ИКТ и новые возможности контроля в обучении английскому языку и подготовки к ГИА и ЕГЭ (на примерах электронных учебных пособий к курсам "Enjoy English", "Happy English.ru", "Millie – New Millennium English"

A.B. Конобеев, к. пед. н., www.englishteachers.ru 2013 г.

Виды контроля

- Текущий
- Промежуточный
- Итоговый

• Самоконтроль учащихся

Форматы контроля

- Контрольная работа
- Тест
- Альтернативный контроль (например, проектная работа, ролевая игра, портфолио)

Характеристики контроля

- Валидность (validity: контролируем то. что заявлено)
- Надежность (reliability: тест дает стабильные результаты, их можно повторить)
- Объективность (общее впечатление vs. критерии)
- Регулярность

Типы тестов и их назначение

Тип тестов	Назначение
Установочный тест (entry/placement test)	Каков должен быть уровень обучения
Тест успешности изучения курса (progress/achievement test)	Что учащиеся усвоили в процессе изучения и по окончании курса?
Тест владения языком (proficiency test)	Что учащиеся умеют делать на иностранном языке?)
Диагностические тесты	Каковы проблемы учащихся в изучении и использовании языка?

(Цитируется по: Методика обучения иностранным языкам: традиции и современность / Под ред. А.А. Миролюбова. – Обнинск: Титул, 2012)

Практика контроля в школе

- **Текущий контроль**: разработки учителей, наблюдения, общее впечатление от работы на уроке
- Промежуточный контроль: готовые контрольные работы (например, рабочие тетради «Контрольные работы», контрольные работы в учебнике), контрольные работы, разработанные учителями, проекты учащихся
- Итоговый контроль: итоговая аттестация (4 (внутри школы), 9 (ГИА) и 11 (ЕГЭ) классы), итоговые контрольные работы в учебнике, портфолио учеников

Практика контроля в школе

Проблемы:

- Валидность контроля, разработанного учителями
- Требования администрации (например, контролировать каждый вид РД)
- Недостаток времени (выполнение контрольной работы учениками, проверка учителем, работа над ошибками), если это время не заложено в УМК (например, резервные уроки)

ИКТ и контроль в обучении английскому языку

- Развитие умений самоконтроля у учащихся
- Автоматизация контроля и оценивания
- Возможность контроля каждого вида РД
- Подготовка к итоговой аттестации (ГИА и ЕГЭ)
- Использование альтернативных методов контроля (создание проектов, портфолио учащихся)
- Сохранение результатов контроля

Электронные учебные пособия – обучающие программы к учебникам "Enjoy



Электронные учебные пособия – обучающие программы к учебникам



Электронные учебные пособия – обучающие программы к учебникам "Millie – New Millennium

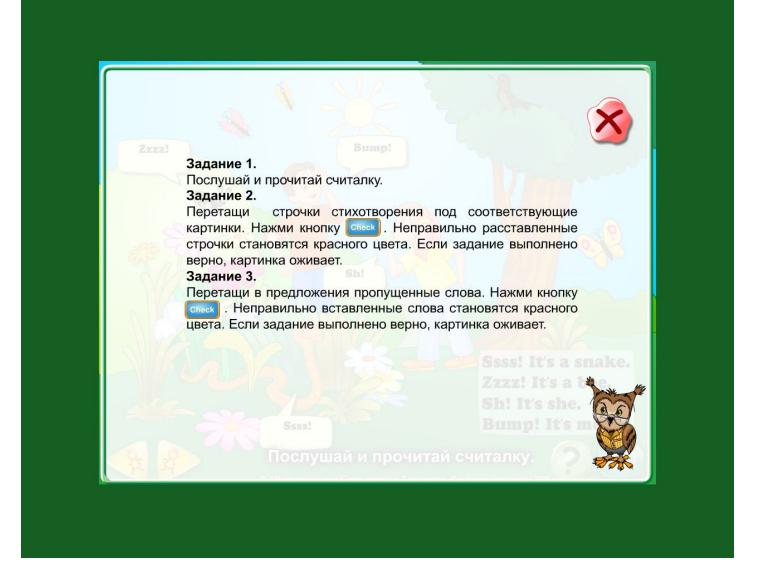


Развитие самоконтроля

- Понятные формулировки заданий и инструкции очевидный для ученика результат
- Показ правильности ответов сразу по выполнении задания
- Для перехода к следующему этапу работы нужно правильно выполнить предыдущий
- Бонусы как способ формирования положительной мотивации



