Past Simple

Yes, I did No, I didn't	Regular verb	Irregular verb
Positive		
Negative		
Question	Yes, I did No, I didn't	Yes, I did No, I didn't

Did …..V1? Yes, I did No, I didn't	Regular verb	Irregular verb
Positive	**Ved**	**V2**
Negative	**didn't V1**	**didn't V1**
Question	**Did …..V1?** Yes, I did No, I didn't	**Did …..V1?** Yes, I did No, I didn't

Function 1

- Action in the past. You know the time

They **spent** their holidays in Switzerland last winter.
(When did they go to Switzerland?
Last winter. The time is stated.)

Indicators

Yesterday

The day before yesterday

Last summer

…ago

In 1970

On the 5th of March

On Monday

At 5 pm

When

How long ago…?

Then

Function 2

◆ **for actions which happened immediately one after the other in the past.**

*First, he **read** the message. Then, he **called** his boss.*

first, then, next, after that, finally

S1: **First**, Rick **got up** at seven.
S2: **Then**, he **had** breakfast.

7 am	get up
7:15 - 8:15 am	have breakfast
8:30 - 9 am	drive to work
11 am - 1 pm	talk to some clients
1:30 - 2 pm	have a lunch break
4 - 5 pm	prepare a speech
5:30 - 6:30	drive home

Function 3

for past habits or states which are now finished. In such cases we can also use the expression **used to.**

People **travelled/ used to travel** by carriage in those days.

Present Perfect

I, we, you, they – have He, she, it - has	Regular verb	Irregular verb
Positive		
Negative		
Question	Yes, I have No, I haven't	Yes, we have No, we haven't

I, we, you, they – have He, she, it - has	Regular verb	Irregular verb
Positive	**have Ved** **has Ved**	**have V3** **has V3**
Negative	**haven't Ved** **hasn't Ved**	**haven't V3** **hasn't V3**
Question	**Have …..Ved?** Yes, I have No, I haven't	**Have …..V3?** Yes, we have No, we haven't

Function 1

- We use PP for an **action in the past** with the **result in present**.

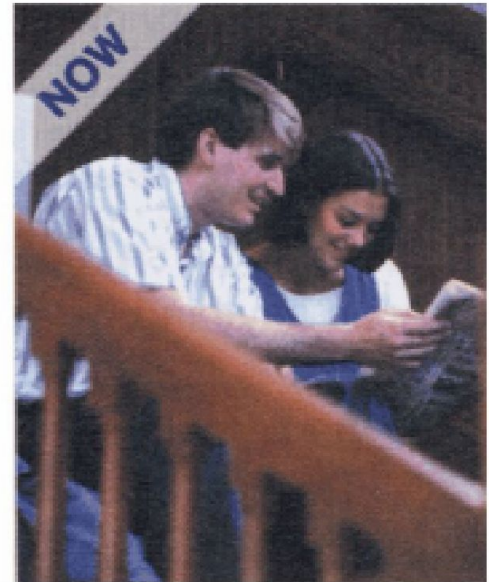She **has picked** a lot of apples.

Function 2

- We use PP when there is **<u>no time</u>** mentioned. The action is the focus.

He **has broken** *his arm.*

Function 3

- We use PP with **<u>periods</u>** (for, since) or unfinished periods (this morning, this week)

They **have been** friends **for** twenty years.

She **has received** three faxes **this morning**.

