

# Form of the passive: *be + past participle*

*simple present*

*present progressive*

*present perfect\**

*simple past*

*past progressive*

*past perfect\**

*simple future\**

*be going to*

## **ACTIVE-Məlum növ**

Mary **helps** the boy.  
Mary **is helping** the boy.  
Mary **has helped** the boy.  
Mary **helped** the boy.  
Mary **was helping** the boy.  
Mary **had helped** the boy.  
Mary **will help** the boy.  
Mary **is going to help** the boy.

## **PASSIVE-Məchul növ**

The boy **is helped** by Mary.  
The boy **is being helped** by Mary.  
The boy **has been helped** by Mary.  
The boy **was helped** by Mary.  
The boy **was being helped** by Mary.  
The boy **had been helped** by Mary.  
The boy **will be helped** by Mary.  
The boy **is going to be helped** by Mary.

## The Use of Tense Forms in the Passive Voice

### Present Simple am/ is/ are +PII

|                       |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| I am asked            | We are asked   |
| You are asked         | You are asked  |
| He (she, it) is asked | They are asked |

### Past Simple Simple was/ were+ +PII

|                        |                 |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| I was asked            | We were asked   |
| You were asked         | You were asked  |
| He (she, it) was asked | They were asked |

### Future Simple shall be/ will be +PII

|                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| I shall be asked           | We shall be asked  |
| You will be asked          | You will be asked  |
| He (she, it) will be asked | They will be asked |

### Present Continuous am/ is/ are +being +PII

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| I am being asked            | We are being asked   |
| You are being asked         | You are being asked  |
| He (she, it) is being asked | They are being asked |

### Past Continuous was / were +being

|                              |                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| I was being asked            | We were being asked   |
| You were being asked         | You were being asked  |
| He (she, it) was being asked | They were being asked |

### Present Perfect have/ has+been + PII

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| I have been asked           | We have been asked   |
| You have been asked         | You have been asked  |
| He (she, it) has been asked | They have been asked |

# THE PASSIVE VOICE

## Present Simple Passive

I  
He/she/it  
We/you/they

am  
is  
are

→ + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

## Past Simple Passive

I/you/he/she/it was  
We/you/they were

→ + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

Interesting books are read with great pleasure.

The pyramids were built by the Egyptians.  
"Guernica" was painted by Picasso

| Tense Forms           | Sentences in the Active                                      | Yes/No Questions in the Active   | Sentences in the Passive   | Yes/No Questions in the Passive   |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|---|
| <b>Present Simple</b> | Students <b>speak</b> English at the English lesson.         | <b>Do</b> students <b>speak</b> English at the English lesson?         | English <b>is spoken</b> at the English lesson.                      | <b>Is</b> English <b>spoken</b> at the English lesson?                      |
|                       | Students <b>organize</b> productive projects.                | <b>Do</b> students <b>organize</b> productive projects?                | Productive projects <b>are organized</b> by students.                | <b>Are</b> productive projects <b>organized</b> by students?                |
| <b>Past Simple</b>    | The students <b>organized</b> an extra curricular activity.  | <b>Did</b> the students <b>organize</b> an extra curricular activity?  | An extra curricular activity <b>was organized</b> by students.       | <b>Was</b> an extra curricular activity <b>organized</b> by students?       |
|                       | Strict teachers <b>taught</b> students in Victorian Schools. | <b>Did</b> strict teachers <b>teach</b> students in Victorian schools? | Students <b>were taught</b> by strict teachers in Victorian schools. | <b>Were</b> students <b>taught</b> by strict teachers in Victorian schools? |

