

**Past Simple**

- yesterday

- last

night/week/month/year

- 2 years/weeks/minutes

ago

- the day before

yesterday

# Past Simple. Regular verbs.

V + ed

paint, attend + ed → [ɪd]

look, watch + ed → [t]

play, open + ed → [d]

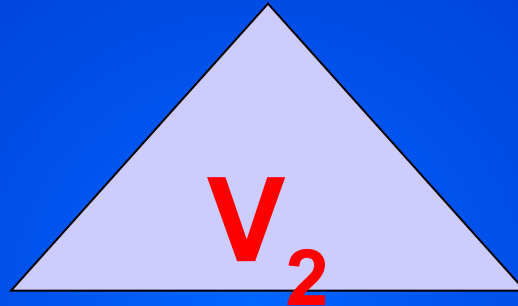
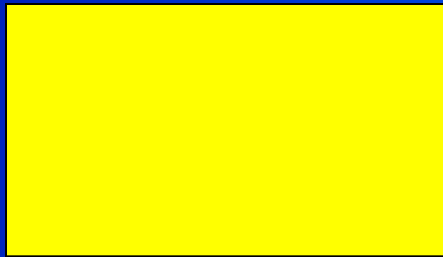
Past Simple. Regular verbs.

study + ed → studied

live + ed → lived

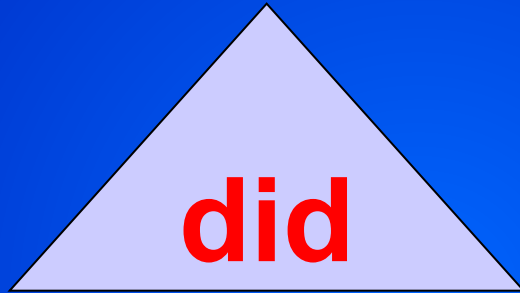
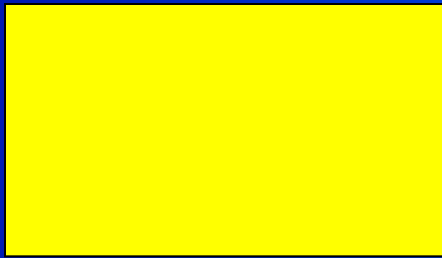
stop + ed → stopped

# affirmative

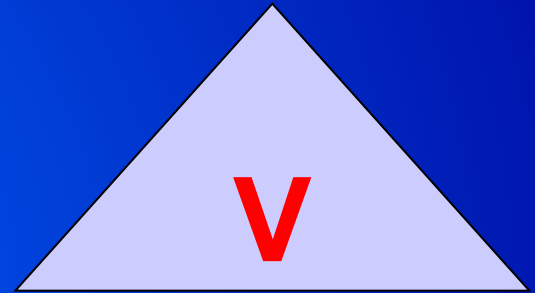


I learned the poem.

# negative

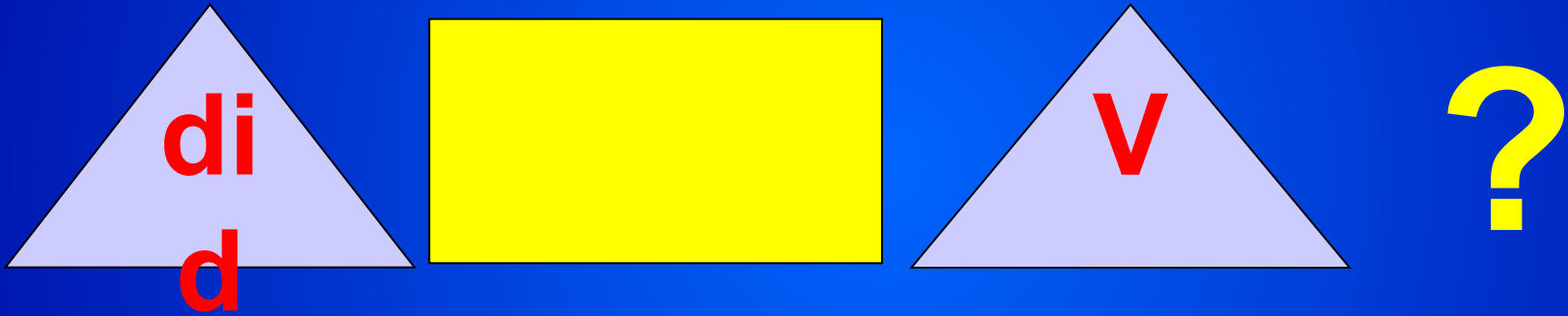


not



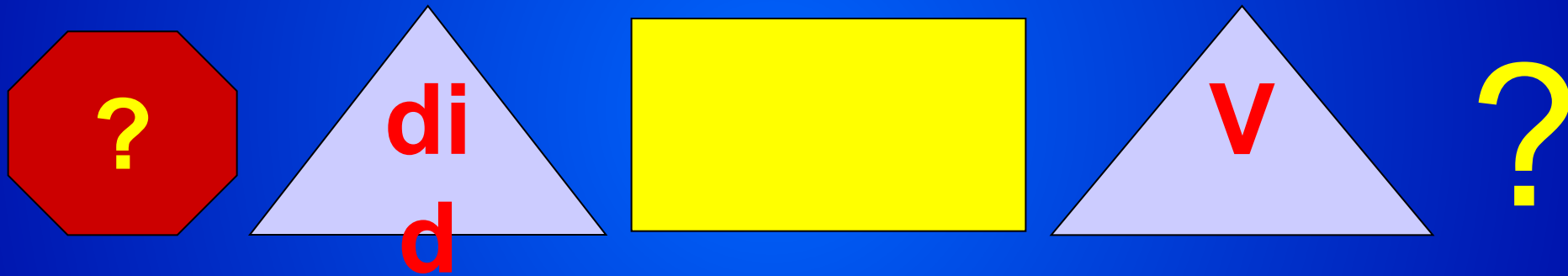
I did not learn the poem.

# interrogative



Did you learn the poem?

# interrogative



What did you learn?



*Did you go?*

*Yes, I /we did.*  
*No, I/we didn't.*

*Did he/she/it go?*

*Yes, he/she/it did.*  
*No, he/she/it didn't.*

*Did they go?*

*Yes, they did.*  
*No, they didn't.*

## Правила правописания

- К глаголам, оканчивающимся на **-e**, добавляется только **-d**.  
*dance – We danced all night.*
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на **согласную + y**, **y** заменяется на **i** и добавляется **-ed**.  
*study – She studied for her test yesterday.*
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на **-l**, эта буква **l** удваивается и добавляется **-ed**.  
*travel – She travelled to Scotland when she was a student.*
- В односложных глаголах с кратким гласным между двумя согласными удваивается последняя согласная и добавляется **-ed**.  
*plan – He planned this party months ago.*  
*clap – The seals clapped because they were hungry.*

# Произношение

Окончание **-ed** произносится как:

- /t/ после глухих согласных (кроме t):  
*washed, worked*
- /d/ после гласных и звонких согласных (кроме d): *opened, played*
- /ɪd/ после букв **t, d**: *wanted, visited*