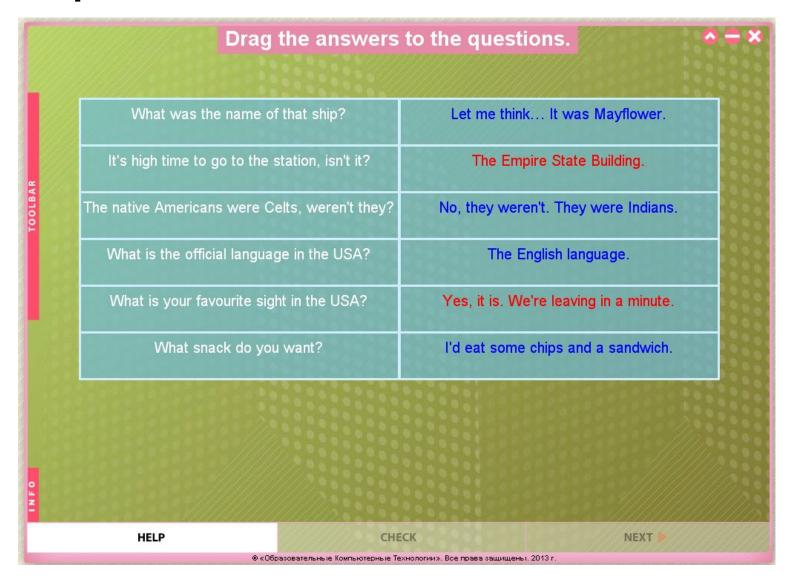
Понятные инструкции



Правильность выполнения

Drag the answers	to the questions.
May I ask you for some money?	Yes, sure. How much money do you need?
Why are you in a hurry?	It's because I am pressed for time.
The native Americans were Celts, weren't they?	No, they weren't. They were Indians.
When must you be in school?	At eight thirty.
What is the capital of the USA?	Washington DC.
What is the official language in the USA?	The English language.
HELP	CK NEXT >

Правильность выполнения



Автоматизация контроля и оценивания

- Программа показывает верные и неверные ответы
- Программа показывает правильность выполнения задания в процентах
- Программа вербально оценивает работу ученика

