

Great Britain

Exit

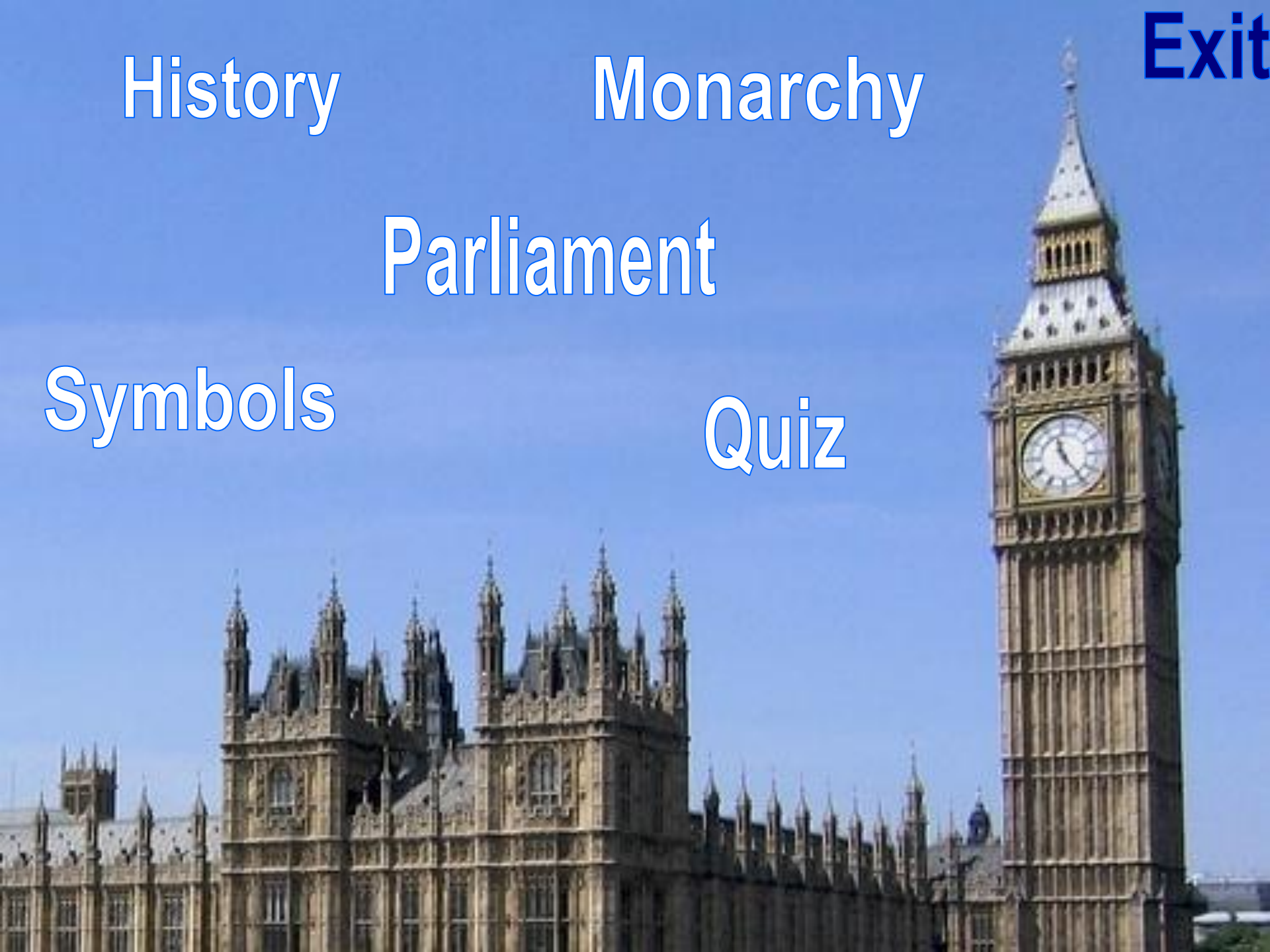
History

Monarchy

Parliament

Symbols

Quiz





## Oliver Cromwell

Oliver Cromwell 's activity in Parliament was mostly directed against the oppression of people. He organized the Parliamentary army.

During the short period of protectorate he ruled the country.





The summer of 1666 was very hot and dry in London. One Sunday in September a great fire broke out in the city.

Thirteen thousand houses were destroyed. But the fire did great good, it burnt dirty narrow streets. Wide streets and brick houses appeared in London after The Great Fire of London.





## UK political system

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is a parliamentary monarchy.

