

МОУ «Корочанская СОШ им. Д.К. Кромского»

PHRASAL VERBS

STUDENT OF 11TH GRADE
DYUMIN MAXIM
TEACHER
KOROBAYNIKOVA G. A.

2011

Phrasal verbs



LOOK UP



LOOK DOWN



LOOK AROUND



LOOK OUT

eat out
break down
take off your coat
give up fatty foods
call back
do up the flat
get off the bus
jack up the car
look up a word
put on a show
hurry up
think things through
keep off the grass
break up a fight
make up a story
strip off

get off the bus
strip off

What are phrasal verbs?

- Phrasal verbs are verbs that consist of **a verb** and **a particle**

<i>verb</i>	<i>particle</i>	<i>example</i>	<i>meaning</i>
look	up	<i>You can look up any new words in your dictionary.</i>	You can <u>find</u> the meaning of any new words in your dictionary
get	through	<i>I tried to phone her but I couldn't get through.</i>	I tried to phone her but I couldn't <u>get a connection</u> .
make	out	<i>I just can't make Jim out at all.</i>	I just can't <u>understand</u> Jim's behavior.

Particles

- about
- around (round)
- at
- away
- back
- down
- for
- in
- into
- off
- on
- out
- over
- through
- to
- up

Why are phrasal verbs important?

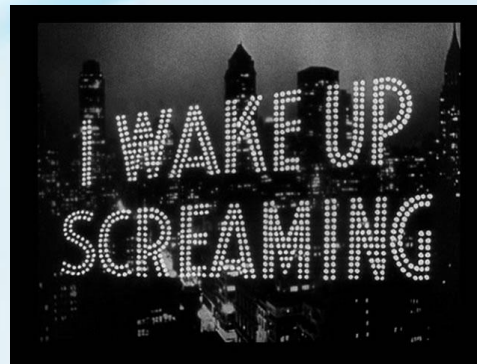
- songs

Celine Dion 'My heart will go on'

- newspaper headlines



- film titles



What do we need to know about phrasal verbs?

- Try to think positively about them and try not just understand them
- Use them in your own speaking and writing



The most common verbs

- Here are the most common verbs that form part of phrasal verbs:

break, bring, call, come, cut, get, give, go, keep, knock, look, make, pass, pick, pull, run, set, take, turn

Meaning

- The basic meaning of the verb in A refer to concrete actions, but when they are part of phrasal verb, they often have abstract meaning too.

verb	Concrete meaning	Abstract meaning
give	I gave my essay in yesterday. (handed it to the teacher)	Her parents finally gave in and let her go to the party. (agreed to something they had refused before)

Synonyms of phrasal verbs

- A phrasal verb can often be replaced by a single verb with more or less the same meaning, as usual more formal.

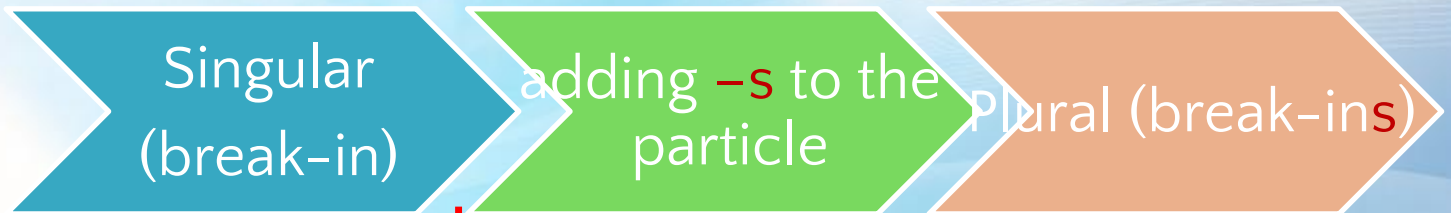
Phrasal verb	Single-verb synonym
put off	postpone
take off	remove
turn up	arrive

Nouns based on phrasal verbs

- It is sometimes possible to create a noun from a phrasal verb

- ✓ *to rip off* → *a rip-off*
- ✓ *to drop out* → *a dropout*
- ✓ *to break in* → *a break-in*

But, 1)



2) Verb + particle noun forms are sometimes written with a hyphen (*break-in*), and sometimes without (*dropout*).

3) In pronunciation stress is on the verb

a **BREAK-in** at the office or a college **DROPouts**

- Some phrasal verbs have noun forms where the particle is first. The stress is usually on the particle.

✓ *set out* → *an outset*

✓ *look on* → *an onlooker*

Adjectives based on phrasal verbs

- There are also adjectives which are based on phrasal verbs.

✓ a broken-down vehicle

✓ a blocked-up drains

Meaning

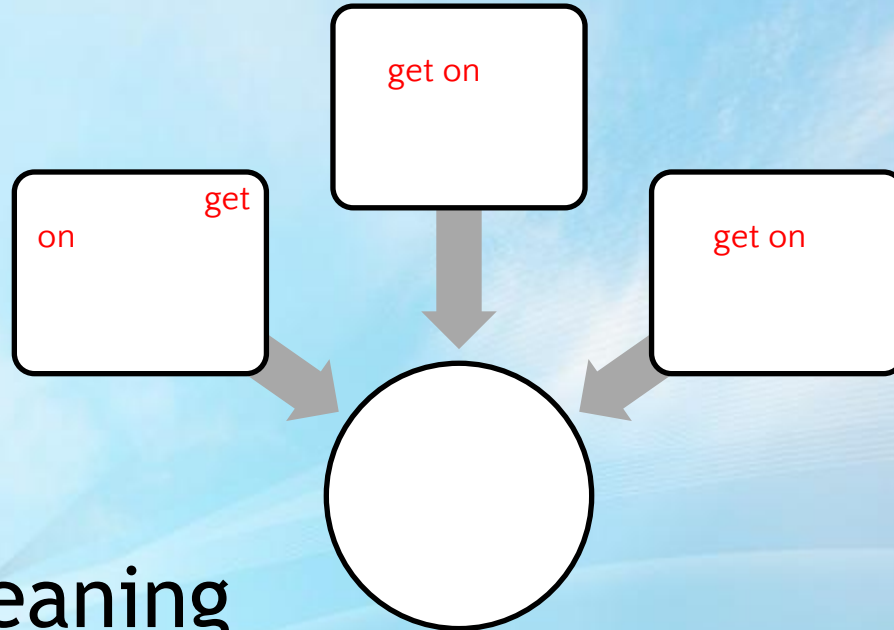
- A phrasal can have a number of different meanings.



to get on



One phrasal verb can have metaphorical meaning in addition its literal (basic) meaning.



blow up

blow up

blows up