Правильность выполнения



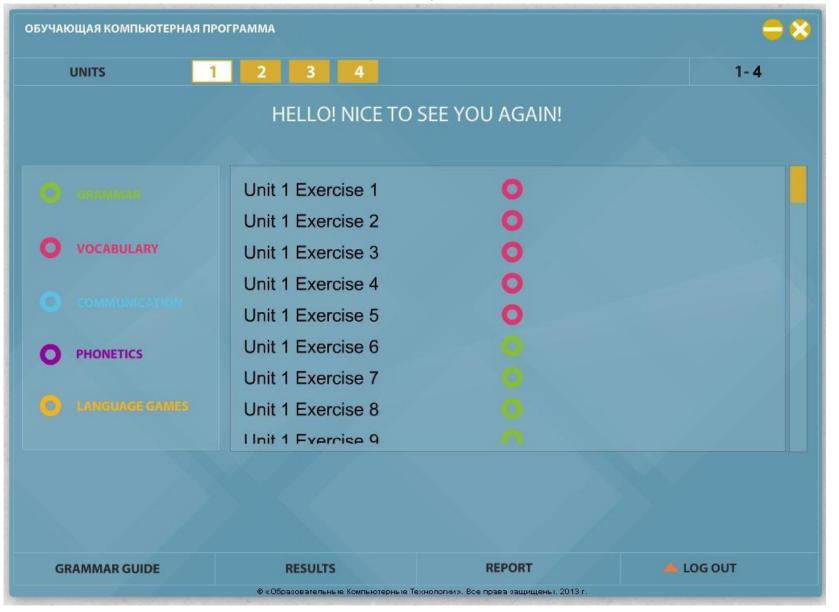
Вербальная оценка



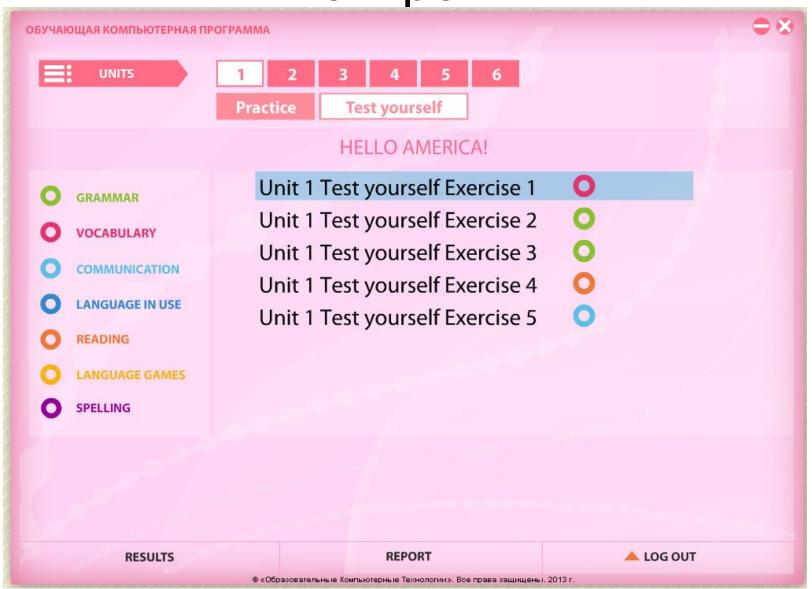
Контроль по видам речевой деятельности и языковым структурам

- Предусмотрен в каждом упражнении (регулярный текущий контроль)
- Показан в меню (самоконтроль учащихся и планирование контроля учителем)
- Специальные разделы для контроля в программе

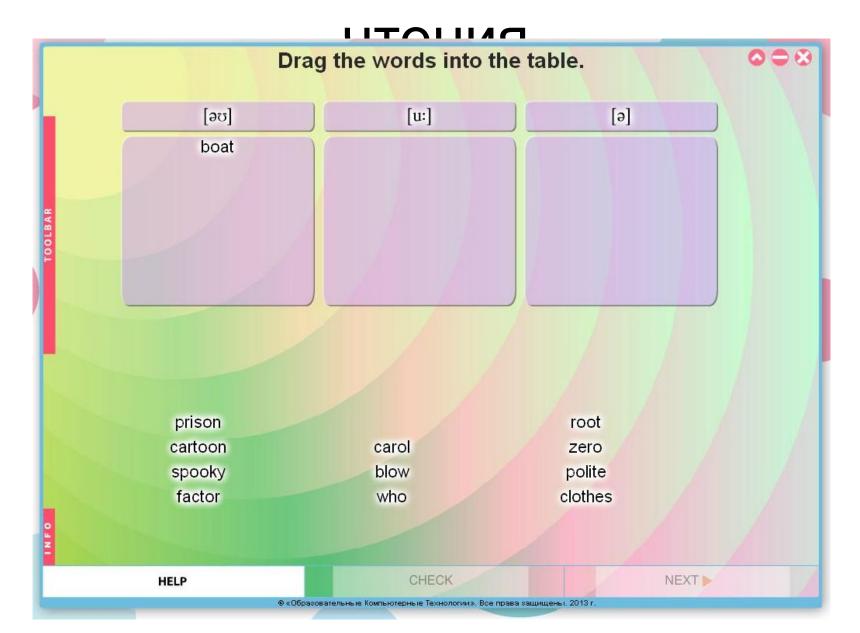
Контроль по видам РД и языковым структурам



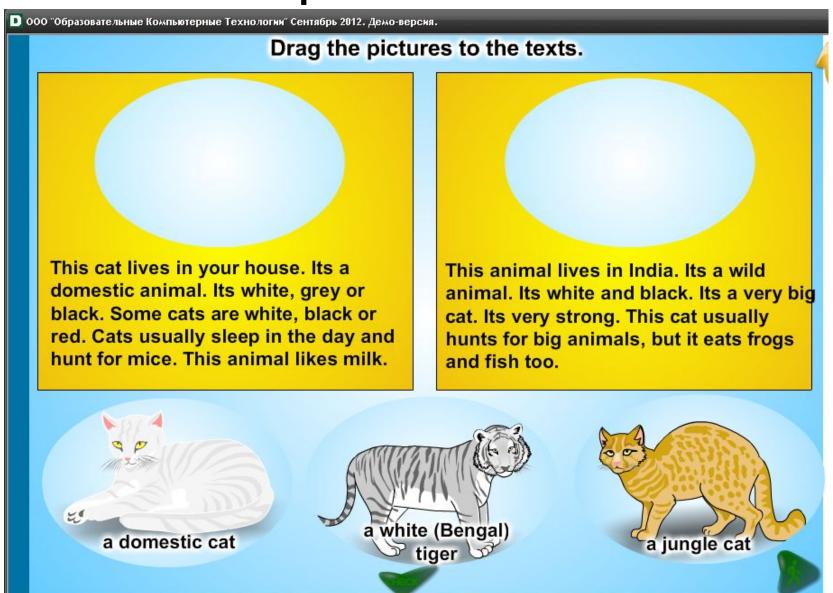
Специальные разделы для контроля



Контроль знаний правил



Контроль чтения



Контроль чтения

Drag the headings to the paragraphs. There's one extra heading.

