



Функции глагола «БЫТЬ»

To be

1.Смысловой глагол «быть. являться,находиться»

- **I am a student.**
- **We are from Russia.**
- **He is at home.**

- **Н.вр.-am, is, are**
- **Пр.вр.-was/were**
- **Буд.вр.-will be/shall be**
- **I am at home.**
- **I was at home yesterday.**
- **I `ll be at home tomorrow.**

Отрицание

- **I am not a student.**
- **He is not (isn`t) Russian.**
- **They are not (aren`t) from Moscow.**
- **He was not (wasn`t) ill yesterday.**
- **We were not (weren`t) busy last Monday.**
- **They will not (won`t) be busy tomorrow.**

Вопрос.

- **They are Russians.**
- **Are they Russians?**
- **What nationality are they?**

Глагол-связка.

- **I am a teacher.**
- **He is a boy.**

Структура наличия there is/there are

- **There is a picture on the wall.**
- **There are pictures on the wall.**
- **There were many guests at the party.**
- **I think, there will be many questions after the lecture.**

Progressive- to be V+ing

- **We are listening to the teacher now.**
- **I was having a rest at that time.**
- **Tomorrow at 5 o`clock I`ll be watching TV.**

Passive Voice- to be V+ed/V3

- **The text is translated by the students.**
- **They were asked not to be lazy.**

Модальный глагол «должен»

be to

- **We are to meet at 5.**
- **The train was to arrive in time.**

В составе сложного сказуемого

- **To be fond of-любить**
- **To be tired of-уставать**
- **To be interested in-интересоваться**
- **To be keen on-увлекаться**
- **To be surprised at-удивляться**
- **To be late-Опаздывать**
- **To be absent-Отсутствовать**
- **to be present-присутствовать**

- **It is a bit cold today, isn't it?**
- **There is a strong wind blowing from the North.**
- **I was standing near him when you called.**
- **The museum is opposite the theatre.**
- **They were taken to the hospital.**
- **Business is business.**
- **Is anyone to replace me?**
- **We were taken to the museum last week.**
- **There is nothing to do here.**

- Tom ...a good boy.
- Mr and Mrs Brown ...on holidays.
- We ...doing the test in the last lesson.
- Where ...the boys?
- Who...absent?
-you English?
- Three sheep.. On the field.
- There ...three chairs at the table.
- There ...a table and three chairs in the room.
- Children ...fond of ice-cream.
- ...these your jeans?
- No news ...good news.
- Your advice ... very useful.

Измените по временам.

- **He is busy.**
- **There are many students in the class.**
- **We are keen on learning English.**
- **The teacher is reading a text.**
- **The text is translated.**

Постройте отрицание

- **They are from China.**
- **There were many apples last year.**
- **He is fond of sport.**
- **She will be at home tomorrow.**

Задайте вопрос.

- **There are some money in the pocket .(Where?)**
- **The story is very long.(Yes/no)**
- **They are looking for keys. (What...for?)**
- **The test is not very difficult. (Tail-qu)**
- **My mother is very industrious person. (Who?)**

Переведите

- **Simon is absent today.**
- **I am fond of pop music.**
- **Your information is very interesting.**
- **The birds are singing in the trees.**
- **There is some water in the glass.**
- **The book is left at home.**
- **I am to go to see the doctor.**