

Муниципальное бюджетное общеобразовательное учреждение  
Средняя общеобразовательная школа №1

# NATIONAL PARKS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND THE USA

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# *National parks. General information.*

## *What are they?*

a part of the National Park System, an organization that was set up in 1916 to protect areas of great natural beauty or of historic interest so that everyone can enjoy them.

## *What are they for?*

### *aims of national parks*

- ❖ to protect the countryside;
- ❖ to allow people to enjoy the countryside as home to trees, flowers, animals and birds.

# *National parks in America*

America was the first country in starting up “National Parks”, beginning with Yellowstone in 1872. By now this and a dozen other parks together cover a small fragment of the whole area of western mountings.

*The most famous American National parks are:*

- Yellowstone
- The Great Smoky Mountains
- The Everglades
- The Great Canyon

# *National parks in Great Britain*

The first national park in England and Wales was founded in 1949. Long before this time, William Wordsworth, the great English poet, suggested that his native Lake District should become a special place. Now there are ten national parks in England and Wales which cover 9% of the land area. 90 million visitors come to national parks every year.

# *Now try to answer the following questions*

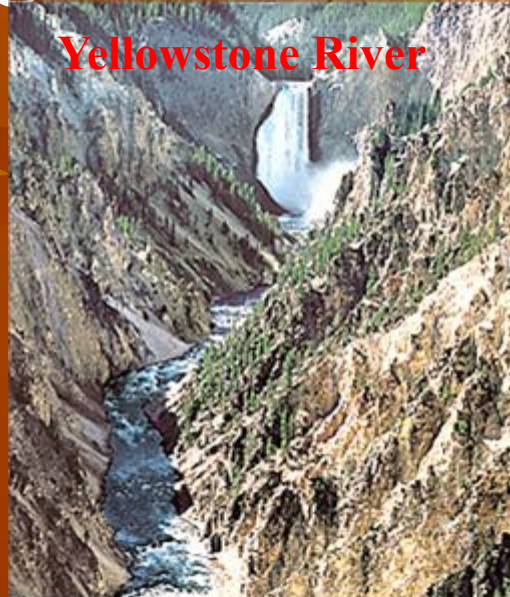
- ✓ What is a national park?
- ✓ What are the national parks for?
- ✓ How many national parks are there in Britain and in the USA?
- ✓ What are some of these parks?
- ✓ What can people enjoy there?

# Yellowstone

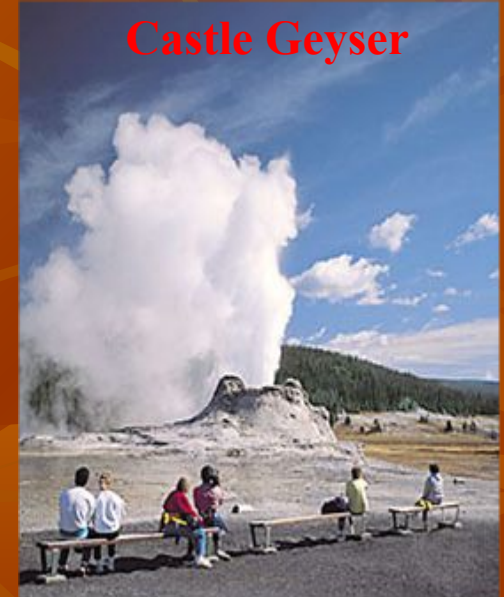
It is the largest US national park, founded in 1872, in the Rocky Mountains. The park contains more than 3,000 geysers and hot springs.



**Stone terraces  
of Mammoth  
Hot Springs**



**Yellowstone River**



**Castle Geyser**

# Everglades

- The Everglades, Florida is one of the most interesting places. The Everglades is protected as a national park. Its unique ecology – home to water birds, snakes, alligators, wildcats, fish, cypress trees – is enjoyed by naturalists and tourists.



# Lake District

The largest national park in the northwest of England. It is popular with walkers, cyclists, and people who go boating. It is one of the most beautiful and attractive places. It has Windermere, the longest lake in England, and Scafell, the highest mountain in England. Was unknown until the end of the 18<sup>th</sup> century. Then the works of such writers as Wordsworth and Coleridge attracted visitors to the lakes. Now the Lake District is one of the most popular tourist places in Britain. It is a place where you can enjoy fishing in the rivers and lakes or boating on the quiet waters of Lakeland.