^ - X

Have you ever wondered how New York City got the nickname of the Big Apple? Did you know that New York City had many nicknames in the past? When the Indians lived in New York, they gave it the first recorded nickname of Mahatta which later bacame Manhattan. The word "Mahatta" means "slender shape". This has to do with the narrow shape of the island's 13-mile-coast line.

The next recorded nickname was given to New York City by the Dutch. They occupied the city and called it New Amsterdam. It had this name until 1664 when the British took control of the island. At that time is was nicknamed Gotham. In comic books Batman calls home "Gotham" and many people do not know that this is New York City.

There exist a lot of opinions on why people call New York City the Big Apple. In the early 1920s, "apple" was used in reference to the many racing courses in and around the city. Apple referred to the prizes being awarded for the races.

In the late 1920s and early 1930s, New York City's jazz musicians began referring to New York City as the "Big Apple". An old saying in show business was "There are many apples on the tree, but only one Big Apple". New York City being the premier place to perform was referred to as the Big Apple.

People do not know exactly the origin of the nickname Tourists help to choose the nickname for the city The nickname helps to attract tourists The Indian name

Musicians give the city its nickname

The nickname used in comics

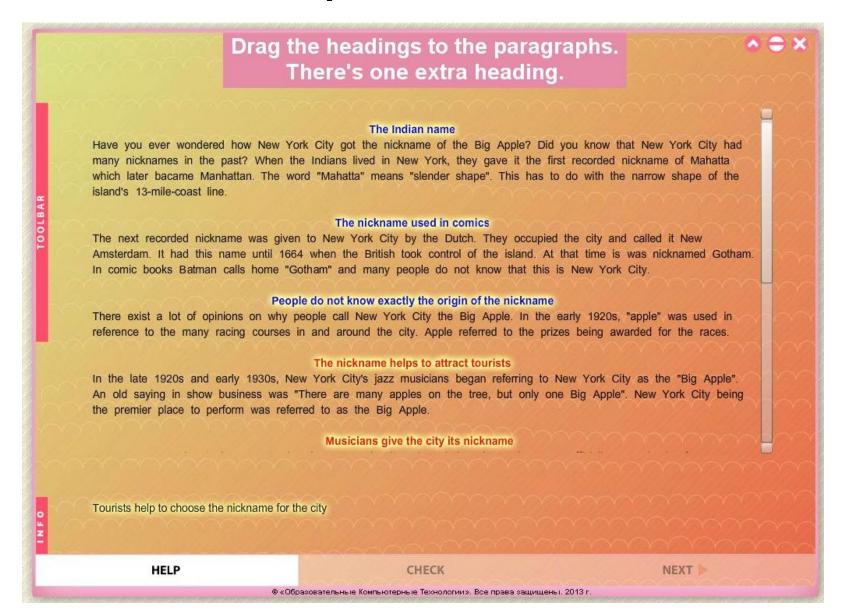
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HELP

