after the Heysel disaster, the first English team to win the UEFA Champions League being Manchester United in 1999. The 2008 final, for the first time, was played between two English teams, Manchester United and Chelsea. Manchester United won the final in Moscow on penalties after a 1-1 draw.

Under Scottish manager Alex Ferguson, Manchester United were the dominant team in the first 20 years of the Premier League.



Football in England

Stadiums in England



- Wembley Stadium is the national stadium in England. It is also the largest stadium in the country with a capacity of 90,000. It is owned by the FA and stages England home matches, the FA Cup final and semi-finals, League Cup final, Football League Trophy, FA Trophy, FA Vase as well as the Promotion play-off finals of the Football League and the Conference National.
- Old Trafford is a football stadium in Old Trafford, Greater Manchester, England, and the home of Manchester United. With a capacity of 75,635, it is the second-largest football stadium in the United Kingdom



Football in England

Stadiums in England



- ◉ **Stamford Bridge** is a football stadium located in Fulham, London. It is the home ground of Chelsea F.C.
- ◉ The capacity is 41,798, making it the eighth largest ground in the Premier League.

- ◉ **Anfield** is a football stadium in Anfield, Liverpool, England which has a seating capacity of 45,276 making it the seventh largest football stadium in England.^[3]



Football in England Cup Competitions



- There are several cup competitions for clubs at different levels of the football pyramid. The two major cup competitions are the FA Cup and the Football League Cup, with the winners of those competitions qualifying for the UEFA Europa League.
- The FA Cup, first held in 1872, is the oldest and most respected national cup competition in the world. It is open to around 600 clubs in levels 1–10 of the football pyramid.
- The FA Community Shield is a single match played each August between the FA Cup winners and the Premier League champions.
- The Football League Cup (currently known as the Capital One Cup) is England's second major cup competition, and is contested by the 92 Premier League and Football League clubs.
- The Football League Trophy (currently known as the Johnstone's Paint Trophy) is a competition for the 48 clubs in Football League One and Football League Two.
- The FA Trophy is for clubs playing in levels 5–8 of the football pyramid (steps 1–4 of the National League System), i.e. the twelve divisions of the Football Conference, the Southern Football League, the Isthmian League and the Northern Premier League.
- The FA Vase is for clubs in levels 9–10 of the football pyramid (steps 5–6 of the National League System)

First staged in 1871-72, the FA Cup is the oldest football tournament in the world



Premiere league Trophy

Football in England History of Football



THE END 😊



Football in England



- ⦿ Источник фотографий
- ⦿ Источник информации

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