

# Presentation of Russia.









Russia is populated by 142 million people.





The Russian Federation was established in 1991



Russian is the official language of the country, although more than a hundred languages is spoken in its territory.

А а Аа Б б Бб В в Вв Г г Гг  
Д д Дд Е е Ее Ё ё Её Ж ж Жж  
З з Зз И и Ии Й й Йй К к Кк  
Л л Лл М м Мм Н н Нн О о Оо  
П п Пп Р р Рр С с Сс Т т Тт  
У у Уу Ф ф Фф Х х Хх Ц ц Цц  
Ч ч Чч Ш ш Шш Щ щ Щщ Ъ ъ Ъ  
Ы ы ы Ъ ъ Ъ Э э Ээ Ю ю Юю Я я Яя

Russian is written with the Cyrillic alphabet, not the Latin alphabet which is used by most Western countries.



- Действующие филиалы
- Развивающиеся территории

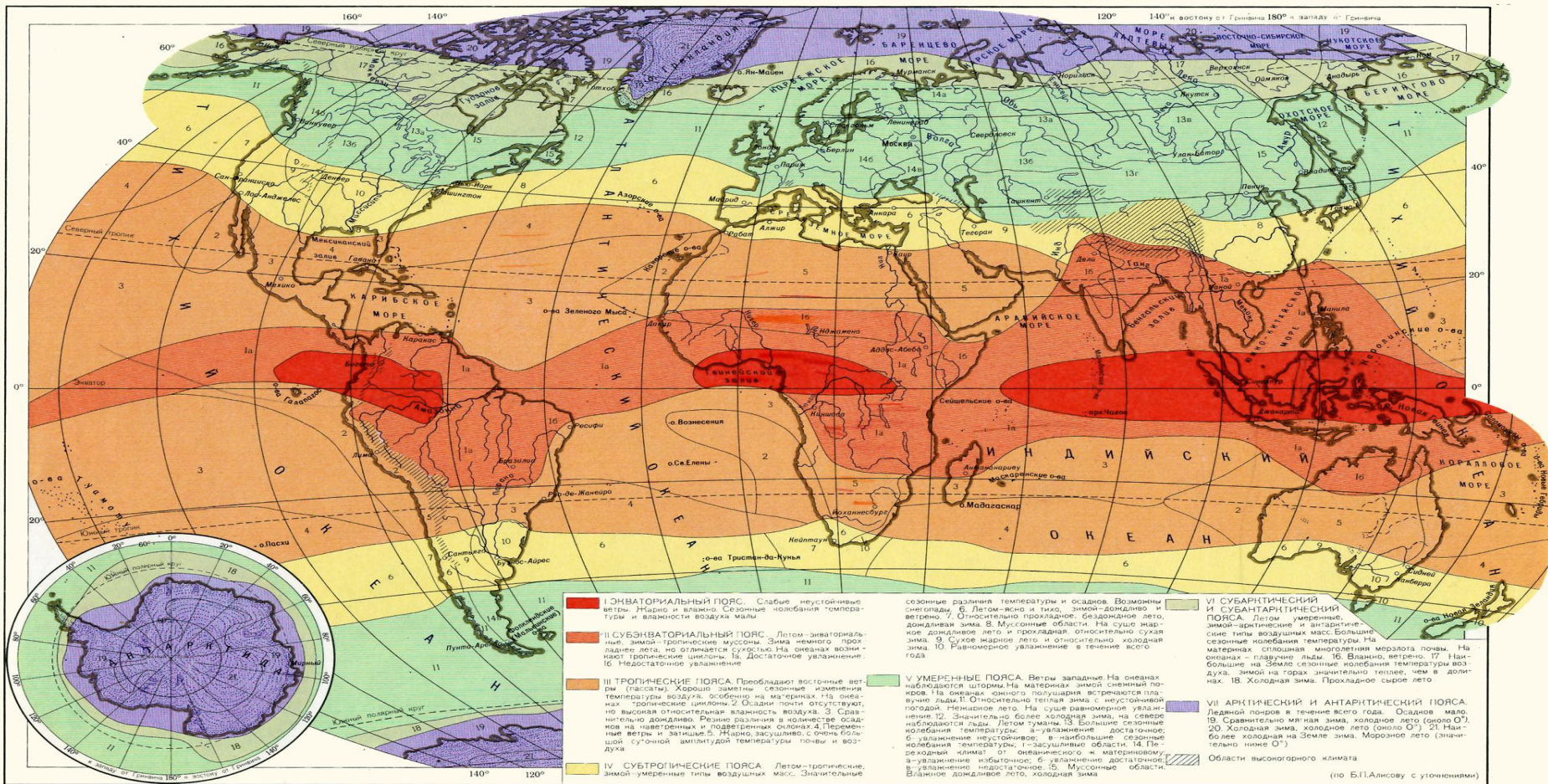


Russia is comprised of 83 feberal regions.



About seventy-five per cent of the population of Russia is made up of people of Slavic original, such as Russians, Byelorussians and Ukrainians.





Масштаб 1:100 000 000 (в 1 см 1000 км)  
 1000 0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000 км

The territory of Russia is made up of 11 time zones.





Russia is bordered by North Korea, Mongolia, China, Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Ukraine, Belarus, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia, Finland and Norway. Russia is also not very far from Japan, Turkey, Denmark, Sweden, and the US state of Alaska.





Russia and the USA are separated by just 4 kilometers at their nearest points.



Alaska, which became a US state in 1867 was sold to the USA by the Russian Empire for about \$111 million in today's dollars.





Before the October Socialist Revolution in 1917, Russia was ruled by tsars. Nowadays it is governed by the President.



Some of Russian's holidays and traditions have been observed throughout the centuries. Nowadays new holidays and traditions are established.