CHECK

NEXT

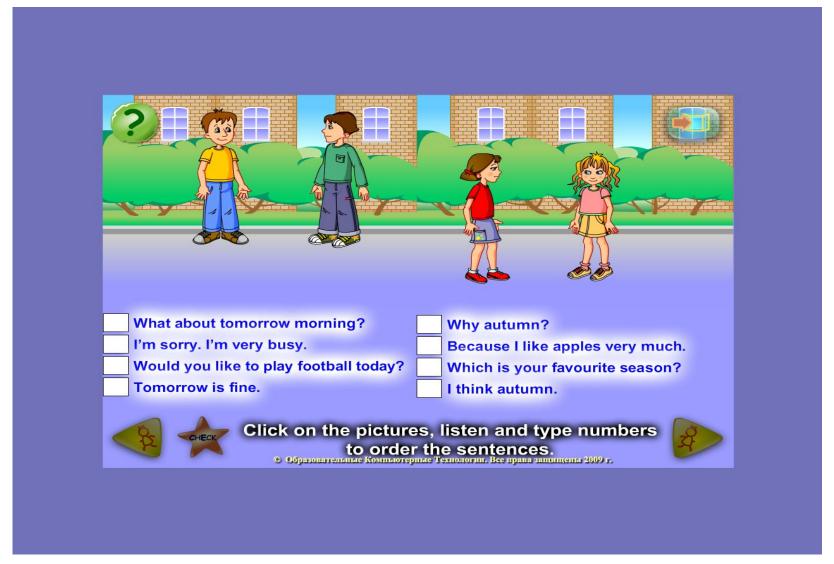
Контроль чтения



Контроль аудирования



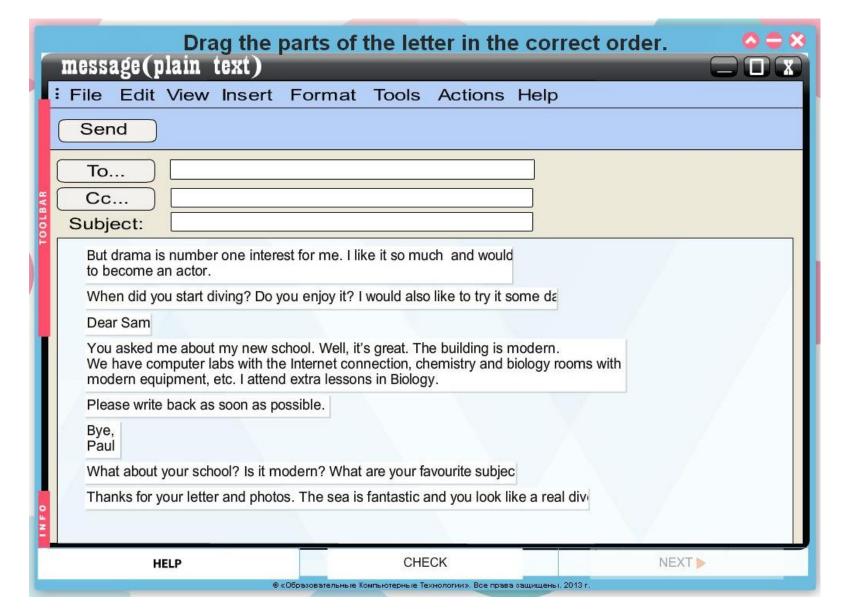
Контроль аудирования



Контроль аудирования и письма



Контроль письменной речи



Контроль знаний грамматики

D	000 "Образовательные Компьютерные Технологии" Сентябрь 2012. Демо-версия.
	Click on the correct verb.
	Clare's mother is a doctor. She sick people. a) is going to help b) helped c) helps
	The picnic soon. a) started b) start c) will start
	Yesterday I the invitation to visit my friends in London. a) will get b) got c) get
	Next week he responsible for the music at the party. a) was b) is c) will be
	Betty's brother is a computer programmer. He programs for computers. a) write b) wrote c) writes

Контроль знаний грамматики

Find the odd word in every line and click on it.



Whether we like it or not, computers have become a part out of people's lives. Almost an everyone has been exposed to some kind of computer games. But there are been concerns about the effects. Are they positive or negative? Will they bring any good? Many people think about that it is unhealthy to play computer games. Others believe in that computer games can be beneficial in many ways. Computer games can be improve cognitive and a logical skills. They develop thinking, help to relax when you are play alone or with somebody else.

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HELP

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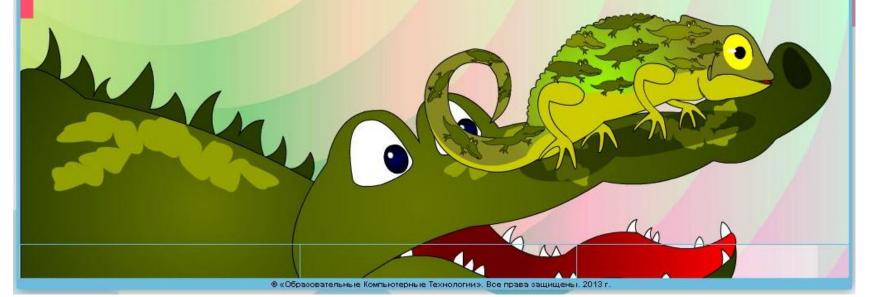
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Контроль знаний грамматики

