



Грамматика с песней
The Past Simple Tense

"YESTERDAY"
by THE BEATLES



THE BEATLES

британская рок-группа из Ливерпуля, основанная в 1960 году, в составе которой играли: Джон Леннон, Пол Маккартни, Джордж Харрисон, Ринго Старр.

Дискография группы включает 13 официальных студийных альбомов, изданных в 1963—1970 гг, и 211 песен.; отдельно участников ансамбля называют «битлами», также их называют «великолепной четвёркой». The Beatles оказали значительное влияние на рок-музыку и признаются специалистами, как одна из наиболее успешных групп XX века как в творческом, так и в коммерческом смысле. Группа завоевала семь наград Грэмми.

The Beatles прекратили совместную работу в 1970 году, хотя, уже по меньшей мере с 1967 года, Пол и Джон вели собственные проекты. После распада каждый из музыкантов продолжил сольную карьеру. В 1980 году возле своего дома был убит Джон Леннон, в 2001 году от рака скончался Джордж Харрисон. Пол Маккартни и Ринго Старр продолжают заниматься творчеством и пишут музыку.

Yesterday



Yesterday All my troubles **seemed**
so far away
Now it looks as though
they're here to stay
Oh, I believe In yesterday

Suddenly,
I'm not half the man I **used** to be
There's a shadow hanging over me
Oh, **yesterday came** suddenly

Why she **had** to go I don't know
She wouldn't say
I **said** something wrong
now I long for yesterday

Yesterday
Love **was** such an easy game to play
Now I need a place to hide away
Oh, I believe In yesterday

Why she **had** to go I don't know
She wouldn't say
I **said** something wrong
now I long for yesterday

Yesterday
Love **was** such an easy game to play
Now I need a place to hide away
Oh, I believe In yesterday

(hum to "I believe in yesterday")



Watch the **yellow** verbs and the **red** time expressions:

1. Do they refer to Present events?
2. Do they refer to Past events?
3. Do they refer to Future events?

Simple past



The simple past is used to tell events happened in the past.

Events started and finished in the past

| Base form | Simple past |
|--|---|
| play listen create watch dress | played listened created watched dressed |
| be think see go have | was/were thought saw went had |

Regular Verbs



Regular verbs add **-ed** to the base form of the verb

| Base form | Simple past |
|-----------|--------------------|
| Play | play ed |
| listen | listen ed |
| create | create d |
| watch | watch ed |
| dress up | dress ed up |

} **regular verbs**

Spelling variations of regular verbs

Spelling variations of regular verbs



You have to observe some spelling rules before adding **ED** to the base form

- ◆ when the verb finishes with the vowel **E**, you add only **D**:

live lived

- ◆ When the verb is monosyllabic and finishes with only a consonant preceded by only a vowel, you double the consonant and add **ED**

stop stopped

- ◆ When the verb finishes with **Y** preceded by a **consonant**, you change **Y** in **I**, before adding **ED**:

study studied

- ◆ When **Y** is preceded by a **vowel**, you add simply **ED**:

play played

Irregular verbs



| | | |
|-------|----------|-------------------|
| be | was/were | } irregular verbs |
| think | thought | |
| see | saw | |
| go | went | |
| have | had | |

The simple Past of the irregular verbs is often completely different from the base form

To know if a verb is regular or irregular you have to look up a **dictionary** or the list of irregular verbs that is often on the last page of your Student's Book.

You'll learn them by heart, but, first of all you have to **study** them.

On the list and on the dictionary you'll find three forms for each irregular verb:

to go went gone

The first one is the **infinitive** form

The second one is the **Simple Past**

The third one is the **Past Participle**

Watch the conjugation of the verbs
“to play” “to go”

I played

You played

He/She/It played

We played

You played

They played

Yes

I went

You went

He/She /It went

We went

You went

They went



What do you notice?

Is the Simple Past form the same for all the pronouns?

Task: Listen to the song and fill in with the missing words.

Yesterday,
All my troubles _____ so far away,
Now it looks as though they're here to _____
Oh, I believe in yesterday.

Suddenly
I'm not half the man I _____ to be,
There's a shadow hanging _____ me,
Oh, yesterday _____ suddenly.

Why _____ had to go
I don't know she wouldn't say
I said something _____
Now I long for yesterday.

_____ ,
Love was such an easy _____ ,
Now I need a place to _____
Oh, I believe in yesterday.

Why she had to go
I don't know she _____
I said something _____,
Now I _____ for yesterday.

