



Passive Voice

Тренинг

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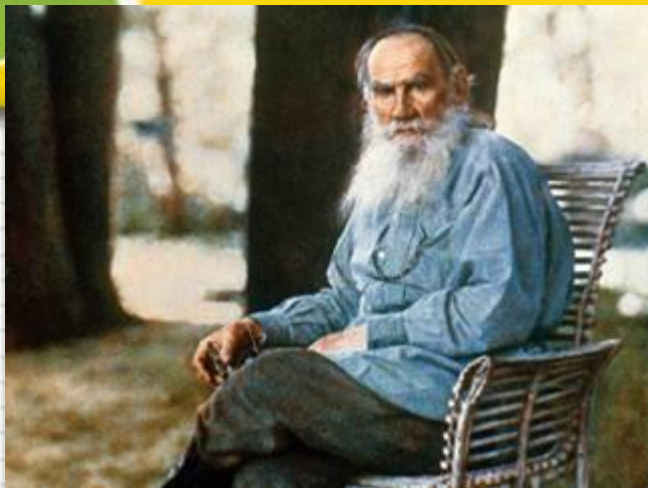


PASSIVE VOICE

The mouse was eaten by the cat.

ACTIVE VOICE

The mouse ate the cat.



Active voice

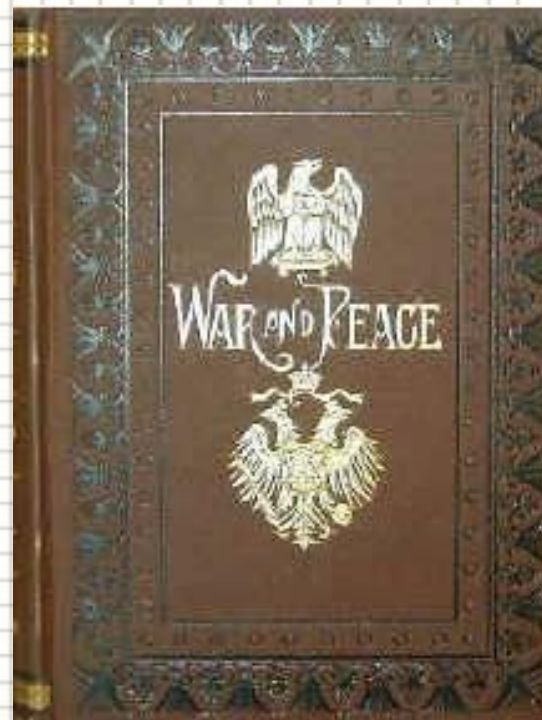
Лев Толстой написал роман «Война и мир»

Leo Tolstoy **wrote** the novel “War and Peace”.

Passive voice

Роман «Война и мир»
был написан Львом
Толстым.

The novel “War and Peace”
was written by Leo Tolstoy.



Passive Voice

BE + V₃



The flowers **are watered** by her **every day**. (Present Simple)

The flowers **were watered** by her **yesterday**. (Past Simple)

The flowers **will be watered** by him **tomorrow**. (Future Simple)

The flowers **are being watered** **now**. (Present Progressive)

The flowers **were being watered** **yesterday at 5**. (Past Progressive)

The flowers **have been watered** **already**. (Present Perfect)

The flowers **had been watered** **before you came**. (Past Perfect)

The flowers **will have been watered** **tomorrow by 8**. (Future Perfect)

Active Voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	V (-s)	V 2	will V
Progressive	am is + V-ing are	was were + V-ing	will be + V-ing
Perfect	have has + V3	had + V3	will have + V3
Perfect progressive	have has + been V-ing	had been + V-ing	will have been + V-ing

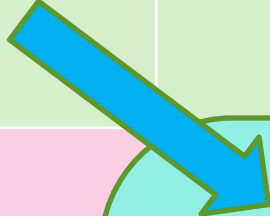
Passive voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are } + V3	was were } + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	Am Is Are } + being + V3	was were } + being + V3	
Perfect	have has } + been V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect progressive			



Present simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are + V3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	Am Is Are being + V3		
Perfect	have has + been V3		
Perfect progressive			