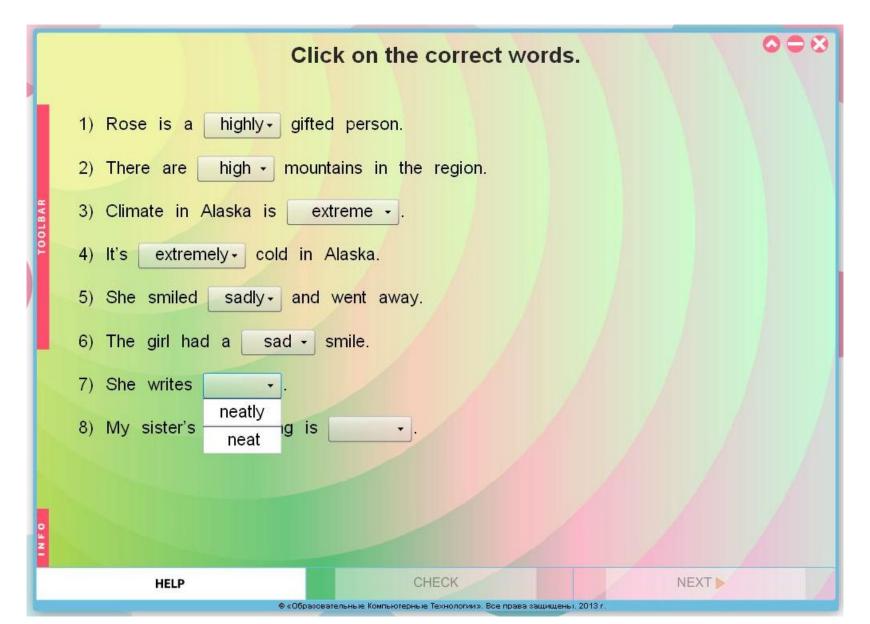
Find the odd word in every line and click on it.

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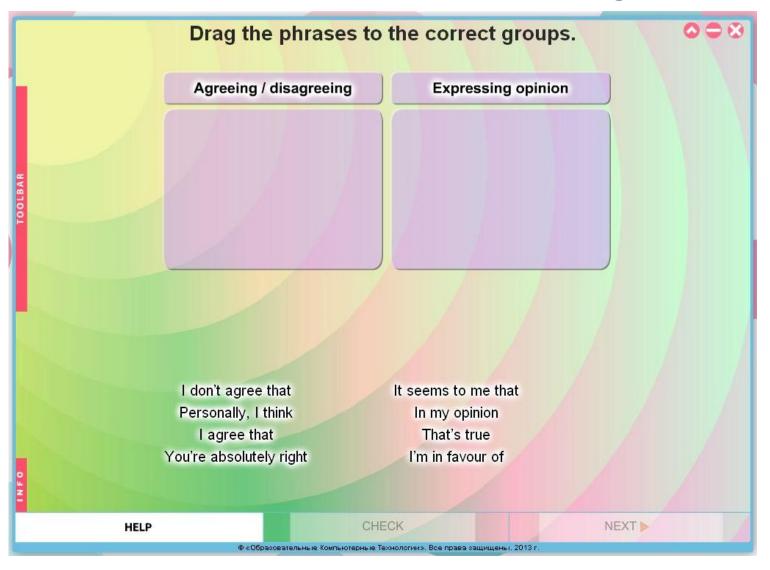
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Контроль знаний грамматики и лексики



Контроль владения средствами логической связи (use of English)



Подготовка к ГИА и ЕГЭ

Read and click on the correct options.

A dull rainy morning makes me realise that the summer is over and I haven't enjoyed a single day of it. I've been working really hard on the pack of software to detect computer viruses and couldn't think about anything else. It was a challenging task – everyone knows how dangerous computer viruses can be. They can damage, steal or delete information or your entire computer may crash because of them. The best programmers cooperate to fight the viruses but in vain. As soon as the anti-virus program is created a new virus inevitably appears. This seems to be a never-ending race.

Luckily for me, I was allowed to have a break. My boss himself offered me a week off as a compensation for my sleepless nights. Now I can go wherever I want. Definitely I'll go to a place with no computers. I won't take my laptop with me either. Losing no time, I reached for my computer to search the Internet for my dream destination. Wow, there are so many wonderful places in the world! One can spend months or years reading all the information.

When the week was over, I'd processed only a small part of the information available. I think we need to design speedier searching programs for tourists and holidaymakers.

The author asked his boss for a week off.

[] F

Not stated

The author's job is to detect and catch hackers.

Not stated

The author works in computer technologies.

T

F Not stated

The author spent his week off at home.

