



*Modal verb*

*must*



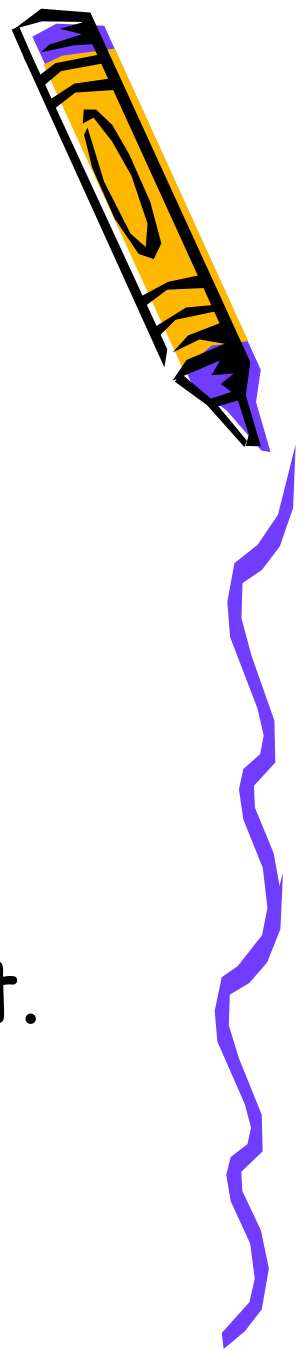
# Must be



- Can be used to say that **we are sure about something** because it is logically necessary.
- Употребляется для выражения предположения, которое говорящий считает вполне правдоподобным ( в чём он уверен). **Must** в этом случае переводится **должно быть**, а инфинитив - глаголом в **настоящем времени**.
- *The phone is ringing. It **must be** Ann.*  
(Звонит телефон. **Должно быть**, это Аня.)



# Who can translate these sentences?



1. Mary and her friends go camping every weekend. That **must be** fun.
2. Jack never goes on excursion. He **must think** It's boring.
3. The student **must be** in the classroom. They are writing a test.



# *Must have been*

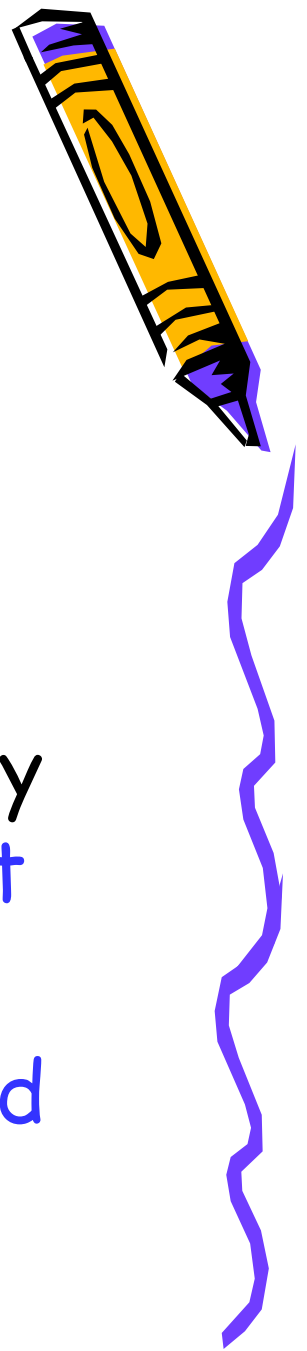


- Is used with the Perfect Infinitive for **deductions** about the past.
- Употребляется для выражения предположения, которое **относится к прошлому**. Must в таких случаях переводится **должно быть, вероятно**, а инфинитив - глаголом в прошедшем времени.
- *Mary and her friends went camping last weekend. That must have been fun.*

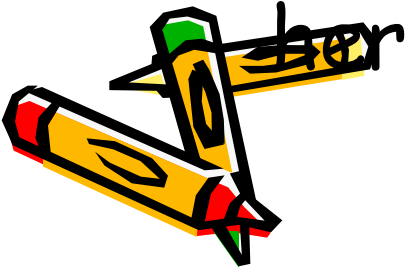
(Мэри и её друзья ходили в поход на прошлой неделе. **Должно быть**, это **было** весело.)



# Who can translate these sentences?



1. Look! There is a crowd of people near the office. Something **must have happened**.
2. I waited for some time but nobody answered the phone call. Bob **must have left** already.
3. Jane is late. She **must have missed** her bus.



*Must be*

Должно быть по  
отношению к  
настоящему

*He must be reading.*  
(Он должно быть  
читает.)

*Must have been*

Должно быть по  
отношению к  
прошлому

*He must have read the  
whole book.*  
Он должно быть  
прочитал всю книгу.)

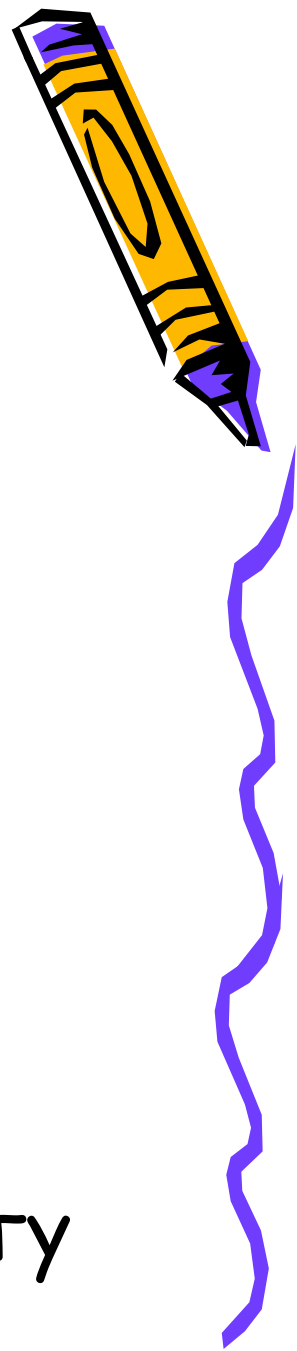


## must have forgotten

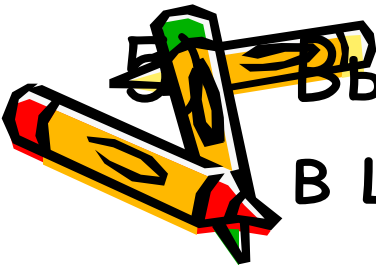
1. Look! Here's the letter John wrote yesterday. He **must have forgotten** to post it.
2. Jane is coughing all the time. She **must have caught** a cold.
3. He never visits such exhibitions. He **must think** it's a waste of time.
4. The boy looks so excited. Something **must have happened**.
5. All the students **must be** at the meeting. Important problems are being discussed.
6. She speaks English with a strong American accent. She **must have lived** in the USA for a long time.
7. Why is Peter so irritable this morning? He **must have got** out of bed on the wrong side again.
8. She didn't congratulate me on my birthday. She **must have forgotten** about it.



# *Translate from Russian into English*



- 1) Майк, вероятно, перевёл этот текст.
- 2) Он должен быть сейчас в библиотеке.
- 3) Они, должно быть, забыли послать письмо.
- 4) Он, вероятно, сейчас дома.
- 5) Вы, должно быть, оставили книгу в школе.







- 1) Mike **must have translated** this text.
- 2) He **must be** in the library now.
- 3) They **must have forgotten** to send a letter.
- 4) He **must be** at home now.
- 5) You **must have left** the book at school.



# *Homework:*

- Exercise 52 at page 24