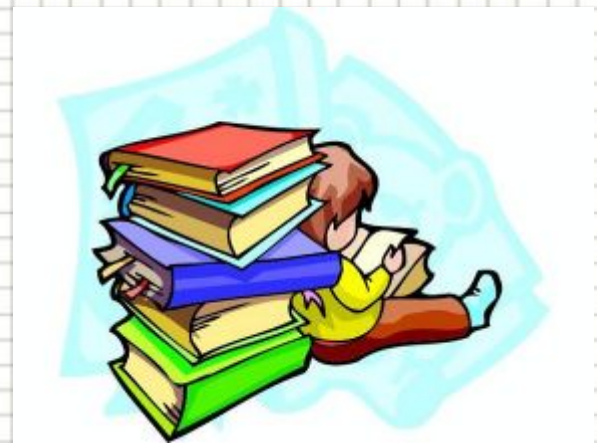


Am/is/are + V3

Bed and Breakfast **is given** here to everybody

Let's practice

- Торт пекут каждый день.
- The cake is baked every day.
- Книги берут очень часто.
- The books are taken very often.
- Бабушку навещают по ВЫХОДНЫМ.
- Granny is visited on weekends.
- Животных кормят дважды в день.
- Animals are fed twice a day.
- Дом убирают каждый день.
- The house is cleaned every day.

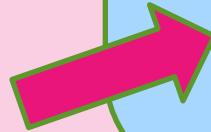


Present Progressive

	Present				
Simple	am is are		+ V 3		
Progressive	am is are being	+	+ V3	being	+ V3
Perfect	have has	+ been	V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect progressive					

Am/is/are + being +V3

Big Ben **is being reconstructed** now.




Let's practice

- Книгу сейчас переводят.
- The book is being translated now.
- Деда как раз встречают на вокзале.
- Grandfather is being met at the station.
- Ёлку сейчас украшают.
- Christmas tree is being decorated now.
- Автомобили сейчас моют.
- The cars are being washed now.
- Костер сейчас разводят.
- The campfire is being made.
- Меня как раз поздравляет мой брат.
- I am being congratulated by my brother.



Present Perfect

	Present			
Simple	am is are	+ V3	<p>Have / has + been + V3</p> <p>The letter has been written.</p> 	
Progressive	am is are being	+ V3		
Perfect	have has	+ been V3		
Perfect progressive				

Let's practice

- Книгу только что прочитали.
- The book has just been read.
- Окна уже вымыли.
- The windows have already been washed.
- Малыша только что накормили.
- The baby has just been fed.
- Палатки уже поставили.
- The tents have already been put up.
- Компьютер уже включили.
- The computer has already been switched on.
- Домашняя работа уже сделана.
- The homework has already been done.



Past Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is + V3 are	was were + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	am is + are being + V3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Perfect	have has + been V3	had had + V3	will have + V3
Perfect progressive	have has + been being + V3	had had + V3	will have + V3

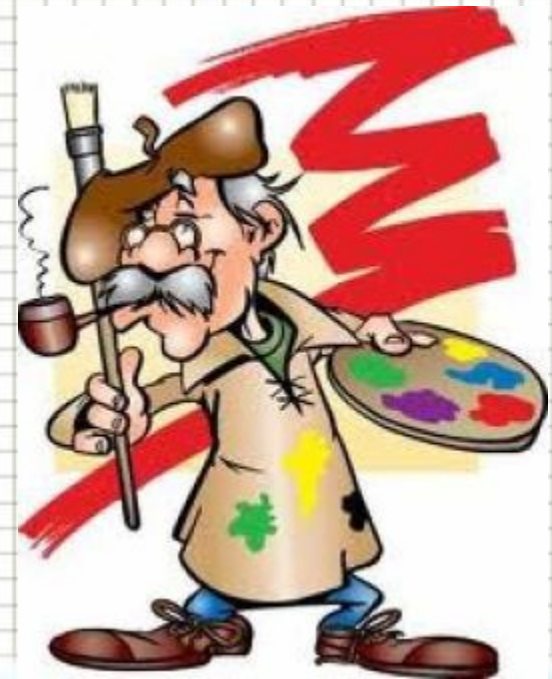
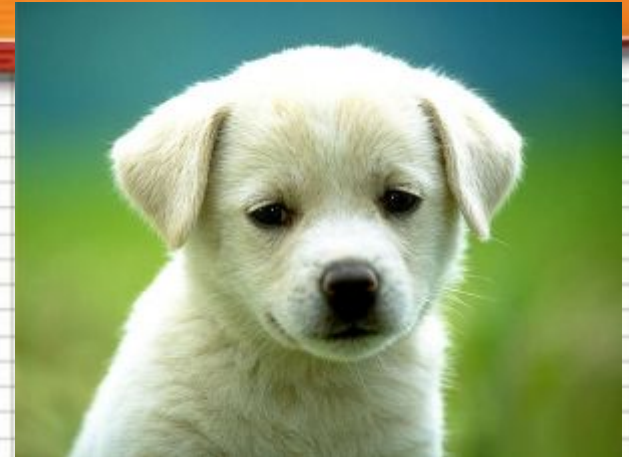
Was / were + V3

London **was rebuilt** after
the Great Fire.