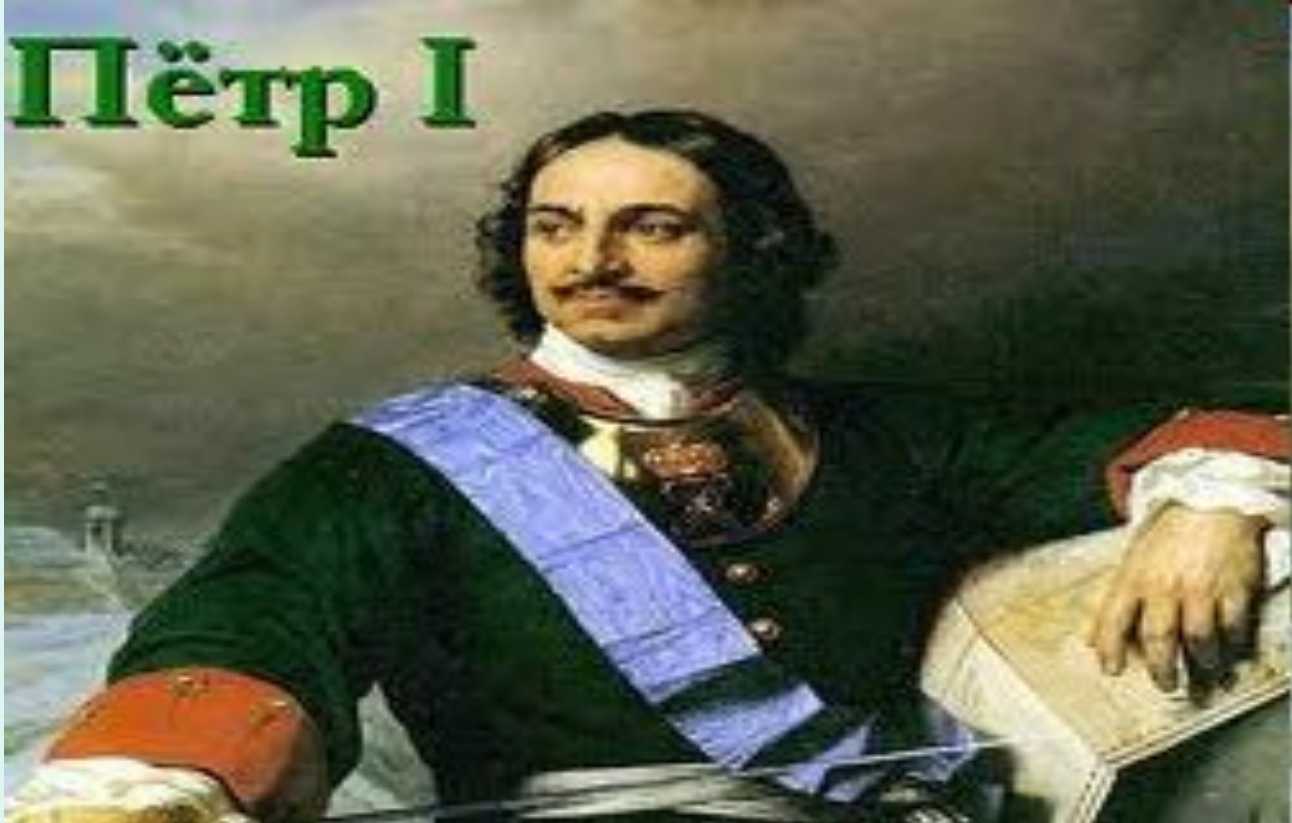


Christmas is celebrated on 7 January according to the old Julian calendar.



One of the ceremonies is called “Kolyadki”. During the ceremony a snowman is made with a carrot nose.





European chronology, which started with the birth of Christ, was brought to Russia by Peter the Great .The calendar was changed again in 1917 when the Bolsheviks introduced the Gregorian calendar in Russia.



On 9 May Victory Day is celebrated. This day marks the final surrender by Nazi Germany to the USSR in World War II. It is one of the most respected public holidays in Russia. A big parade is hold in Red Square, was veterans are invited and a wartime solidarity is re-experienced.





Moscow , the capital of Russia , which is populated by 11 million people , is Europe's largest city.



Moscow was founded by Yuri Dolgorukiy.



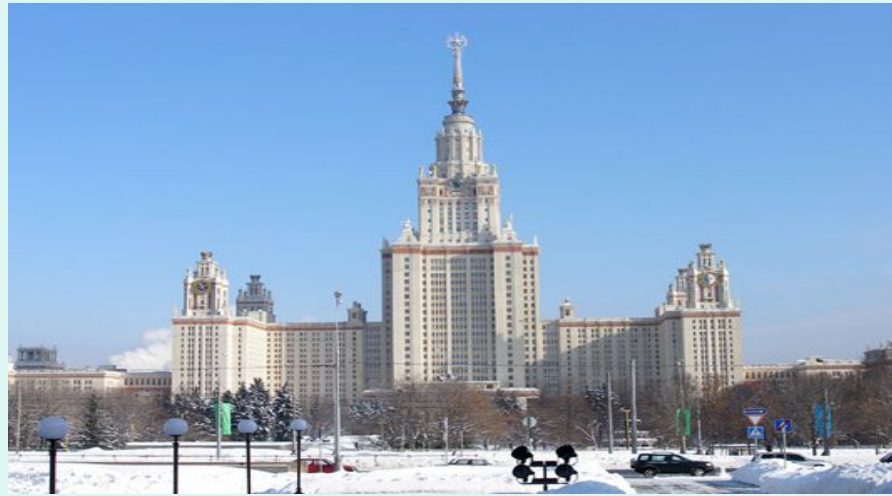


Moscow is famous for its beautiful Underground. When the Metro first was opened, only 13 stations had been finished. Nowadays there are over 150 stations. Recently the first station has been opened outside the road of MKAD and more stations are being built.



One of Moscow's most famous monument, a monument to Pushkin on Tverskaya Street , was moved to its current place only about 50 years ago. Originally it had been situated on the other side of the street.





Seven of Moscow's buildings: two hotels, two administrative buildings, two blocks of flats, and Moscow State University, look exactly the same. These buildings were ordered by Stalin himself and were designed by the architect Lev Rudnev.



The 264-metre “Triumph Palace” in Moscow is the tallest block of flats in Europe. Its height is recorded in the Guinness Book of Records.





Moscow University was established by the Russian Empress Elizabeth I at the advice of Ivan Shuvalov and Mikhail Lomonosov on 25 January (12 January old style), 1755. This day still is celebrated as Students Day in Russia. The first lectures at the was hold on 26 April.



The last five Fields Medals have been awarded to Russian scientist. The Fields Medal often is described as the “Nobel Prize of Mathematics.”