

Present Perfect and Past Simple



PRESENT PERFECT

- Действие закончено

He has already joined the Zoological society.

Он уже вступил в зоологическое общество.



PAST SIMPLE

- Действие может быть не закончено

He joined the Zoological society last year.

Он вступил в зоологическое общество в прошлом году.

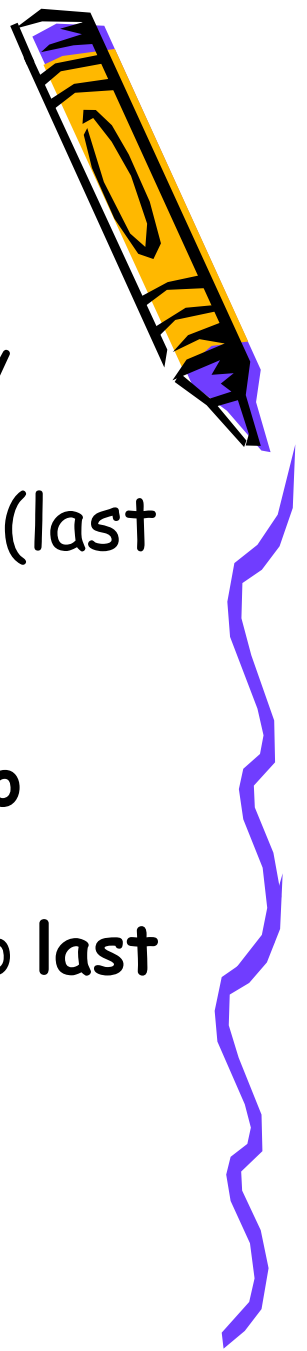
PRESENT PERFECT

- Время действия не указано или используются слова: только что (just), уже (already), ещё нет (not yet).
- He has **just** fed his pet.
She has **already** gone to the Zoo.
We have **not** written a composition **yet**.



PAST SIMPLE

- Указано время действия в прошлом: тому назад (ago), в прошлом году (last year), вчера (yesterday).
- We fed our pet **two hours ago**.
- He went to the Zoo **last week**.
- They watched TV **yesterday**.



PRESENT PERFECT

- Есть связь с текущим моментом

I have cleaned three cages, so I am tired

- Может быть указано, сколько раз выполнялось действие

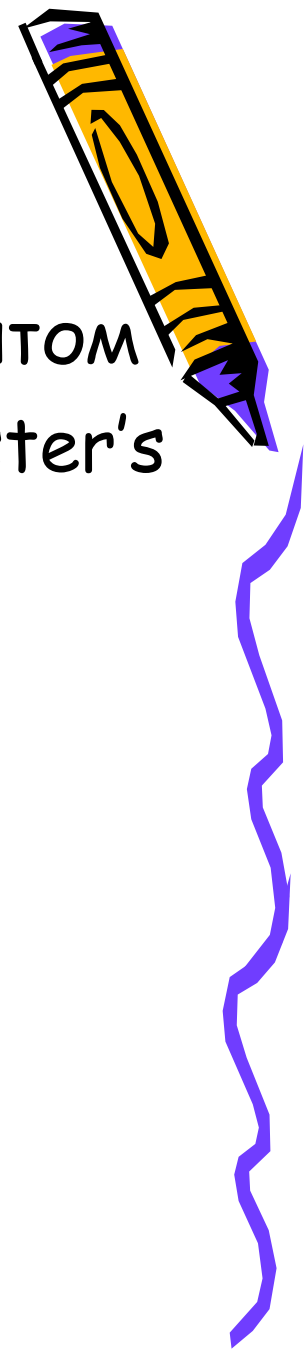
I have been to the Zoo three times



PAST SIMPLE

- Нет связи с текущим моментом

I cleaned my hamster's cage yesterday.



PRESENT PERFECT

+ He has gone to lunch.

- He has not gone to lunch.

? Has he gone to lunch?

PAST SIMPLE

+ He went to lunch an hour ago.

- He did not go to lunch an hour ago.

? Did he go to lunch an hour ago?





Употребление Present Perfect и Past Simple в речи.

- Have you been to London?
- Yes, I have.
- When did you go there?
- I went there last summer.

Present Perfect

Past Simple