T

F

Not stated





Подготовка к ГИА и ЕГЭ

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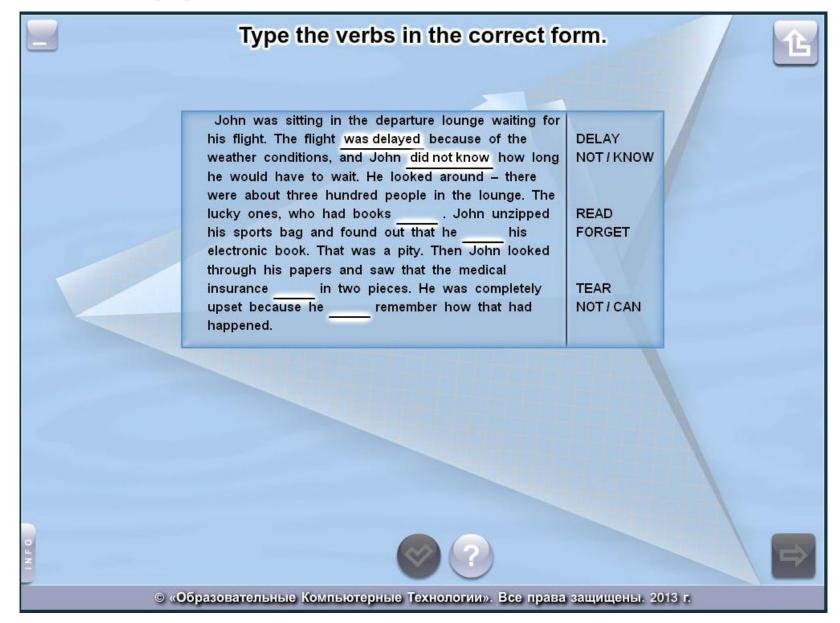
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Подготовка к ГИА и ЕГЭ



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Apart from exotic sports, the number of eccentric hobbies has increased. Believe it or not, there are actually people who create sculptures and artwork from crayons. Most people use their fingernails to carve the crayon into interesting shapes. Others make things from waste materials or collect dangerous animals and insects.

The choice of a hobby depends on many things: age, gender, place of living and your character. The most popular hobby for young and middle-aged people is sport. There are different sport clubs and societies in our country. Russia if famous for rhythmic gymnastics and figure skating schools. Ice hockey is also very popular. Hundreds of people in this country do it professionally, but there are thousands of them who do it as a hobby.

All people are different. And they spend their free time in different ways. Some like sitting in front of their TVs and computers, watching videos and talking to their friends. Others prefer travelling, doing sports, gardening or collecting things. So the word "hobby" has become common to everyone. Hobby is a special interest or activity that you do in your spare time.

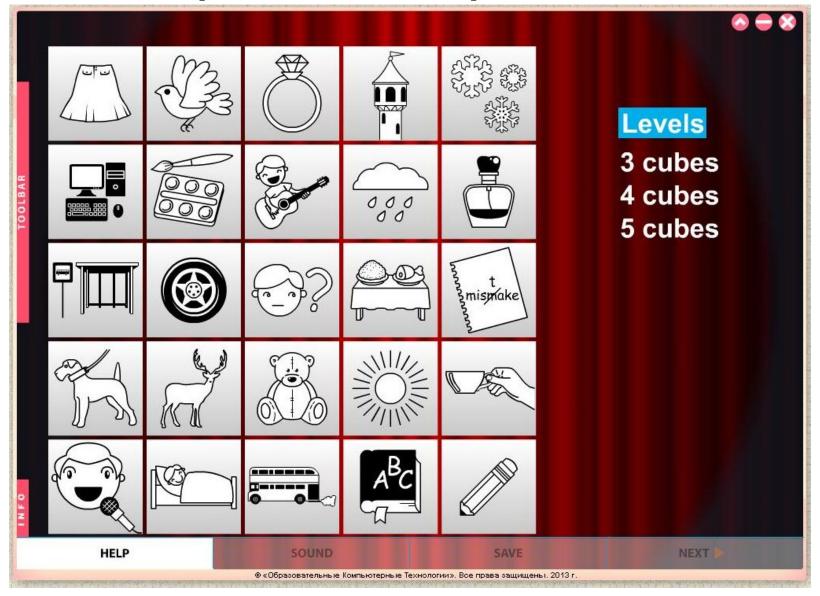
What is a hobby? Sport is the most favourite past time in the world One of the most popular hobbies in Russia Unusual hobbies

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Проектные работы и портфолио

