

Past Simple

- yesterday

- last

night/week/month/year

- 2 years/weeks/minutes

ago

- the day before

yesterday

Past Simple. Regular verbs.

V + ed

paint, attend + ed → [id]

look, watch + ed → [t]

play, open + ed → [d]

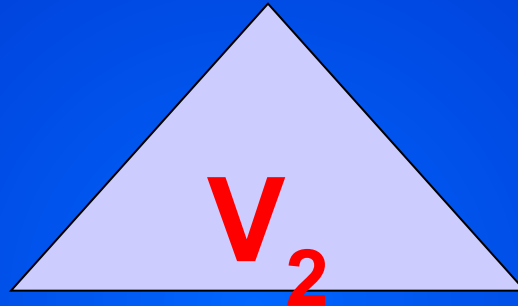
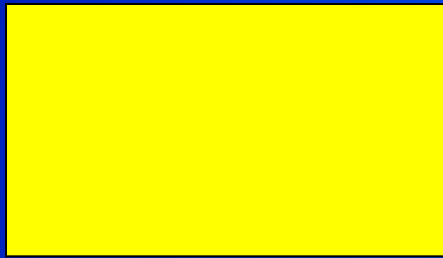
Past Simple. Regular verbs.

study + ed → studied

live + ed → lived

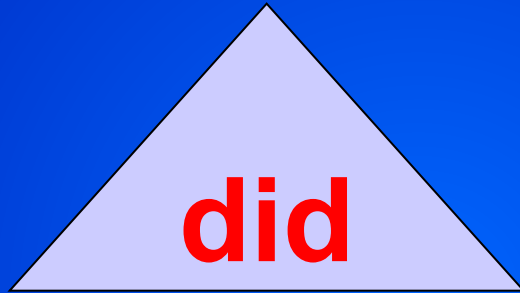
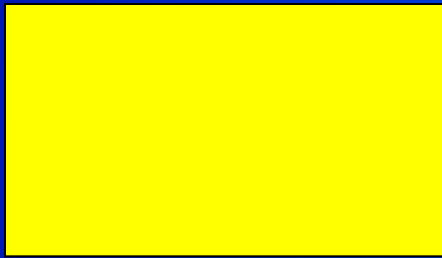
stop + ed → stoppped

affirmative

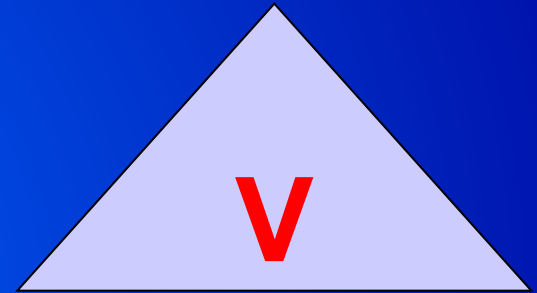


I learned the poem.

negative

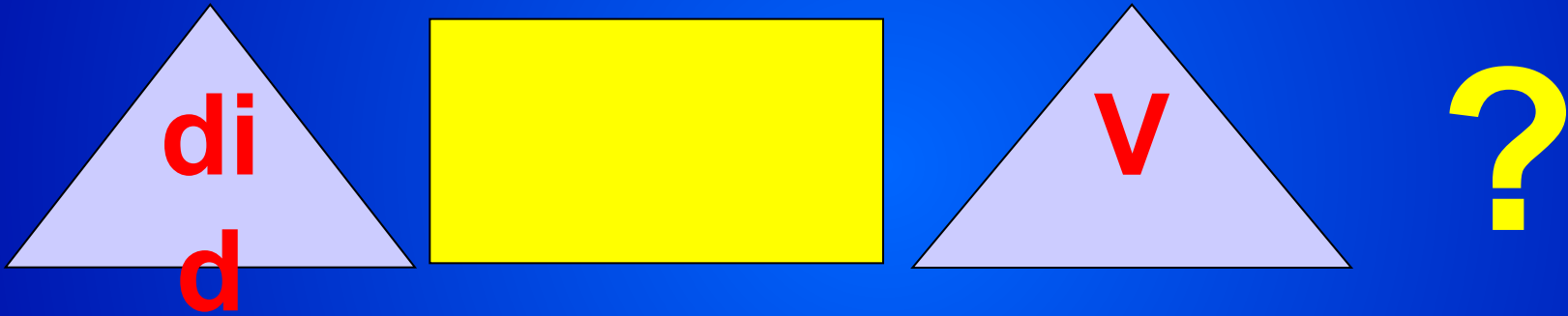


not



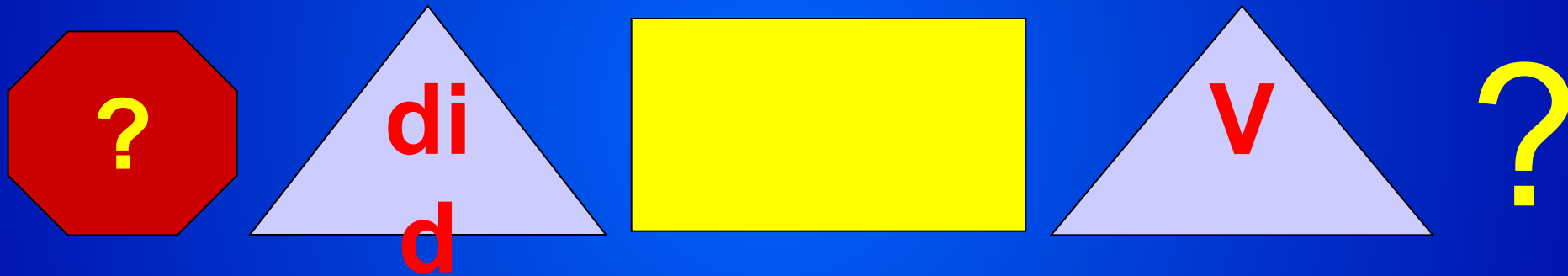
I did not learn the poem.

interrogative



Did you learn the poem?

interrogative



What did you learn?

Did you go?

*Yes, I /we did.
No, I/we didn't.*

Did he/she/it go?

*Yes, he/she/it did.
No, he/she/it didn't.*

Did they go?

*Yes, they did.
No, they didn't.*

Правила правописания

- К глаголам, оканчивающимся на **-e**, добавляется только **-d**.
dance – We danced all night.
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на **согласную + y**, **y** заменяется на **i** и добавляется **-ed**.
study – She studied for her test yesterday.
- В глаголах, оканчивающихся на **-l**, эта буква **l** удваивается и добавляется **-ed**.
travel – She travelled to Scotland when she was a student.
- В односложных глаголах с кратким гласным между двумя согласными удваивается последняя согласная и добавляется **-ed**.
plan – He planned this party months ago.
clap – The seals clapped because they were hungry.

Произношение

Окончание **-ed** произносится как:

- /t/ после глухих согласных (кроме t):
washed, worked
- /d/ после гласных и звонких согласных (кроме d): *opened, played*
- /ɪd/ после букв **t, d**: *wanted, visited*