

Let's review

PASSIVE

PASSIVE VOICE is used when
something is done to the subject



The clouds **were blown** away by the wind.



The dog **is taken** for a walk by Mr. Brown.

THE GENERAL FORMULA

to BE + V₃

Present Simple: to be = am / is / are

I **am** always **asked** to look after his dog.

Past Simple: to be = was / were

I **was** **asked** to look after his dog yesterday.

Future Simple: to be = shall / will be

I **shall be** **asked** at the next lesson.

to be + V3

	Simple	Progressive	Perfect
Future	will be + V3		will have been +V3
Present	am/is/are+V3	am/is/are being+V3	have / has been + V3
Past	was/were+V3	was / were being+ V3	had been + V3

PAY ATTENTION

The hunter killed **the bird**.

The bird was killed by **the hunter**.

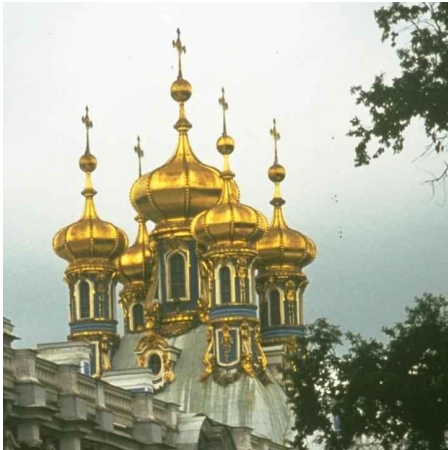


THE SUBJECT AND THE OBJECT
REPLACED EACH OTHER

If it is not known or not important who did the action,
miss it in the sentence in Passive Voice

They built **the church** in the 18th century.

The church was built in the 18th century ~~**by them.**~~



If you want to say **who** did it
or what caused the action,
use **BY** .

If you want to change the sentence
from Active into Passive, you must:

A.V. The company often sends Tom abroad.

1.change the subject and the object:

Tom by the company.

2. Find the verb and find out its tense

sends..... Present Simple

**3.Put the verb into the formula of this tense in Passive
according to the subject**

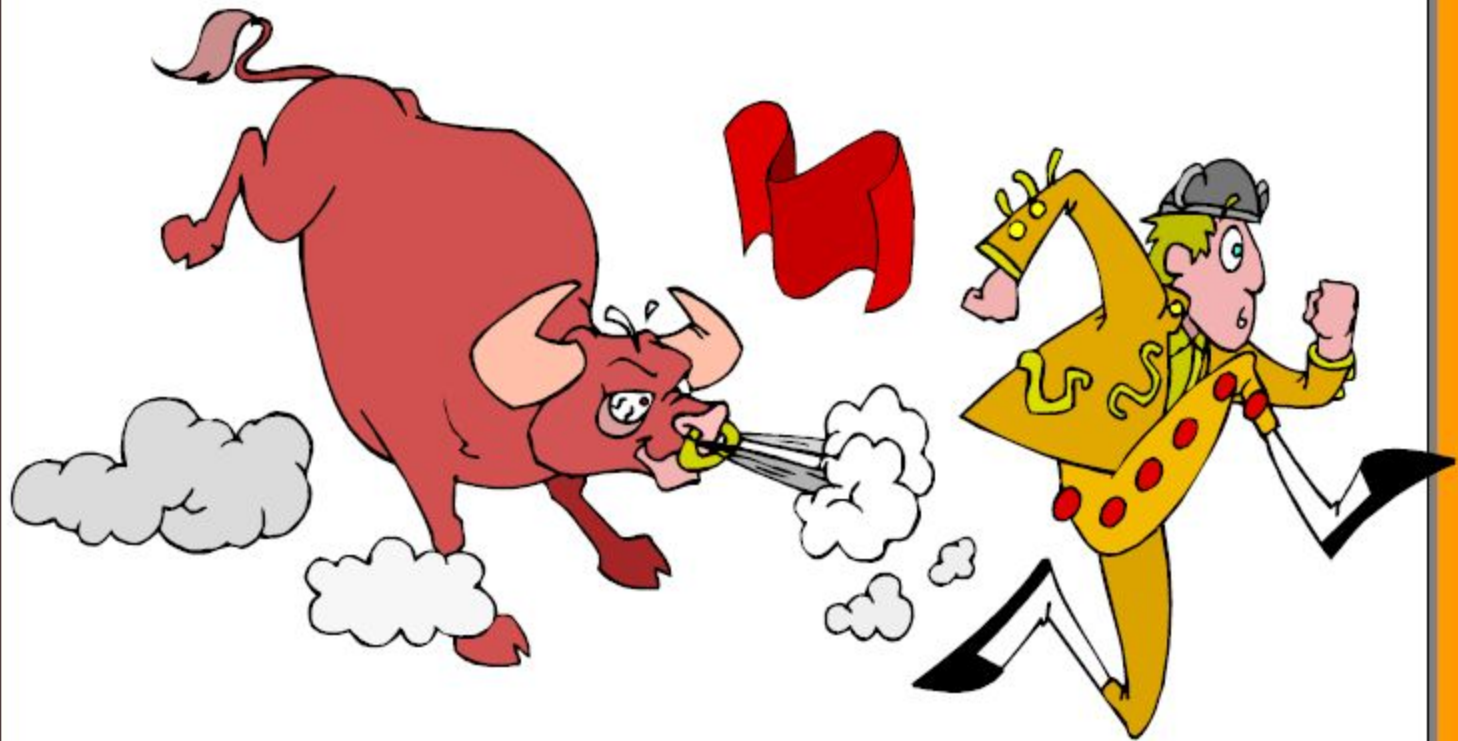
is sent

P.V. Tom is often sent abroad by the company.