- Графические материалы для проектных работ в электронных приложениях к учебникам "Enjoy English", "Happy English.ru", "New Millennium English" для 10 и 11 классов
- Проектные работы в электронных учебных пособиях – обучающих компьютерных программах к учебникам

Проектные работы



Сохранение результатов контроля

- Электронный журнал в обучающих компьютерных программах
- Возможность посмотреть результаты по календарю, по времени выполнения, по видам РД и языковым знаниям
- Возможность распечатать результаты и сохранить в портфолио ученика

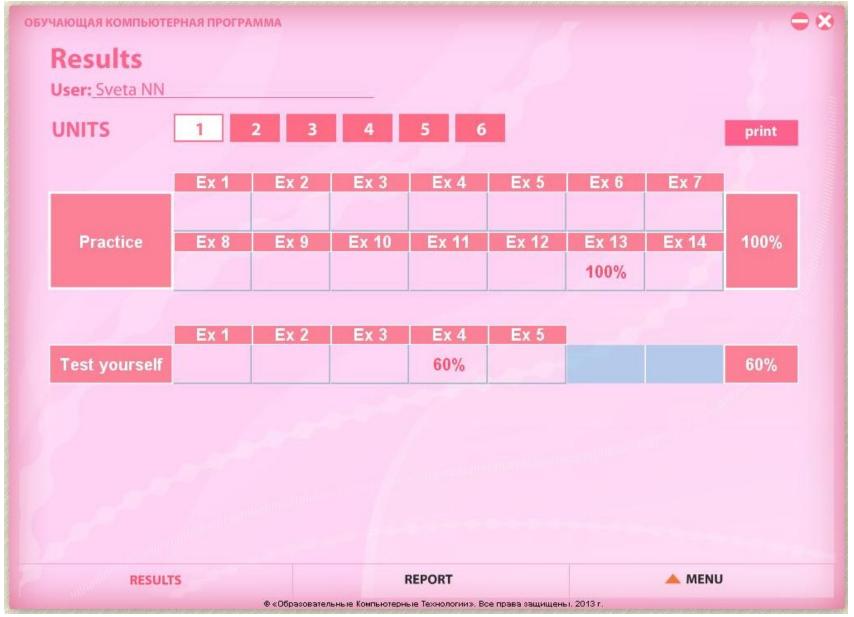
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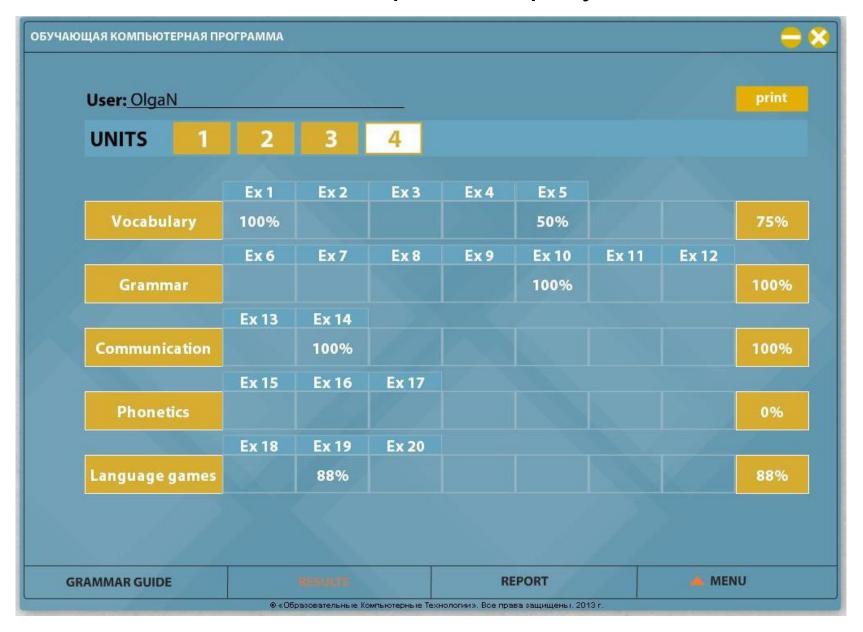
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Результаты работы



Возможности сохранения результатов



Электронные учебные пособия – ОКП к учебникам "Enjoy English", "Happy English.ru", "Millie – New Millennium English"

- Позволяют развивать умения самоконтроля
- Позволяют автоматизировать контроль 🕠
- Позволяют осуществлять контроль по видам РД и языковым знаниям
- Позволяют готовить к ГИА и ЕГЭ
- Позволяют создавать портфолио ученика
- Позволяют учителю отчитаться о контроле в классе