

## Past Simple

*yesterday* **When?**  
*last year*  
*two days ago*  
*in 1986/ summer/ June*

She **planted** roses yesterday.  
Она **посадила** розы вчера.

**Ved (2)**  
**(did + V<sub>1</sub>)**

**присутствует или  
подразумевается  
конкретное указание  
времени, когда  
произошло действие**

## Present Perfect

*just* *since* *recently*  
*already* *for* *lately*  
*never* *yet* **How long?**

She **has** just **planted** roses.  
Она только что **посадила** розы.

**Have**  
**Has** **V<sub>3</sub>**

**всегда присутствует  
связь с настоящим, время  
выполнения действия не  
указывается**

[exercises](#)



Мы употребляем **past simple** для выражения действия, которое:

- произошло в прошлом в указанное время,



*Ed Prior **won** his first gold medal in 1992.*  
(Когда? В 1992 году. Время указано.)

- началось и закончилось в прошлом.



*Annette **had** a cold for two days.*  
(Она больше не простужена.)



Мы употребляем **present perfect simple** для выражения действия, которое:

- произошло в прошлом в неуставленное время,



*Ed Prior has won a lot of medals.*  
(Когда? Мы не знаем. Время не указано.)

- началось в прошлом и продолжается сейчас.



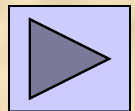
*Lucy has had a cold for two days.*  
(Она до сих пор простужена.)



9

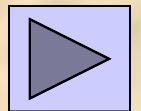
**Put the verbs in brackets into the past simple or the present perfect simple.**

- 1 A: I ...*went*... (go) to the new gym yesterday.  
B: It's good, isn't it? I ..... (go) there a few times.
- 2 A: ..... (you/write) to Simon lately?  
B: Yes, I ..... (write) him a letter last week.
- 3 A: How long ..... (you/be) married?  
B: Only for six months. I ..... (get) married last December.
- 4 A: I ..... (not/see) Sam for a long time.  
B: Really? I ..... (see) him yesterday at the swimming pool.
- 5 A: ..... (you/type) the report yet?  
B: Yes, I ..... (finish) it half an hour ago.
- 6 A: Mary ..... (know) Steven for six years.  
B: When ..... (they/meet)?  
A: When they ..... (be) at university together.
- 7 A: ..... (you/ever/play) rugby?  
B: Yes, I have. I ..... (play) for the first time last week.
- 8 A: James ..... (write) a new book last year.  
B: I know. I ..... (read) some great reviews about it in the newspaper.



## Answer Key # 9

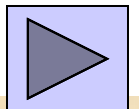
1 have been; 2 Have you written, wrote; 3 have you been, got; 4 haven't seen, saw; 5 Have you typed, finished; 6 has known, did they meet, were; 7 Have you ever played, played; 8 wrote, have read.



# 15

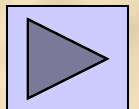
## Correct the mistakes.

- 1 We have bought a new sofa last month.
- 2 Jim lives in Germany for three years.
- 3 My father has went fishing.
- 4 She is just moved house.
- 5 We have eaten lunch at one o'clock.
- 6 Sophie has do her homework.
- 7 Ann and Tim have got married ten years ago.
- 8 I am at school since nine o'clock.



## Answer Key # 15

- 1 We **bought** a new sofa last month.
- 2 Jim **has lived** in Germany for three years.
- 3 My father has **gone/been** fishing.
- 4 She **has** just moved house.
- 5 We **ate** lunch at one o'clock.
- 6 Sophie has **done** her homework.
- 7 Ann and Tim **got** married ten years ago.
- 8 I **have been** at school since nine o'clock.







# Tests on-line

## Past Simple

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=225>

## Present Perfect

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=230>

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=384>