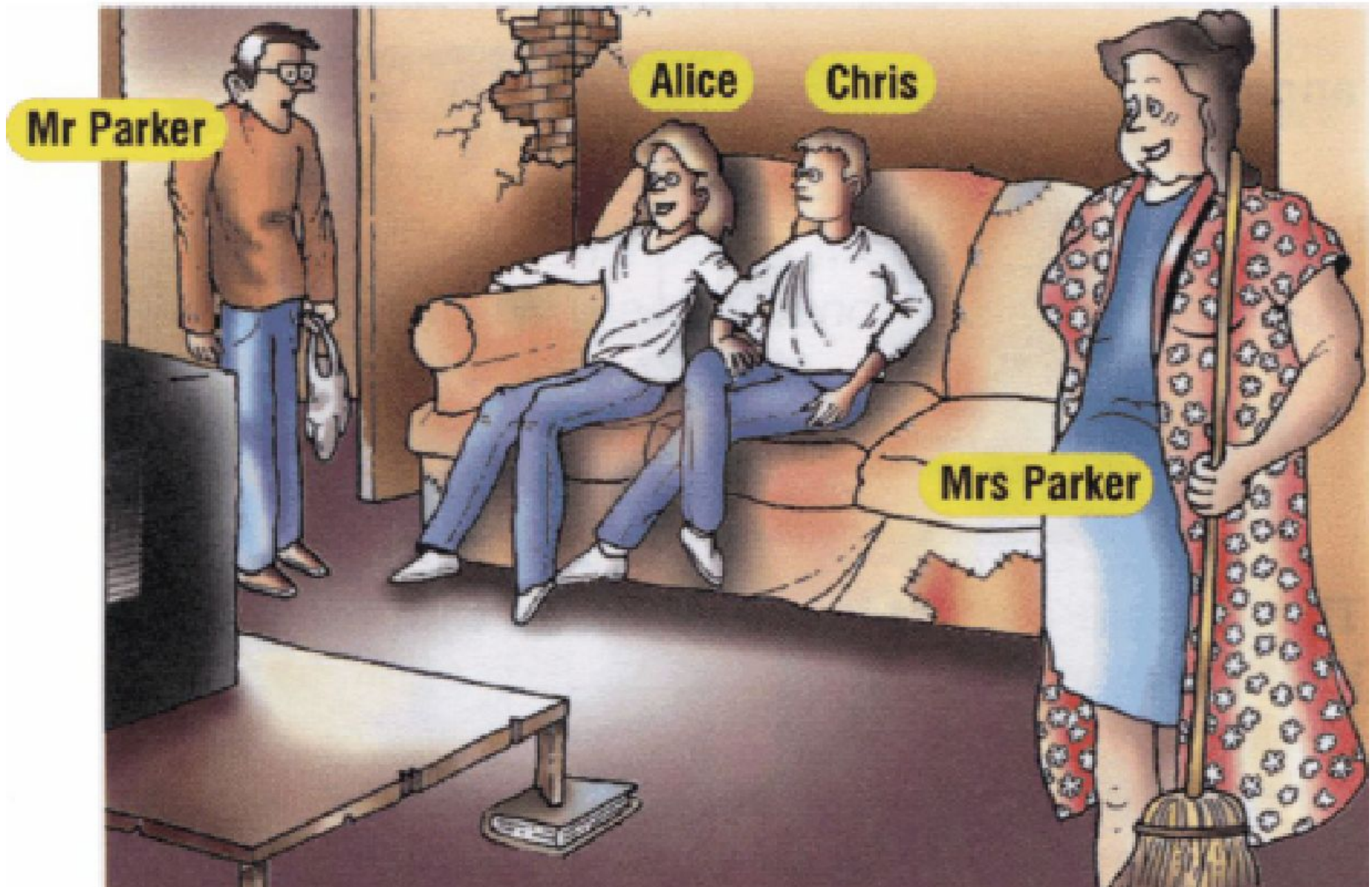# Indicators

Already
Yet
Ever
Never
Just
Recently
Since
For

- I **have** _____ **cooked** dinner.
- **Have** you **cooked** dinner _____?
- I **haven't cooked** dinner ____.
- **Have** you _____**cooked** lamb?
- I **have** _____**cooked** lamb.
- I **have** _____ **cooked** lamb.
- I **have studied** English ____ 2005.
- I **have studied** English __ 8 years.

Indicators

Already +
Yet - / ?
Ever ?
Never -
Just
Recently
Since
For

- I **have already cooked** dinner.
- **Have** you **cooked** dinner **yet**?
- I **haven't cooked** dinner **yet**.
- **Have** you **ever cooked** lamb?
- I **have never cooked** lamb.
- I **have recently cooked** lamb.
- I **have studied** English **since** 2005.
- I **have studied** English **for** 8 years.

Look at the picture and remember the details

The Parkers have recently won the lottery. As a result, their life has changed. **Look at the pictures and the prompts and describe the changes, as in the example.**

put on weight
take up tennis
hire a butler
lose weight
move to a bigger house

grow a beard
all buy new clothes
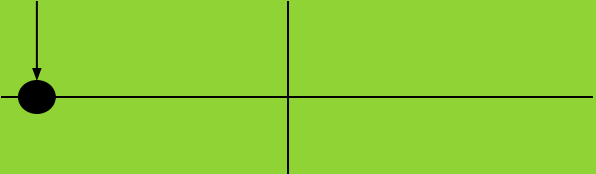join the pony club
buy some nice furniture

Practice

SA: *The water is cold. Haven't you turned on the water heater?*

SB: *No, I haven't turned it on.*

1. The water is cold. (turn on / the water heater)
2. The fridge is empty. (do / the shopping)
3. There is no electricity. (pay / the bill)
4. It's raining. (bring / your umbrella)
5. The cat is hungry. (feed / it)
6. The bedroom is a mess. (tidy / it)
7. The landlord is on the phone. (pay / the rent)
8. I can't see anything. It's dark. (bring / your torch)

Result of actions, without definite time

Past Simple	Present Perfect
V2/ed(didn't V1)	have/has + V3/ed
Indicators *Last, ago, yesterday, after that, a year later, in 1990, on the 25 of July*	**Indicators** *ever, never,* *or* no indicator
Action at definite time	Result of actions, without definite time