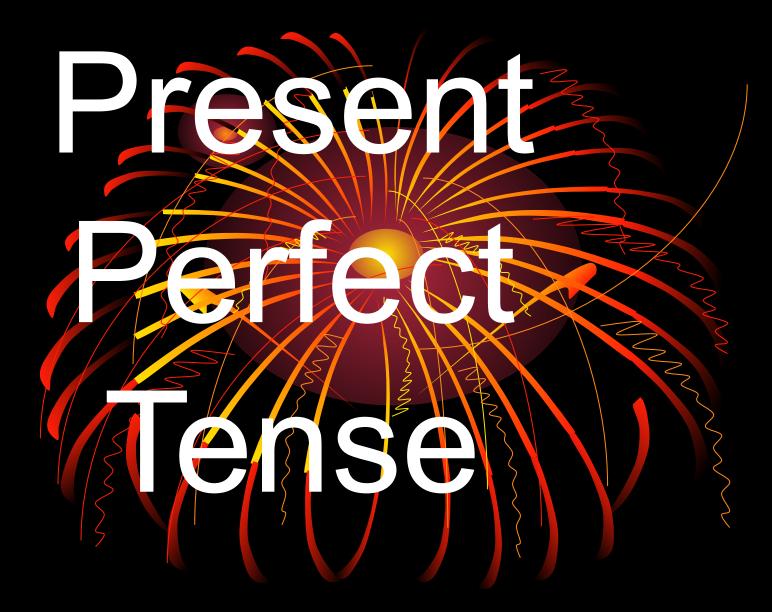
Настоящее совершенное время

Слайды подготовлены ст. преподавателем кафедры иностранных языков Штро Ольгой Геннадьевной



Present Perfect

- Обозначает действие, которое закончено к настоящему моменту и имеет результат
- А также обозначает действие, которое имеет начало в прошлом, продолжается до сих пор и при этом отчетливо прослеживается связь прошлого и настоящего

Формула образования Present Perfect

- Have/has + Participle II
- I/you/we/they have finished the work
- He/she/it has finished the work

Participle II

- У стандартных глаголов это форма образуется как и форма Past Simple
- У нестандартных глаголов эта форма особая (третья форма в таблице нестандартных глаголов)

Participle II (у стандарти глаголов)

- Work worked
- Like liked
- Play played
- Study studied
- Stop stopped
- End ended
- Visit visited

Употребление обстоятельств времени

- Already
- Just
- Ever
- Never
- Yet
- Long
- Since (that time)
- Recently
- Always и т.д.

Positive sentences
(утвердительные
предложения)



- We have just prepared this material.
- I have already taken that task.
- They have known him since childhood.

Negative sentences (отрицательные предложения)

- He hasn't (has not) been to London long.
- We haven't (have not) prepared this material yet.
- I haven't taken that task yet.
- They haven't known him since childhood.

Interrogative sentences (вопросительные предложения)

- General question (общий вопрос)
 Has he been to London
 recently?
- Special question (специальный вопрос) What have we just prepared? (ко второстепенному члену) Who has already taken that task? (к подлежащему)

Сопоставление Present Simple и Present Perfect

- Present Simple
- My mother cooks dinner every day.
- Are they married?

They are married.

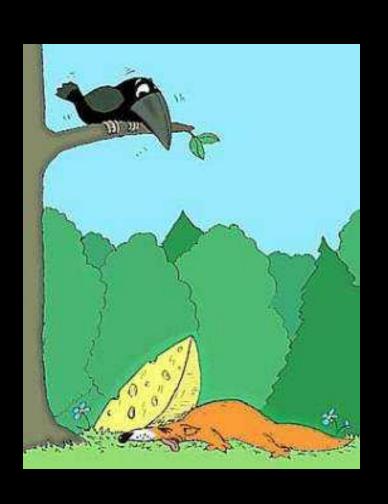
- Present Perfect
- My mother has just cooked dinner.
- How many years have you been married for?
- We have been married for many years.

Сопоставление Past Simple и Present Perfect

- Past Simple
- She was in London last year.
- I didn't see this man long ago.
- Who invited you to that business trip?

- Present Perfect
- She has been to London a lot of times.
- I haven't seen him for ages.
- Has he already invited you to his party?

Составьте предложения из приведенных ниже слов, употребляя Present Perfect



- 1. to steal; a crow; village; of; a piece; in; cheese
- 2. to drop; cheese; a crow; of; the big piece; just
- 3. to have; enough; fox; cheese; already

Ответьте на вопросы по картинке, используя Present Perfect



- Has the baby fallen asleep?
- What has the baby fallen asleep with?
- Who has gone to bed?
- Has the baby fallen asleep with a rabbit or with a big doll?

Cоставьте предложения по картинке, используя Present Perfect



- To leave
- To eat
- To find
- To fight
- Puppy
- Bone
- Meat

Задайте различные типы вопросов по карубиспользуя Present Perfect



- To play
- To have a lot of fun
- To be tired
- To be happy
- Garden
- Ball

Применяя Present Perfect, составьте диалог об успеваемости студентов на вашем факультете

- To pass the exams
- To become bad/good etc. mark
- To improve the results

