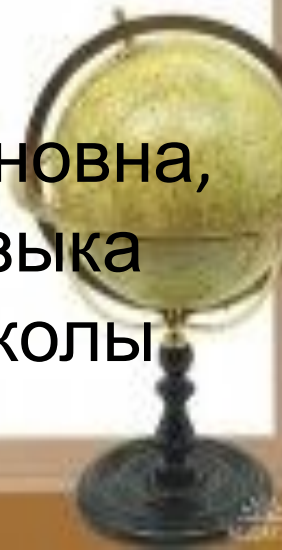




**have to -  
must**

Френдак Галина Емельяновна,  
учитель английского языка  
Копьёвской средней школы



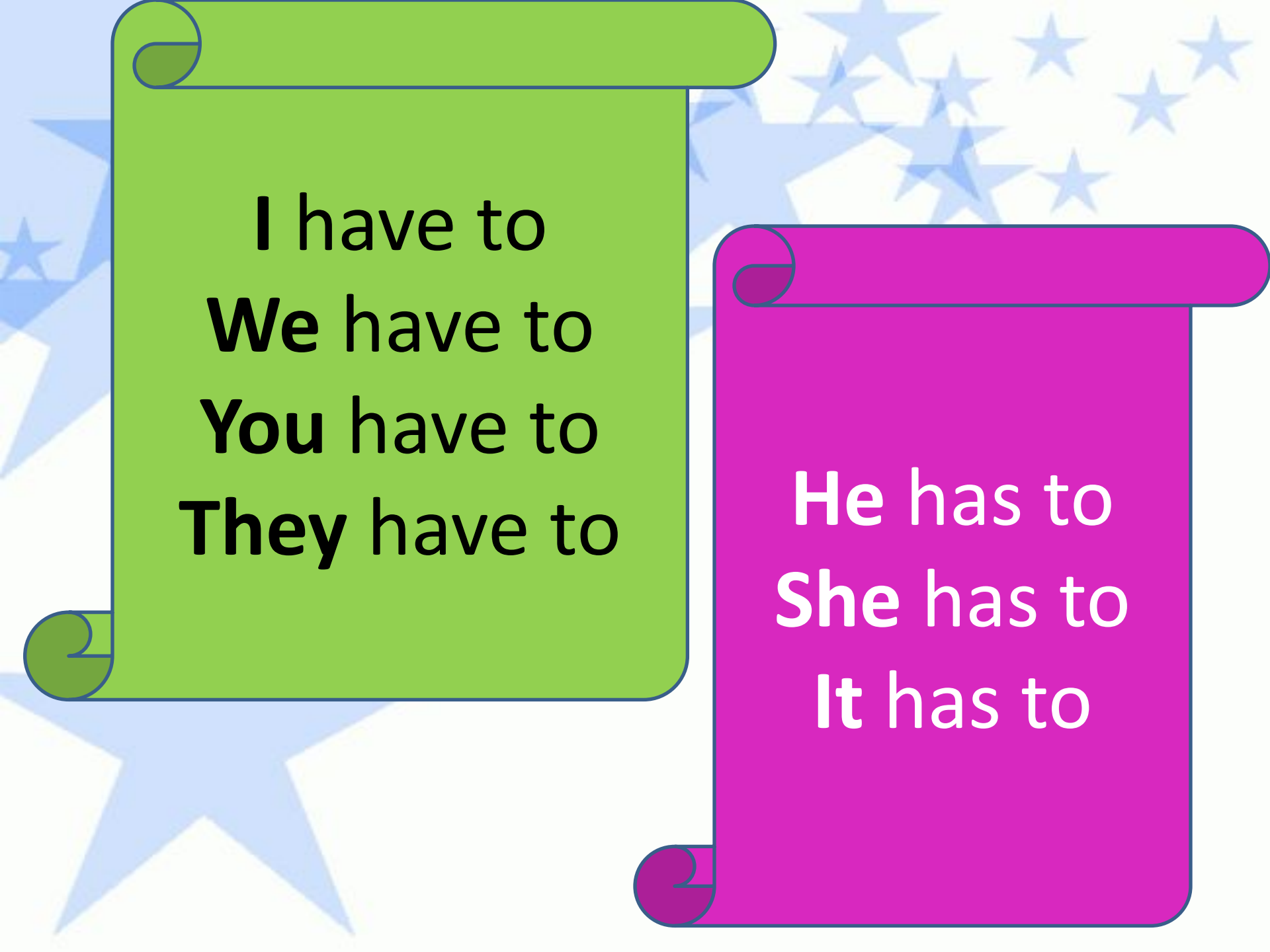
# Learn

“Tick”, the clock says,  
“Tick, tick, tick,  
What you **have to** do  
Do quick”.

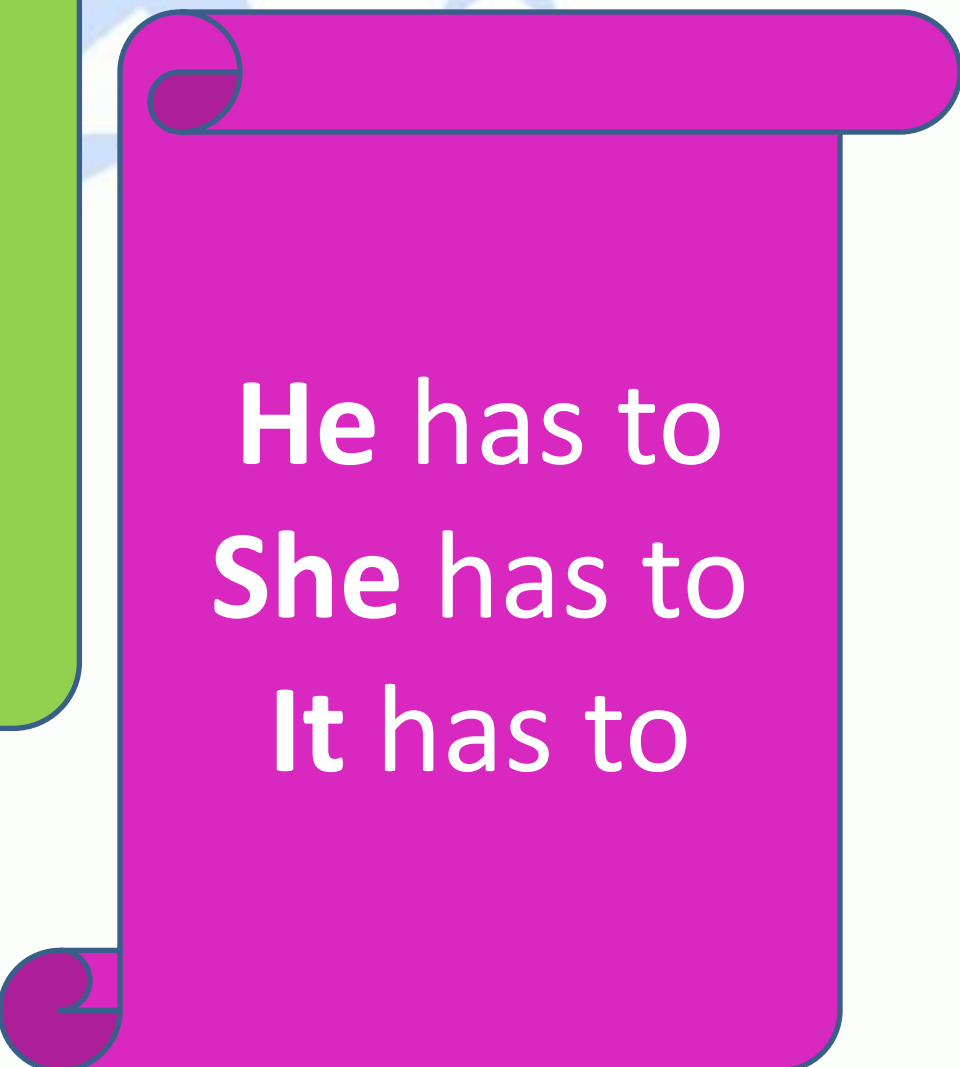


# Употребление **have to**

- необходимо что – то сделать в силу определенных обстоятельств
- I **have to** get up at 7 o'clock in the morning.  
(уроки начинаются в 8 часов)
- He **has to** be in a hurry not to miss a train.  
(поезд уходит по расписанию)



I have to  
**We** have to  
**You** have to  
**They** have to



**He** has to  
**She** has to  
**It** has to

# Утвердительное предложение

- We **have to** be in the theatre on time.
- Мы должны быть в театре вовремя.