The British Parliament consists of two houses: the House of Lords and the House of Commons.

The executive power is realized by Prime Minister.





## The state opening

This tradition marks the beginning of the new parliament year. The Queen travels from the Buckingham Palace to the Houses of Parliament in a gold carriage.

During the opening the Queen sits on a throne in the House of Lords and reads the “Queen’s Speech”.



# Queen Elizabeth II



Queen Elizabeth II was born on April 21, 1926. She has been on the throne since 6 February, 1952.

She is the United Kingdom's Head of State. She is also the queen of Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the head of the Commonwealth.



# The Royal Family



Her majesty  
Queen Elizabeth II  
and His Royal  
Highness Prince  
Philip, Duke of  
Edinburgh, have  
four children: HRH  
Prince Charles,  
HRH Prince  
Andrew, HRH  
Prince Edward and  
HRH The Princess  
Royal Anne.



Prince Charles

Prince Andrew

Prince Edward

Princess Anne



# The Royal Family



**Their Royal Highnesses Prince Charles, Prince of Wales, Prince William of Wales, Prince Henry of Wales**

# The Royal Family



**His Royal Highness Prince Andrew, Duke of York**

# The Royal Family

Monarchy



**His Royal Highness Prince Edward, Earl of Wessex**

# The Royal Family



**Her Royal Highness The Princess Royal Anne**

Monarchy



## **British Flag**

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The flag of Great Britain is called 'Union Jack'. It is a combination of the banners of England, Scotland and Ireland. The flag was approved in 1801.



The flag of England

The flag of Scotland

The flag of Ireland

# Symbols



# Emblems



**The national flower of England is the rose.**

# Symbols



# Emblems



**The national flower of Wales is the daffodil.**

# Emblems



**The national flower of Ireland is the shamrock.**

**Symbols**



# Symbols



# Emblems



**The national flower of Scotland is the thistle.**

## The flag of England



The flag of England is St. George's flag has a horizontal red cross on a white field.

## The flag of Scotland



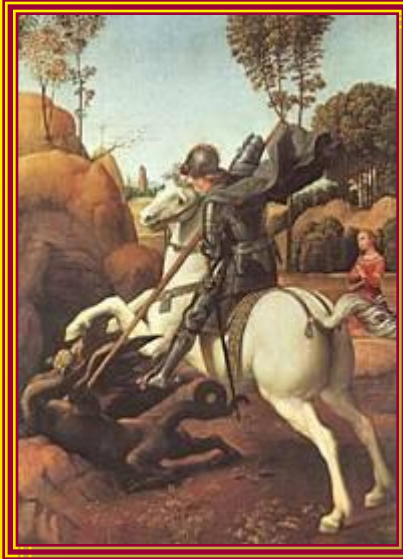
**The flag of Scotland is St. Andrew's flag has a white cross on a blue background.**

## The flag of Ireland

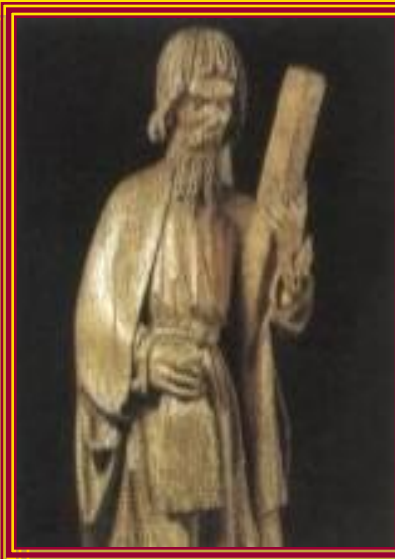


**The flag of Ireland is St.Patrick's flag has a red cross on a white field.**

# Match the country and the Saint Patron



**Saint George**



**Saint Andrew**



**Saint Patrick**



**Saint David**

**Scotland**

**Wales**

**England**

**Ireland**



**Quiz**

# Complete the sentences

1. Oliver Cromwell ruled the country during the protectorate .
2. The Great Fire of London was in 1666.
3. The Queen's surname is Windsor.
4. The Queen's children's names are  
Charles, Andrew, Edward and Anne.
5. The next Sovereign of Great Britain will be  
HRH Prince Charles, Prince of Wales.
6. The National anthem of Great Britain is God Save the Queen.
7. The floral emblems of England, Scotland, Wales and  
Northern Ireland are rose, thistle, daffodil and shamrock.
8. British flag is called 'Union Jack'.
9. The Queen reads the "Queen's Speech" during  
the state opening of Parliament.

