#### Классификация местоимений

личные

притяжательные

возвратные

взаимные

указательные

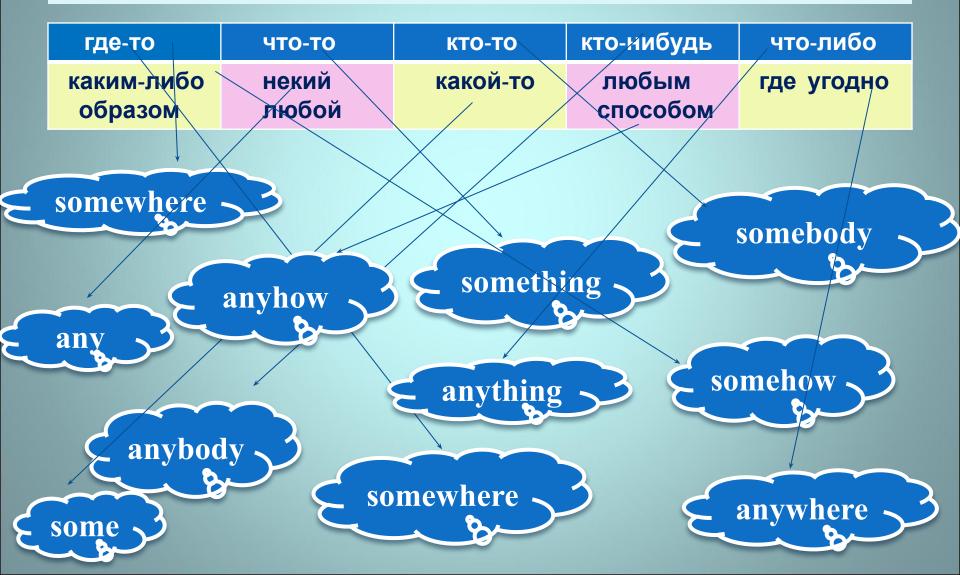
относительные

неопределённые

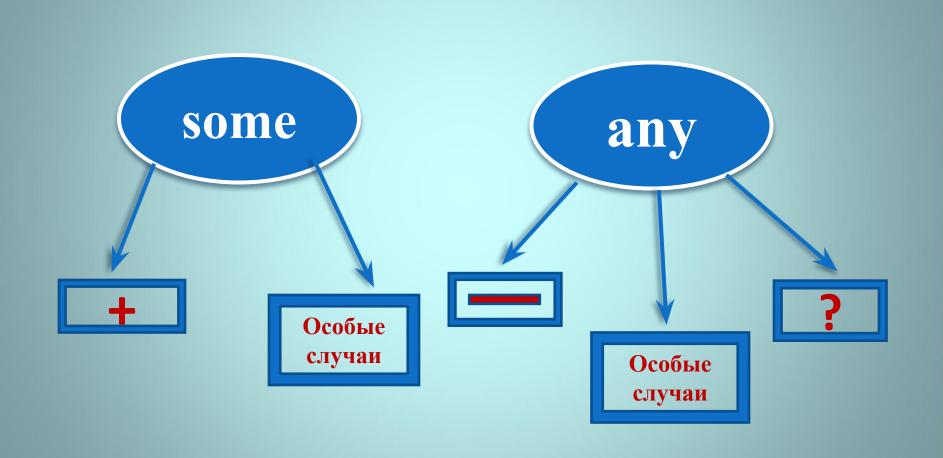
вопросительные

отрицательные

#### Неопределённые местоимения



# Употребление some / any в предложениях



### Местоимение SOME в ±

- There is some milk in the bottle.
- There are some newspapers on the table.
- She has got some toys.
- There is some coffee in the cup.
- Give me some bread.
- There are some trees in the garden.
- There are some chairs round the table.
- I asked her for some milk.
- There are some boys in the yard.
- Some pupils were late for the lessons.
- We had some problems.

#### Особые случаи

- 1. Местоимение some употребляется в специальных вопросах:
- Where can I buy some cassettes?
- I can't find any paper. Who can give me some?
- 2. В общих вопросах, выражающих просьбу или предложение:
- Can I give you some milk? Не хотите ли молока?
- Would you like some coffee?
   Can I have some cold water? Могу я получить (немного)
- холодной воды?
- Will you give me some writing paper?
- Do you want some sweets?

## Местоимение any в - ?

- 1. Is there any bread on the table?
- 2. Are there any girls at the desks in front of you?
- 3. Is there any chalk on the blackboard?
- 4. Are there any maps on the wall?
- 5. Is there any milk in the glass?
- 6. There are not any books on the shelf.
- 7. I haven't got any brothers.
- 8. We haven't got any problems.
- 9. There isn't any tea in the cup.
- 10. There isn't any butter in the refrigerator.