Подл  
ежащ  
ее

Модальны  
й глагол

Смысловой  
глагол

Второстепен  
ные члены

# Let's practice

1. I ... to come home at 5 o'clock.

2. My mother ... to clean the floor every day.

3. We ... to learn English.

4. My friends ... to write a test.

5. They ... to speak French to their guests from France.

6. He ... to buy ticket for the train.

**have**

**have**

**have**

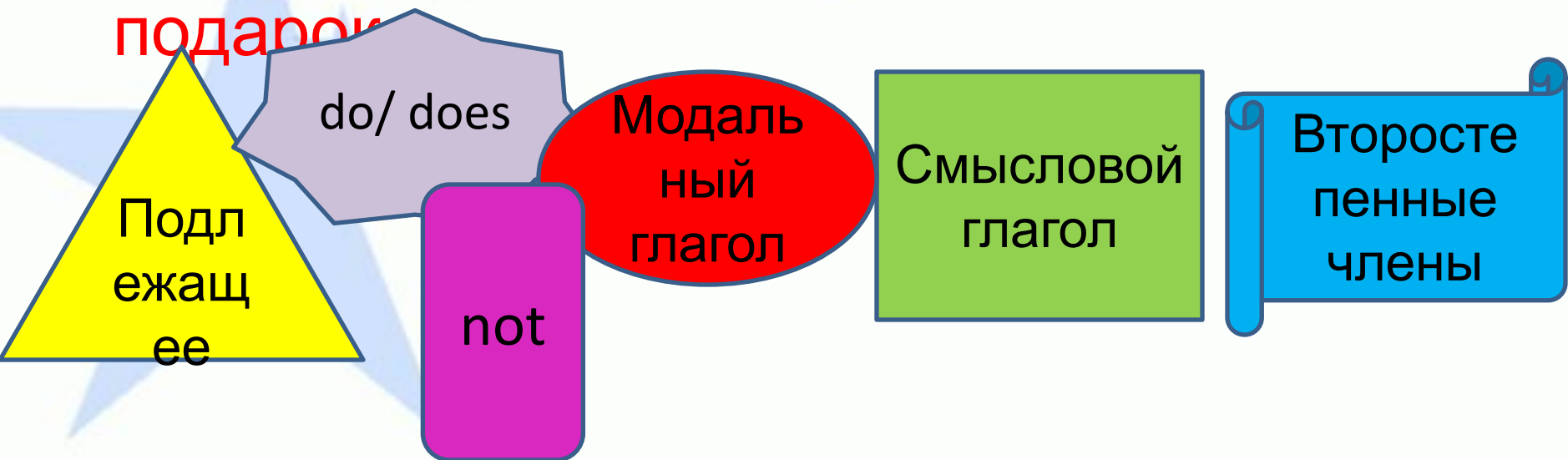
**have**

**has**

**has**

# Отрицательное предложение

- You don't have to pay for the book, it is a present.
- Тебе не нужно платить за книгу, это подарок.



# Let us practice

1. My granny ... have to work.
2. I ... have to go now.
3. We ... have to play football  
in winter.
4. Dan ... have to see a  
doctor.
5. They ... have to translate  
the text in pen.

**don't**  
**don't**  
**don't**  
**doesn't**  
**doesn't**



# Общий вопрос

- Do you have to go to school tomorrow?
- Does she have to go to school tomorrow?



