

# ТЕМА: КОЛИЧЕСТВЕННЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

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**A lot (of)**

**Much**

**Many**

**A (few)**

**A (little)**

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# КОЛИЧЕСТВЕННЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

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**Many**

**A lot of**

**Much**

**МНОГО**

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graph TD; A["A lot of"] --> B["МНОГО"]; C["Many"] --> B; D["Much"] --> B;
```

# A lot

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**A lot of**+uncountable or plural  
noun

a lot of  
food

a lot of  
people

a lot of  
shops

a lot of  
money

**A lot of people** speak English.

He ate **a lot of people**.

# MANY

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**Many**+plural noun

**Many** books

**Many** shops

**Many** people

**Many** cars

He has got **many** friends?

Do you know **many** people?

**How many** photographs did you take?

# Much

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**Much + uncountable noun**

**Much money**

**Much time**

**Much food**

**Much water**

**How much money** have you got?

Do you spend **much time** on your home  
work?

# Much/Many

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**Much/many are more usual in questions and negative sentences:**

- Do you drink **much coffee** ? Do you know **many people**?
- **How much money** have you got ?
- **How many photographs** did you take ?
- Diana spoke to me but she didn't say **much**.
- He hasn't got **many friends**.

# Fill the questions with **How much...?** or **How many...?**

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- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. I took some photographs. | How many photograph did you<br><b>How many</b> take? |
| 2. I bought some stamps.    | <b>How much</b> stamps did you buy?                  |
| 3. I lost some money.       | <b>How much</b> money did you lose?                  |
| 4. I drank some water.      | <b>How many</b> water did you drink ?                |
| 5. I made some mistakes.    | <b>How many</b> mistakes did you make                |
| 6. I wrote some letters.    | <b>How much</b><br>..... letters did you write?      |
| 7. I bought some food.      | <b>How many</b><br>..... food did you buy?           |
| 8. I invited some people.   | ..... people did you invite?                         |

# Put in a lot of/much/many.

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1. Do you drink.....**much**.....tea?
2. I like reading. I've got.....**a lot of**.....books.
3. It costs.....**a lot of**.....money to travel round the world .
4. Please be quick! I haven't got.....**much**.....time.
5. How.....**many**.....foreign languages can you speak?
6. They didn't ask me.....**many**.....questions.
7. There was.....**a lot of**.....food at the party but I didn't **much**  
eat.....**a lot of**
8. We saw.....interesting things **many**  
in the  
museum.
9. Most of the town is modern – there aren't.....old  
buildings