# FUTURE SIMPLE PASSIVE

| shall/will +be +V3/ed  | General Questions   | Negative form   |
|--|---|---|
| <p>I/ we+<b>shall be + V3/ed</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ We <b>shall/we'll be sent</b> to the conference in a week.</li> </ul>  | <p><b>Shall</b> I/we <b>be + V3/ed</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Shall we be sent</b> to the conference in a week?</li> </ul>                 | <p>I//we+<b>shall not/shan't be + V3/ed</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ We <b>shall not/shan't be sent</b> to the conference in a week.</li> </ul> |
| <p>You/he/she/it/they+<br/><b>will be + V3ed</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ These questions <b>will be solved</b> soon.</li> </ul> | <p><b>Will</b> I/you/he/she/it/they+ <b>be + V3/ed</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Will</b> the questions <b>be solved</b> tomorrow?</li> </ul> | <p>You/he/she/it/they<br/>+ <b>will not/won't be + V3/ed</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The questions <b>won't be solved</b>.</li> </ul>          |

## Modal auxiliary verbs

*can, could, shall, should, may, might, will, would, must*

+ v1 = modal + be + v3

She can speak Chinese.

Chinese can be spoken by her.

We must preserve the tigers.

Tigers must be preserved .

| Modal verbs +be +V3/ed   | General Questions   | Negative form  |
|--|---|--|
| <p>I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they<br/>+<b>can be + V3/ed</b><br/>The letters <b>can be sent</b> at once</p> | <p><b>Can</b> I/you/he/she/it/we/you/<br/>they+ <b>be + V3/ed</b><br/><b>Can</b> the letters <b>be sent</b> at once?</p>          | <p>I/you/he/she/it/we/<br/>you/they+<b>cannot/can't</b><br/><b>be + V3/ed</b><br/>The letters <b>can't be</b><br/><b>sent</b> at once.</p>     |
| <p>I/you/he/she/it/we/you/<br/>they+<b>must be + 3/ed</b><br/>These questions <b>must be solved.</b></p> | <p><b>Must</b> I/you/he/she/it/we/<br/>you/they+ <b>be + V3/ed</b><br/><b>Must</b> the questions <b>be</b><br/><b>solved?</b></p> | <p>I/you/he/she/it/we/<br/>you/they+<b>mustn't be</b><br/><b>+ V3/ed</b> The questions<br/><b>mustn't be</b> solved.</p>                       |
| <p>I/you/he/she/it/we/you/<br/>they+<b>should be + V3/ed</b><br/>New houses <b>should be built.</b></p>  | <p><b>Should</b> I/you/he/she/it/we/<br/>you/they+<b>be + V3/ed</b><br/><b>Should</b> new houses <b>be built?</b></p>             | <p>I/you/he/she/it/we/<br/>you/they+<b>should not</b><br/><b>shouldn't be + V3/ed</b><br/>New houses <b>shouldn't</b><br/><b>be built.</b></p> |

# How do we form questions in Passive voice?

## Məchul növdə sual formaları necə düzəlir?

### *(Simple Present)-sual forması*

| Form of be<br>(To be)<br>formaları | Subject<br>Mübtəda | past participle<br>V3/ed | Rest<br>Qalanlar |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Is</b>                          | <b>the test</b>    | <b>written</b>           | in room 311?     |
| <b>Are</b>                         | <b>grapes</b>      | <b>grown</b>             | in California?   |

### *(Simple Present)-Xüsusi sual sözləri ilə*

| Question<br>word<br>Xüsusi söz | Form of be<br>(To be)<br>formaları | Subject<br>Mübtəda | past<br>participle<br>V3/ed | Rest<br>Qalanlar  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Where                          | <b>is</b>                          | <b>the test</b>    | <b>written?</b>             |                   |
| Why                            | <b>are</b>                         | <b>grapes</b>      | <b>grown</b>                | in<br>California? |

# How do we form questions in Passive voice?

## Məchul növdə sual formaları necə düzəlidir?

### *(Past Simple )-sual forması*

| Form of be<br>(To be)<br>formaları            | Subject<br>Mübtəda | past participle<br>V3/ed | Rest<br>Qalanlar     |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Was</b>                                    | <b>the book</b>    | <b>taken</b>             | to the<br>classroom? |
| <i>(Past Simple )-Xüsusi sual sözləri ilə</i> |                    | <b>grown</b>             | in California?       |

| Question<br>word<br>Xüsusi söz | Form of be<br>(To be)<br>formaları | Subject<br>Mübtəda      | past<br>participle<br>V3/ed | Rest<br>Qalanlar |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Where                          | <b>was</b>                         | <b>the book</b>         | <b>taken?</b>               |                  |
| Why                            | <b>were</b>                        | <b>the<br/>students</b> | <b>taught</b>               | at home?         |