Do/  
does

Подл  
ежащ  
ее

Модаль  
ный  
глагол

Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

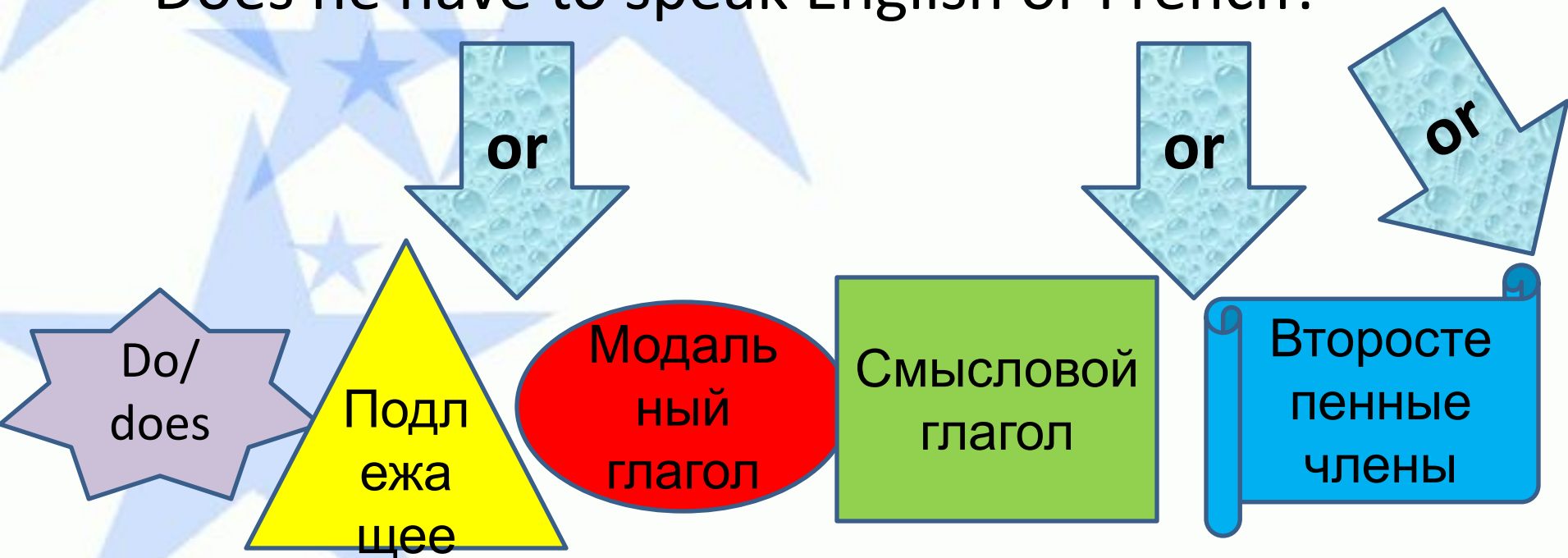
# Let us practice

- ... you have to buy a ticket?
- ... you have to go to school tomorrow?
- .. he have to answer this question?
- ... they have to put on warm coat in winter?
- ... she have to read history for tomorrow lesson?

**Do**  
**Do**  
**Does**  
**Will**  
**Will**

# Альтернативный вопрос

- Do you have to go to school or hospital tomorrow?
- Does he have to speak English or French?



# Let's practice

**My brother has to play football in school team.**

- Мой брат или мой друг должен играть в футбол за школьную команду?
- Does my brother or my friend have to play football in school team?
- Мой брат должен играть в футбол или баскетбол в школьной команде.
- Does my brother have to play football or basketball in school team?

# Разделительный вопрос

- I have to do my homework, don't I?
- She has to play the piano, doesn't she?

Подл  
ежа  
щее

Модаль  
ный  
глагол

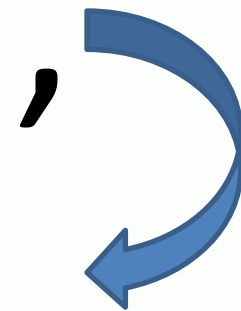
Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

do/  
does

not

местои  
мение



# Специальный вопрос

- I have to get up at 7 o'clock tomorrow.

• **Who** has to get up at 7 o'clock tomorrow?

• **When** do I have to get up tomorrow?

