



Present Indefinite (Simple) Tense

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК



Правила употребления:

Употребляется для обозначения обычных, регулярно повторяющихся или постоянных действий, например, когда

мы говорим о чьих либо привычках, режиме дня, расписании и т. д., т. е. **Present Simple** обозначает действия, которые происходят в настоящее время, но не привязаны именно к моменту речи.

Present Simple

to be

(+)

am/is/are

(-)

am not/isn't/aren't

(?)

Am/Is/Are

I am home
He is home
We are home

I am not home
He isn't home
We aren't home

Am I home?
Is he home?
Are we home?

verbs

(+)

-s(-es) / -

(-)

don't/doesn't

(?)

Do/Does

I play chess
He plays chess

I don't play chess
He doesn't play chess

Do you play chess?
Does he play chess?

Употребление глагола **to be** в настоящем времени

Употребление других глаголов (смысловых глаголов) в настоящем времени

Present Indefinite (Simple)

+

Affirmative form

I
You
We
They



V

He
She
It



V s (es)

Examples: I often **read** books at the weekend.

My friends sometimes **go** to the cinema.

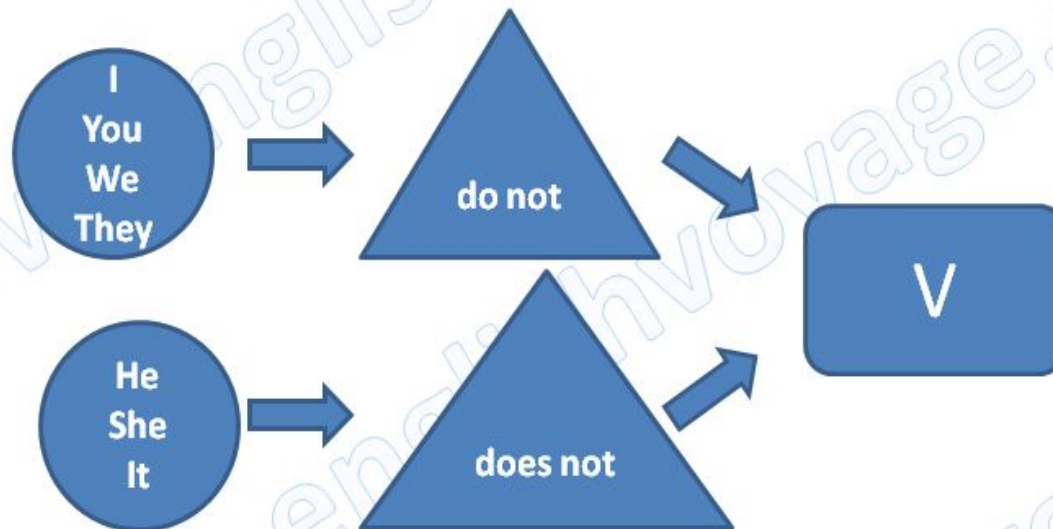
He often **reads** books at the weekend.

My sister sometimes **goes** to the cinema.

Present Indefinite (Simple)



Negative form



Examples: I **don't** read books at the weekend.

My friends **don't** go to the cinema.

He **doesn't** read books at the weekend.

My sister **doesn't** go to the cinema.

Present Indefinite (Simple)

?

Interrogative form

Do

I
you
we
they

V ?

Yes, I (you,
we, they)
do.

Does

he
she
it

No, I (you,
we, they)
don't.

Yes, he
(she, it)
does.

Examples: Do you often read books at the weekend?

Do your friends go to the cinema?

Does he often read books at the weekend?

Does your sister go to the cinema?

No, he (she,
it) doesn't.



Тренировка Present Simple

Употребление глагола to be в Present Simple.

Example: 1. She **is** a student. She **is** a good student.

2. Where ... you from? – I ... from Moscow.

3. My mother ... not a teacher.

4. ... your brother at school? – Yes, he

5. My friend ... an engineer. He ... at work.

6. Nick ... not a college student. He ... a school boy. He ... at school now.



Тренировка Present Simple

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple.

Example: 1. I (to run) **run** very fast.

2. He (to run) very fast too. .
3. We often (to sleep) in the garden.
4. Her sister (to leave) home early.
5. Sally (to open) the window in her room when she is hot.
- 6 Mr. Bay often (to go) to the cinema with his son.
7. My Mammy (to swim) very well.
8. We (to swim) well too.