**Passive voice – Other Tense Forms**

**Məchul növ - digər Zaman formaları**

| Tense<br>ZAMAN  | Auxiliary<br>KÖMƏKÇİ | Subject<br>MÜBTƏDA | Verb<br>FEI        |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Present Perfect | Has                  | the house          | been built?        |
| Past Perfect    | Had                  | the house          | been built?        |
| will-future     | Will                 | the house          | be built?          |
| going to-future | Is                   | the house          | going to be built? |
| Future Perfect  | Will                 | the house          | have been built?   |

**Passive voice – Progressive tense forms Məchul növ – davamedici zaman formaları**

| Tense<br>Zaman      | Auxiliary<br>Köməkçi | Subject<br>Mübtəda | Verb<br>Fel  |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Present Progressive | Is                   | the house          | being built? |
| Past Progressive    | Was                  | the house          | being built? |



# Changing interrogative sentences into the passive

## Sual cümlələrinin Məchul növə çevrilməsi

Active voice: **Did** she recognize you?

Passive voice: **Were you recognized** by her?

**Məchul növə çevirdikdə (DO, DOES, DID) işlənmir.**

Active voice: **Can** anybody cure(treat) it?

Passive voice: **Can it be** cured (by anybody)?

Active voice: **Have** you finished work?

Passive voice: **Has the work been finished** by you?

***Sual cümlələrində- Məlum növü məchul növə çevirdikdə***

**HAS, HAVE, HAD, WILL, SHALL, CAN, MAY cümlənin əvvəlində qalır.**

Active voice: When will they announce the results?

Passive voice: When will the results **be announced** (by them)?

***Sual cümlələrində-Məlum növü məchul növə çevirdikdə***

**when, why, where, how or what cümlənin əvvəlində olduğu kimi qalır.**

Active voice: **Who** wrote this book?

Passive voice: **By whom** was this book written?

**Qeyd : WHO olur BY WHOM**

**Whom** did you invite? (Active Voice)

**Who was invited** by you? (Passive Voice)

**Qeyd : WHOM olur WHO**

Passive cümlənin mübtədasını sual verdikdə sual sözü mübtəda rolunda çıxış edir

What is **eaten** at breakfast in Azerbaijan?  
(Azərbaycanda səhər yeməyində nə yeyilir?)

What **will be eaten** at lunch?  
(naharda nə yeyiləcək?)

*Tamamliğin sualını məchula çevirəndə mübtədanın sualı yaranır.*

*What **do** they **produce** at this plant? — What **is produced** at this plant?*

*What **did** you **produce** there? — What **was produced** there?*

***Mübtədanın sualını məchula çevirəndə tamamliğin sualı yaranır və söz düzümü yenə aşağıdakı kimi olur:***

***Sual sözü + köməkçi fel + mübtada + V3(əsas fel)***

*Who opened the door? **cümləsini iki cür məchul növə çevirmək olar:***

*1. Who was the door opened by?*

*2. By whom was the door opened?*

*Məchul növün inkar formasını düzəldərkən inkar ədatı köməkçi feldən sonra gəlir.*

*The documents haven't been translated.*

***Əgər cümlədə söz önü tələb edən fellər işlənirsə, onların məchul nova çevirilməsi aşağıdakı qaydada olur:***

*He **sent for** the doctor — The doctor **was sent for**.*

*Nobody **lived in** that old house — That old house **wasn't lived in**.*

*The doctor **will operate on** him tomorrow. — He **will be operated on** tomorrow.*

*Everybody **listened to** the lecturer. — The lecturer **was listened to**.*