# Вопрос к подлежащему

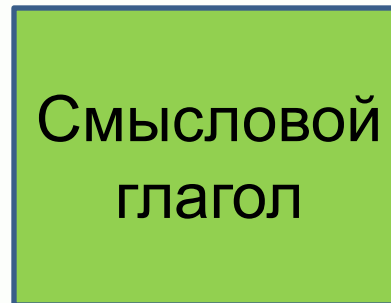
- I have to get up at 7 o'clock tomorrow.



**Who** has to get up at 7 o'clock tomorrow?



Открытка. Сурок просыпается. День сурка второе февраля. Рисунок.  
© Татьяна Мельникова / Фотобанк Лори  
lori.ru/144036



# Let's practice

- He doesn't have to do his homework today.
- **Who** doesn't have to do his homework today?
- **What** doesn't he have to do today?
- **When** does he have to do his homework?



# Употребление **must**

- Для выражения обязанности
- Для того, чтобы дать настойчивую рекомендацию
- I **must** help my mother.
- You **must** watch this film. It's interesting.

# must

- I **must** go to school every day
- You **must** go to school every day
- He **must** go to school every day
- She **must** go to school every day
- It **must** go to school every day
- We **must** go to school every day
- They **must** go to school every day

# Утвердительные предложения

- I must do this exercise in pen.



Подлежащее

must

Смысловой глагол

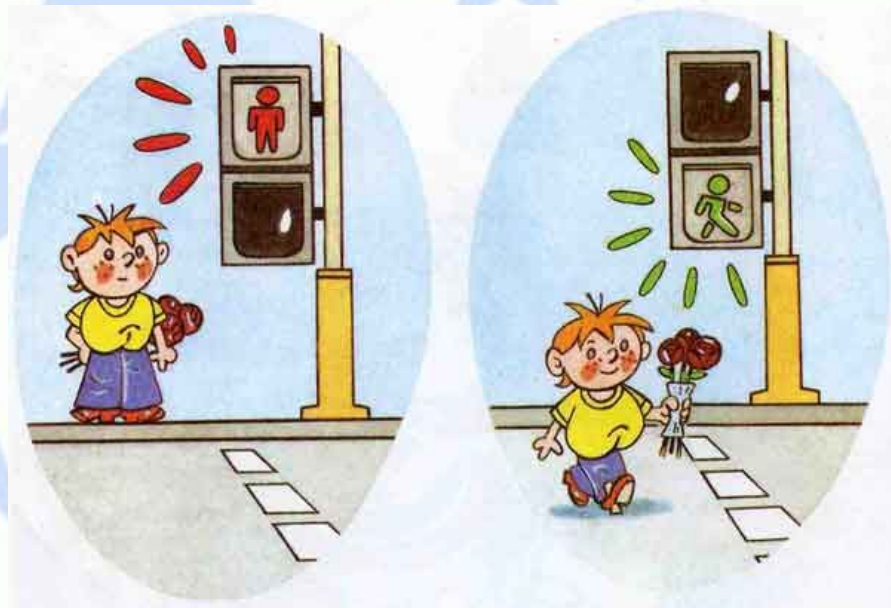
Второстепенные члены

# Let's practice

- Ты должен прочитать эту книгу.
- **You must read this book.**
- Мой брат должен погулять с собакой.
- **My brother must walk the dog.**
- Нам нужно навестить больного друга.
- **We must visit our sick friend.**
- Мне нужно убрать в доме сегодня.
- **I must clean the house today.**

# Отрицательное предложение

- You mustn't cross the street when the light is red.
- **Нельзя** пересекать улицу на красный свет.



Подл  
ежащ  
ее

must

not

Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

# Let's practice

- Нельзя ходить по льду, это опасно.
- *You mustn't walk on the ice, it is dangerous.*
- Нельзя управлять машиной, если тебе 12.
- *You mustn't drive the car if you are 12.*
- Нельзя играть на дороге, это опасно.
- *You mustn't play on the road, it is dangerous.*
- Нельзя ходить по крыше, ты можешь упасть.
- *You mustn't walk on the roof, you may fall down.*

# Общий вопрос

My sister must help my mum

- Must my sister help my mum?