Make up sentences...



tackle



chase (преследовать)



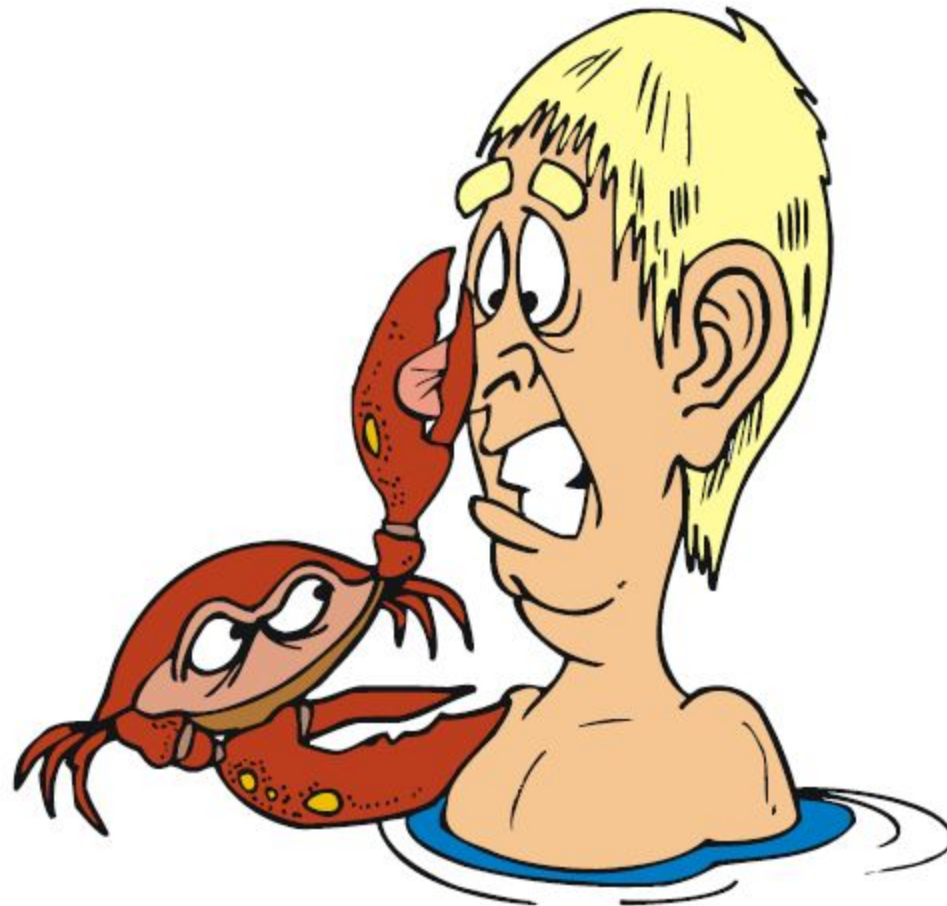
smash



rob



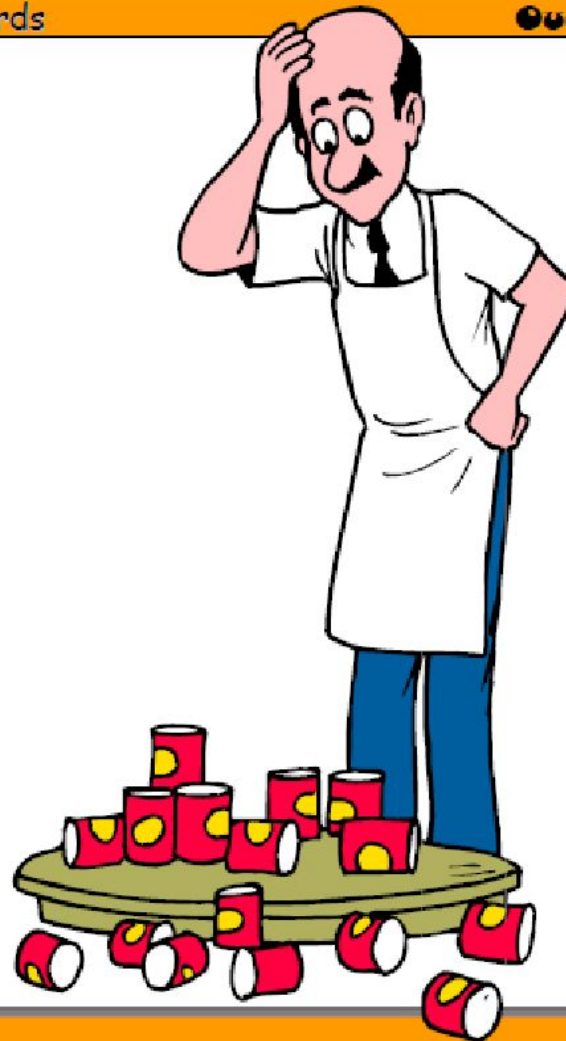
grab (захватить)



pinch



hug



knock down

Thank you...