#### Особые случаи

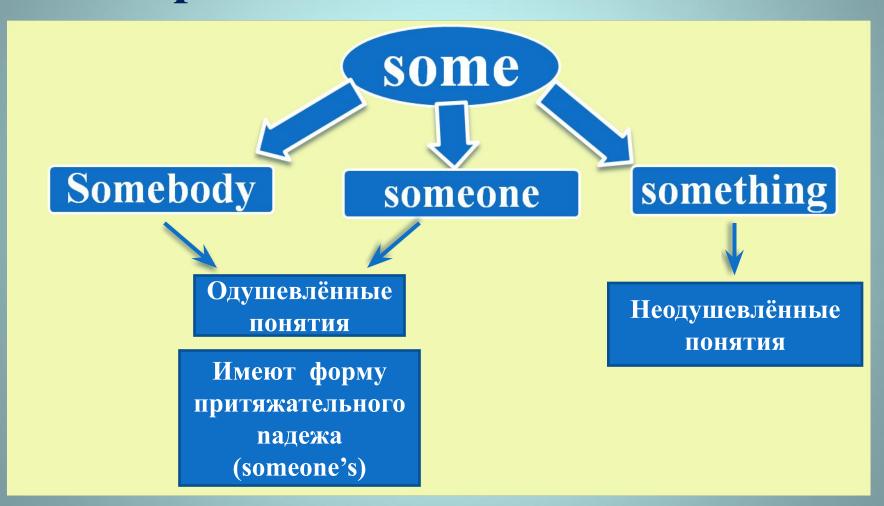
- 1. **Any** значении «**ЛЮбой**» всякий употребляется в предложениях всех типов перед исчисляемыми существительными в ед. числе
- и неисчисляемыми существительными в роли местоимения-
- прилагательного:
- Any student knows it you can buy them at any shop.
- You may come at any time.
- 2.В роли местоимения-существительного, заменяющего ранее
- упомянутое существительное в значении «ЛЮбой»:
- Which newspaper do you want? Any will do.
- 3. В придаточных условных предложениях с союзом if. Здесь any
- встречается в 10-20 раз чаще, чем some:
- If you have any difficulty, ask me. Если у тебя есть Какие-либо
- трудности, попроси у меня помощи.

#### Test (some, any)

- 1. Are there ... books on the shelf?
- 2. Have you got ... pencils?
- 3. Would you like ... tea?
- 4. He has got ... information.
- 5. I'd like ... water, please.
- 6. I bought a pen but I didn't buy ... pencils.
- 7. Why have ... students gone home?
- 8. Where did you leave ... of your books?
- 9. We haven't got ... questions.
- 10. Have you found ... mushrooms in the wood?
- 11. Are there ... pupils in the classroom? Yes, there ... .
- 12. Sorry I haven't got ... matches.
- 13.I looked through ... magazines, but I couldn't find this article.
- 14. Has she got ... children?
- 15. Please, take .... magazine you like.
- 16. Can you put ... extra sugar in my tea?
- 17. Don' forget to buy ... sugar.

#### Местоимения,

производные от some



### **Утвердительные** предложения







1. В предложениях данные местоимения употребляются в роли подлежащего:

Somebody was looking for you.

Someone has taken my dictionary.

Something is wrong.

2. В роли дополнения:

She always helps someone.

I am hungry. I want something to eat.

I know someone who can help you.

Вас кто-то искал.

Кто-то взял мой словарь.

Что-то не так.

Она всегда кому-нибудь помогает.

Я голоден. Я хочу что-нибудь

поесть.

Я знаю кого-то, кто может помочь

тебе.

#### Местоимения, производные от any



#### Отрицательные и вопросительные предложения



Is there anybody at home?
I didn't tell anyone about that.

Дома кто-нибудь есть? Я никому не говорил об этом.

#### Особые случаи

1. Местоимения anybody, anyone в значении (любой) и anything (всё, что) употребляются в утвердительных предложениях:

Anyone can help you.

Любой может помочь тебе.

Anything can happen.

Что угодно может случиться.

He can do anything for you.

Он сделает для тебя всё, что

угодно.

2. В отрицательных предложениях также употребляется местоимения nobody, nothing, nowhere.

There is **nobody** in the house.

I put my key nowhere.

### Test (something, somebody, anybody, nobody, nothing, somewhere, anywhere, nowhere, anything)

- 1. Open the door. ... is knocking.
- 2. Did you ask ... to help you?
- 3. He saw ... strange in the darkness.
- 4. I found ... bag in the street.
- 5. Don't hope that ... will help you. You can do it yourself.
- 6. I was ringing you up the whole day yesterday, but ... answered.
- 7. They will go ... tomorrow.
- 8. ... serious happened to him that day.
- 9. ... likes to be ill.
- 10. We couldn't find our dog ....
- 11. I think this house is ... here.
- 12. She will go ... tomorrow. She will stay at home.
- 13. You may write .. you want.
- 14. I see ... in this room. It's too dark.
- 15. I have never seen ... like this.
- 16. ... wants to lose a job.
- 17. ... likes to play this game: it's dull.