Let's practice

В прошлом году музей
посетило 16 тысяч
посетителей.

- Last year the museum was visited by 16 000 people.
- Вчера книгу читали.
- The book was read yesterday.
- Картину писали на прошлой неделе.
- The picture was painted last week.
- Собаку искали в приюте для бездомных животных.
- The dog was looked for in the rescue house.



Past Progressive

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are + V3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	am is are being + V3	was were being + V3	
Perfect	have has + been V3		
Perfect progressive			

Was / were + being + V3

The **text was being read** yesterday at 5.

- Когда автор позвонил, его книга печаталась.
- When the author phoned, his book was being printed.
- Проблема обсуждалась, когда он пришел.
- The problem was being discussed when he came.
- Дом строился, когда родился ребенок.
- The house was being built when the child was born.



Past Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are + V 3	was were	
Progressive	am is are being + V 3	were being	
Perfect	have has + been V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect progressive			

had been + V3
 The test **had been done**
 yesterday by 5 o'clock.



Let's practice

- Дом был построен к тому времени как они вернулись
- The house had been built by the time they came back.
- Машина была куплена к Рождеству.
- The car had been bought by Christmas.
- Письмо было дописано к вечеру.
- The letter had been written by the evening.
- Текст был переведен до того как пришел учитель.
- The text had been translated before the teacher came.



Future Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are + V 3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	am is are being + V3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Perfect	have has + been V3	had had + V3	will have + V3
Perfect progressive	have has + been V3	had had + V3	will have + V3

will be + V3

Homework **will be done**
tomorrow.



Let's practice

- Комнату скоро уберут.
- The room will be cleaned soon.
- Рождество будут праздновать 25 декабря.
- Christmas will be celebrated on the 25 of December.
- Факс отправят завтра.
- The fax will be sent tomorrow.
- Фильм покажут по каналу BBC.
- The film will be shown on the BBC Chanel.
- Хоккейный матч состоится завтра.
- The Hokey match will be held tomorrow.



Future Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are + V 3	was were	
Progressive	am is are being + V3	were being	
Perfect	have has + been V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect progressive			

will have been + V3

The present **will have
been bought** by
Christmas.



Let's practice

- Тест будет сделан к 2 часам.
- The test will have been done by 2 p.m.
- Торт испекут к дню рождения.
- The cake will have been baked by his birthday.
- Письмо доставят через неделю.
- The letter will have been delivered in a week.
- Дерево посадят завтра к вечеру.
- The tree will have been planted tomorrow by the evening



Использованные ресурсы

- <http://vegetarianstar.com/wp-content/uploads/2009/09/WarAndPeace.jpg> война и мир
- <http://storage0.dms.mpinteractiv.ro/media/1/1/1706/7156328/1/l-n-tolstoy-prokudin-gorsky.jpg?width=605> Лев Толстой
- <http://s017.radikal.ru/i418/1112/59/2124baec29f3.jpg> поливать цветы
- <http://img515.imageshack.us/img515/5904/3737219tort10wu4.jpg> торт
- http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/4/82/773/82773392_2064475_2.jpg КНИГИ
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- http://www.clipartpal.com/_thumbs/pd/education/book_w_blank_title.png книга
- http://www.izlet.bg/pics/posts/113_1.jpg палатка
- http://c-1-proxy.nirvana.fm/disk3/d70/d306/671/35_show?1278948469 собака
- <http://stat20.privet.ru/lr/0c0344908529852f3102005d42d16ed7> художник

- http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/5007/141206271.0/0_6064c_84ef0098_XL
ПОЧТАЛЬОН
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ТИТУЛЬНЫЙ слайд
- <http://im5-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=175679400-45-72&n=21> ДОМ
- http://stroitdom.ucoz.net/_ph/4/842307484.jpg стройка
- http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/7/96/183/96183489_1303064849_fedorov.jpg печатать книгу
- http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/8/99/988/99988162_5ea6325c8f73.jpg
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хоккей
- <http://im6-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=161024237-53-72&n=21> КОТ И МЫШЬ

*Thank
You*