Must

Подл  
ежащ  
ее

Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

# Let's practice

- We must be polite with the adults.
- **Must we be polite with the adults?**
- Children must work hard at school.
- **Must children work hard at school?**
- People mustn't drop litter in the streets.
- **Must people drop litter in the streets?**
- People mustn't wash cars in the rivers.
- **Must people wash cars in the rivers?**



# Специальный вопрос

- I must visit my granny, because she is
- **Why** must I visit my granny?
- **Whom** must I visit?
- **What** must I do?



Вопро  
сител  
ьное  
слово

Must

Подл  
ежащ  
ее

Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

# Let's practice

- Children must study all school subjects because they will be useful for their exams.
- Who must study all school subjects?
- What must children study?
- Why must children study all school subjects?

# Translate into Russian

1. You must work hard at your English lessons.
2. You must learn the words.
3. Must we learn the poem today?
4. It must be very difficult to learn Chinese.
5. You must not talk at the lessons.
6. Everybody must come to school on time.
7. Don't ring him up: he must be very busy.
8. You must not make notes in the books.
9. I must help my mother today.
10. Don't worry! This is not important. – Not important!  
You must be joking!

## must or have to

1. I ... get up early today. I want to do my job.
2. He ... write a test in Literature.
3. I ... go, I ... help mum with dinner.
4. You ... watch this film, it is funny.
5. I miss a train, I ... be in a hurry.
6. You ... go, thin ice!
7. You ... pay for this book, it is a present.
8. My granny is ill. I ... visit her today.

## must or have to (keys)

1. I **must** get up early today. I want to do my job.
2. He **has to** write a test in Literature.
3. I **must** go, I **must** help mum with dinner.
4. You **must** watch this film, it is funny.
5. I miss a train, I **have to** be in a hurry.
6. You **mustn't** go, thin ice!
7. You **don't have to** pay for this book, it is a present.
8. My granny is ill. I **must** visit her today.

должен

- **have to** (должен в силу обстоятельств)



- **must** (должен по личным причинам, я так считаю)

нельзя

- **Mustn't** (нельзя, опасно для жизни)



don't have to (нет необходимости)

# Использованные ресурсы

- <http://im1-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=243112704-51-72&n=21> книга в подарок
- <http://s44.radikal.ru/i106/1107/07/f3d980de4b7c.jpg> девочка с портфелем
- <http://im1-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=144387464-10-72&n=21> просыпаться
- <http://www.andysowards.com/blog/assets/Practical-Tips-on-Building-a-Successful-Blog.jpeg> писать
- [http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/b/3/20/886/20886987\\_44.jpg](http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/b/3/20/886/20886987_44.jpg) светофор
- <http://im6-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=96074554-32-72&n=21> девочка с веником
- <http://im2-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=655147518-66-72&n=21> дети убирают комнату
- [http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/3/75/878/75878591\\_44252553\\_1243241607\\_multpictnarod.gif](http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/3/75/878/75878591_44252553_1243241607_multpictnarod.gif) красная шапочка
- <http://im2-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=175974954-41-72&n=21> театр
- <http://images-5.moifoto.ru/big/1/875/3744930xux.jpg?1311687371> девочка в часах
- [http://pravaditej.org.ua/dvigun/uploads/2010-03-18/bezdetnaja-politika\\_2.jpg](http://pravaditej.org.ua/dvigun/uploads/2010-03-18/bezdetnaja-politika_2.jpg) рамка
- [http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/b/1/11609/11609713\\_2749538\\_golub83.gif](http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/b/1/11609/11609713_2749538_golub83.gif) фон звезды
- [http://proiectus.ucoz.ru/\\_si/0/s49580132.jpg](http://proiectus.ucoz.ru/_si/0/s49580132.jpg) сова
- <http://www.proshkolu.ru/content/media/pic/std/3000000/2949000/2948817-1531a5ec5846eb9e.gif> сова с птенцами
- <http://darrellhardy.com/WordPress/wp-content/uploads/2011/02/declaration.jpg> сова со свитком





**Well  
done**