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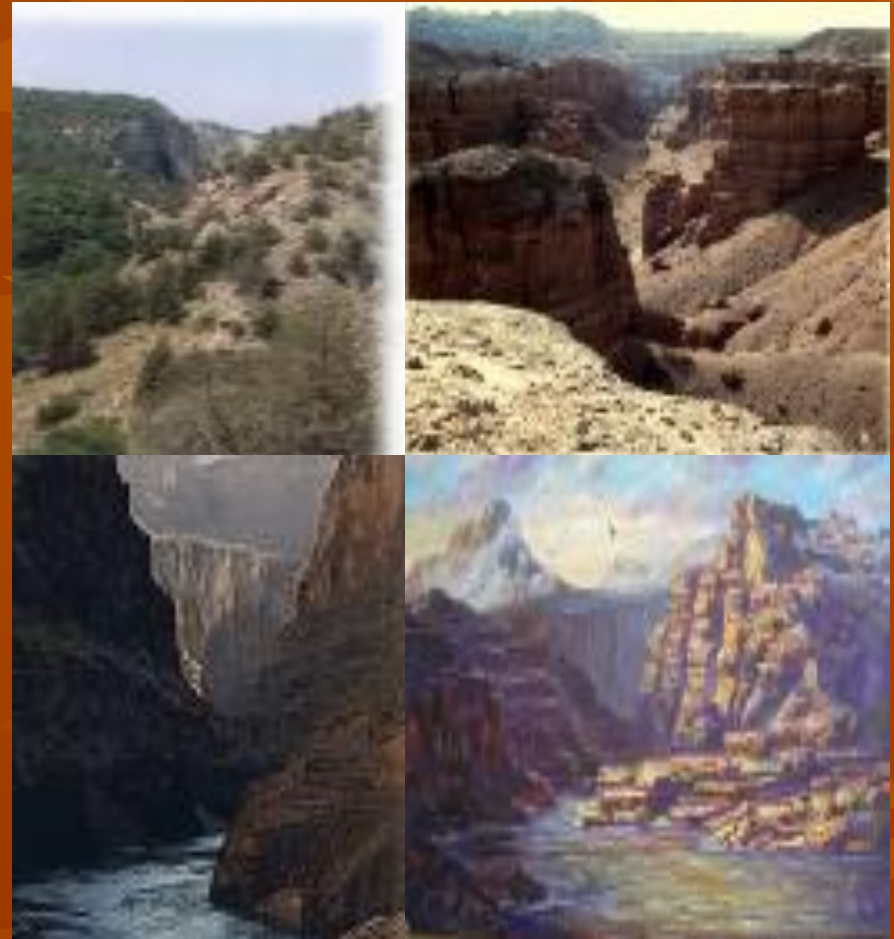
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# The Great Canyon

It is situated on the Colorado River. This national park was founded in 1919. about 5 million tourists visit the park every year. Its unique nature is protected. You can watch the park from the window of a helicopter or by riding a horse or you can go rafting. All the excursions are guided. The park is open all the year.



# The Great Smoky Mountains

It is a popular resort area that includes **the** national park, and **the** Blue Ridge Parkway (a motor route). A highway crosses at Newfound Gap (5,046 feet).

The area is covered by forests, of which about 40 percent is virgin growth, **the Great Smokies** support an abundance of rhododendron, wildflowers, and animal life.



# *Test yourself. Fill the gaps with the appropriate words.*

The first ... park appeared in the USA in 1872. It was .... In Britain the first national park was founded in 1949. Now there are more than 12 parks in the USA and ten parks in England and Wales. National parks protect ..., and allow people to ... plants, ... , and birds.

One of the most interesting parks in the USA is the Everglades in .... Its wildlife is enjoyed by many ... and .... Water birds, snakes, ..., wildcats, ..., ... are protected in the Everglades.

The lake District is the ... national park in Britain. It is one of the most ... places in the country. It has the ... lake and the ... mountain in England. A lot of ... come there to fish, ... .., and just to walk.

tourists  
national  
enjoy  
countryside  
highest  
go boating  
cypress trees  
animals  
Yellowstone  
Florida  
people  
naturalists  
largest  
beautiful  
alligators  
longest  
fish

## *Choose a scheme to retell what you've learned*

- The first national parks appeared in ...
- There are ... in ...
- They cover ...
- The aims of national parks are
- The most famous national park/parks in ... is/are ...
- They are/ it is ...
- You can see ..., besides you ...
- A lot of ... visit the park

*Now what can you tell your foreign friend  
about national parks in Russia?  
Use the given facts*



- 23 national parks
- Valdai (17.05.1990), Novgorodskaya region, animals: bears, wolves, foxes, otters; lakes: Valdai, Seliger;
- Losiny Ostrov (1983), north-east of Moscow, 48 kinds of animals: deer, foxes; 200 kinds of birds.

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