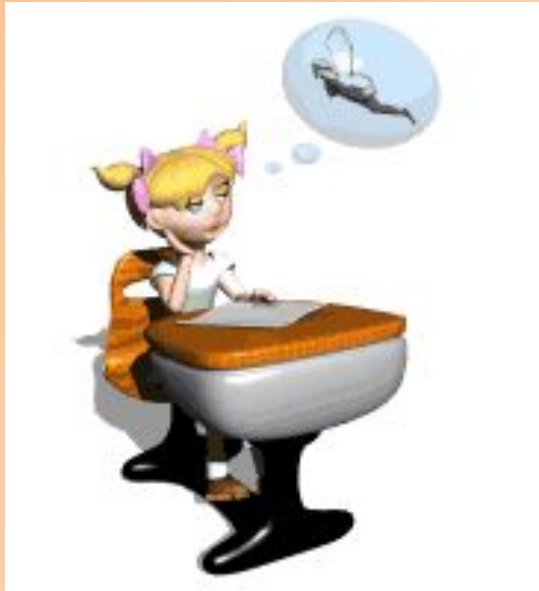
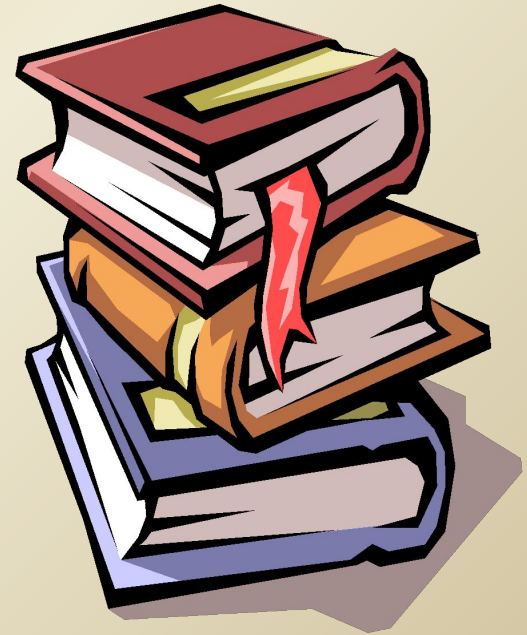


# *The fundamentals of English grammar*



## ***Passive Voice***



# In English there are two ways to describe actions

## Active Voice

Действительный  
залог

## Passive Voice

Страдательный залог

compare

❖ Millions of people read this magazine.

❖ Mary translated the article.

❖ We will finish this work tomorrow.

❖ This magazine is read by millions of people.

❖ The article was translated by Mary.

❖ This work will be finished tomorrow.

*Пассивный залог используется, когда нам более важен объект действия, а не тот, кто его совершил. При этом объект или предмет, над которым совершалось действие, встаёт на место подлежащего.*

# Forms of the verb in Passive Voice

**TO BE** + **V**<sub>3/ed</sub>

## Modal verbs

can/could be **V**<sub>3/ed</sub>

must be **V**<sub>3/ed</sub>

may be **V**<sub>3/ed</sub>

should be **V**<sub>3/ed</sub>

have/has to be **V**<sub>3/ed</sub>

	Simple	Perfect	Continuous
Present	am is are   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub>	have been   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub> has	am is are   being   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub>
Past	was were   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub>	had been   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub>	was being   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub> were
Future	will be   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub>	will have been   <b>V</b> <sub>3/ed</sub>	

# Prepositions

- ❖ Mary painted the fence with a special brush.

**by**



**with**

употребляется перед  
предметом или  
объектом,  
совершившим  
действие

употребляется перед  
предметом, с  
помощью которого  
было совершено  
действие

The fence **was painted**

**by** Mary.

The fence **was painted**

**with** a special brush.

- ❖ *London was completely destroyed by fire in 1666.*
- ❖ *Many beautiful museums in London are often visited by tourists.*

- ❖ *The cheese was cut with a special knife.*
- ❖ *Our furniture is cleaned only with a special substance.*

# Phrasal verbs with prepositions

*Глаголы, после которых нельзя забывать предлог!*

hear of  
pay attention to  
take care of  
laugh at  
look at  
look after  
look for  
listen to  
make fun of  
rely on  
depend on

## A FUNNY STORY:

He was talked about. - О нем говорили.

He was sent for. - За ним послали.

He was waited for. - Его ждали.

He was looked at. - На него смотрели.

He was listened to. - Его слушали.

He was laughed at. - Над ним смеялись.

send for  
speak of/about  
talk about  
think of  
provide for  
explain to  
pay for  
be rich in  
be proud of/ take pride in  
be responsible for

**BE CAREFUL!!!**

The doctor was sent — Доктора послали

The doctor was sent for — За доктором послали