# Количественные местоимения

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**(a) little/ (a) few.**

**Мало**

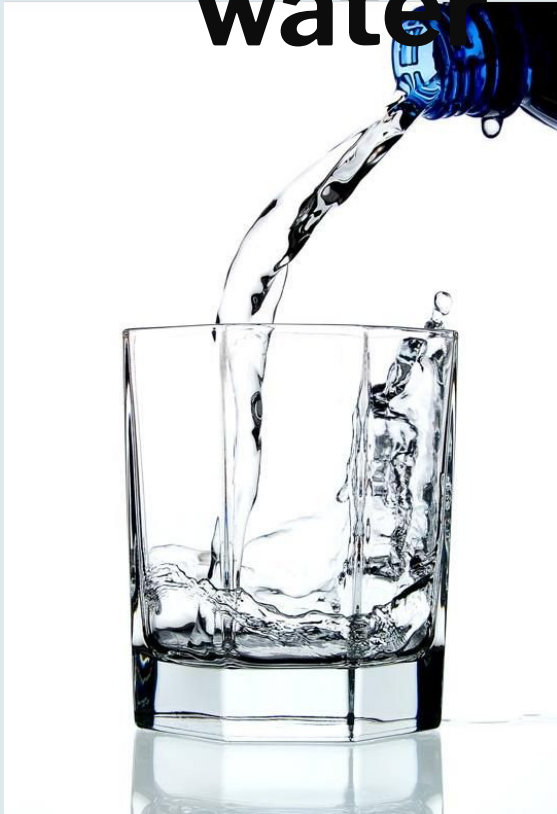
**Немног**

**Несколько**

**о**

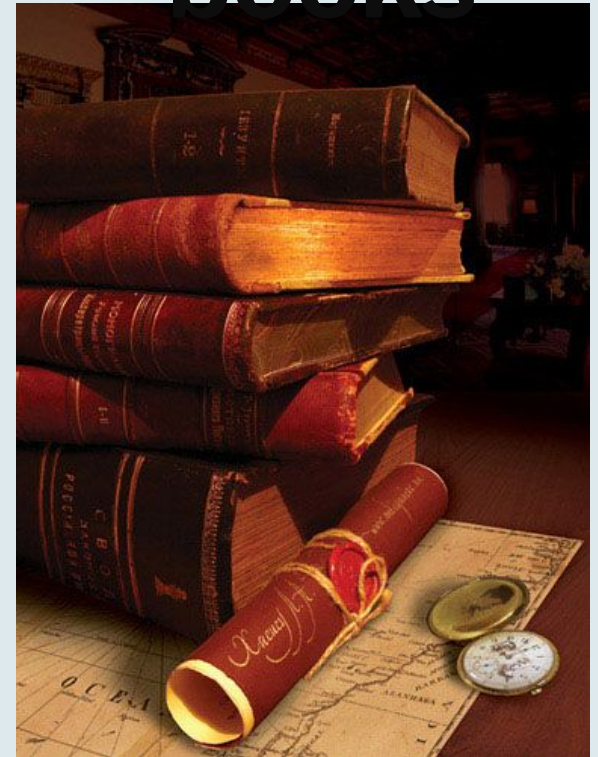
**о**

**A little  
water**



**Немного  
ВОДЫ**

**A few  
books**



**Несколько  
КНИГ**

# (a) little + uncountable noun

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**(a) little** water

**(a) little**  
money

**(a) little** time

**little** soup

# (a) few +plural noun

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**(a) few books**

**(a) few  
questions**

**(a) few people**

**(a) few days**

# a little = some but not much:

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- I speak **a little Spanish**. (=some Spanish but not much)
- A: Can you speak **Spanish**?
- B: **A little**

# a few = some but not many:

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- I speak **a few words of Spanish**.

- **A: Have you got any sweets?**

- **B: A few. Do you want one?**

# little (without a) = nearly no....or nearly nothing:

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- There was **little food** in the fridge.

It was nearly empty.

You can say **very little**:

- She's very thin because she eats **very little**.  
(=nearly nothing)

# few (without a) = nearly no...:

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- There were **few people** in the park.

It was nearly empty.

You can say **very few**:

- Her English is very good. She makes **very few mistakes**.



# little and a little:

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**A little** is a positive idea:

- They have a **little money** so they're not poor. (= some but not much money)

**Little** is a negative idea:

- They have **little money**. They are very poor. (=nearly no money)

# few and a few:

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**A few** is a positive idea:

- I've got **a few friends**, so I'm not lonely. (= some but not many friends)

**few** is a negative idea:

- I'm sad and lonely. I've got **few friends** (=nearly no money)

# Answer the questions with «a little» or «a few»:

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1. Have you got any money? ..... A little
2. Have you got any stamps? ..... A few
3. Do you want any sugar? ..... A little
4. Did he ask any questions? ..... A few
5. Have we got any petrol? ..... A little
6. Does he speak English? ..... A little
7. Do you know any people? ..... A few
8. Would you like some  
soup? ..... A little

# Put in «little» or «a little»/ «few» or «a few».

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1. There was.....**little**.....food in the fridge. It was nearly empty. **A few**
2. 'When did you see Sarah?'.....**little**.....days ago.'
3. He's very lazy. He does.....**a little**.....work.
4. They're not rich but they've got.....**a few**.....money – enough to live.
5. Last night I went to a restaurant with.....**few**.....friends.
6. The TV service is not very good. There are  
.....**a little**  
good programmes. **little**
7. I can't decide now – I need.....**Few**.....time to think about it.
8. Nearly everybody has a job. There