

MODAL VERBS

can

may

must

|

| CAN

Означает: мочь, уметь.

Например:

I can swim. – Я умею плавать.

He can help. – Он может
помочь.

После модального глагола
частица **to** не ставится.



CAN

УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ



CAN

ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

I cannot swim

We can't swim

2
ЛИЦО

You can't swim

You can't swim

3 ЛИЦО

He can't swim
She can't swim
It can't swim

**They can't
swim**



CAN

ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

Can I ride?

Can we ride?

2 ЛИЦО

Can you ride?

Can you ride?

3 ЛИЦО

Can he ride?
Can she ride?
Can it ride?

Can they ride?



CAN

КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ



ед.ч

МН.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Yes, I can/
No, I can't.**

**Yes, we can/
No, we can't.**

2 ЛИЦО

**Yes, you can/
No, you can't.**

**Yes, you can/
No, you can't.**

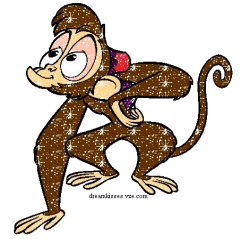
3 ЛИЦО

**Yes, he/she/it can
No, he/she/it can't.**

**Yes, they can/
No, they can't.**



ТАВЪ ФОРМУ CAN



• Lions can run



• Kangaroos can jump.

• Parrots can't swim.

• Can horses drink milk?

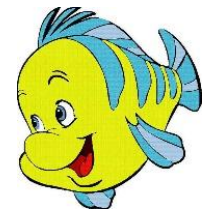


• Fish can't



• Monkeys can climb trees.

• Can dogs read books?

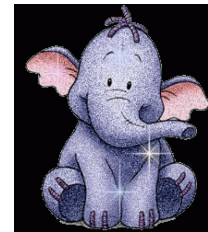


• Tigers can't

• Cats can play with a

• Elephants can eat fruits.

• Can bears sleep in winter?



MAY

Означает: мочь, разрешать.

Например:

I may swim. – Мне разрешили поплавать.

He may help. – Ему разрешил помочь.

После модального глагола **may** частица **to** не ставится.





МАУ

УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

МН.Ч

1 ЛИЦО

I may go out

We may go out

2 ЛИЦО

You may go out

You may go out

3 ЛИЦО

He may go out
She may go out
It may go out

They may go out

MAY

ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ



ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

I may not go out

We may not go out

2 ЛИЦО

You may not go out

You may not go out

3 ЛИЦО

He may not go out
She may not go out
It may not go out

They may not go out



MAY

ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

МН.Ч

1 лицо

**May I open
the window?**

**May we open
the window?**

2 лицо

**May you open
the window?**

**May you open
the window?**

3 лицо

**May he open the window?
May she open the window?
May it open the window?**

**May they open
the window?**

MAY

КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ

ед.ч

МН.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Yes, I may/
No, I may not.**

**Yes, we may/
No, we may not.**

2 ЛИЦО

**Yes, you may/
No, you may not.**

**Yes, you may/
No, you may not.**

3 ЛИЦО

**Yes, he/she/it may/
No, he/she/it may not.**

**Yes, they may/
No, they may not.**

ВСТАВЬ ФОРМУ **MAY**

You **may** open the window. It's hot.

May I go
out?

You **may** come in. Sit

They **may not** take my

A dog **may not** sleep on my bed.

May I ask you a question?

I **may not** eat many sweets.

He **may** take my bike.
He is my best friend.

May she take your
books?

| *MUST*

Означает: должен.

Например:

I must swim. – Я должна плавать.

Он должен помочь.

После модального глагола

must частица **to** **не** ставится.





MUST

УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

МН.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**I must clean
my room**

**We must clean
our room**

2 ЛИЦО

**You must clean
your room**

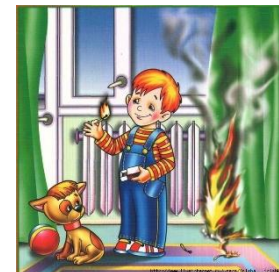
**You must clean
your room**

3 ЛИЦО

**He must clean his room
She must clean her room
It must protect our house**

**They must clean
their room**





MUST

ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**I must not play
with matches**

**We mustn't play
with matches**

2 ЛИЦО

**You mustn't play
with matches**

**You mustn't play
with matches**

3 ЛИЦО

**He/she/it mustn't play
with matches**

**They mustn't play
with matches**

MUST

ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ



ед.ч

МН.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Must I do
homework?**

**Must we do
homework?**

2 ЛИЦО

**Must you do
homework?**

**Must you do
homework?**

3 ЛИЦО

**Must he/she/it do
homework?**

**Must they do
homework?**

MUST

КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Yes, I must/
No, I mustn't.**

**Yes, we must/
No, we mustn't.**

2 ЛИЦО

**Yes, you must/
No, you mustn't.**

**Yes, you must/
No, you mustn't.**

3 ЛИЦО

**Yes, he/she/it must/
No, he/she/it mustn't.**

**Yes, they must/
No, they mustn't.**

ВСТАВЬ ФОРМУ **MUST**

You **mustn't** play with a ball in our class.

Must you wash the dishes?

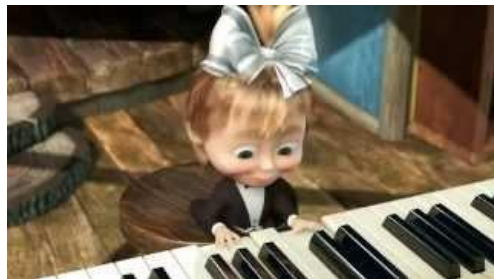
She **must** give her pet food and drink every day.

I **mustn't** sleep on the lesson.

We **mustn't** hurt animals.

Must he walk with his dog every

СКАЖИТЕ, ЧТО МАША УМЕЕТ ДЕЛАТЬ, А ЧТО НЕТ. ЗАТЕМ СПРОСИ У ОДНОКЛАССНИКА, УМЕЕТ ЛИ ОН ЭТО ДЕЛАТЬ.



ИСПРАВЬТЕ ОШИБКИ

It can't fly.

He can swim well.

May I close the door?

She mustn't give her cat seeds and nuts.

You must wash hands before meal.



СДЕЛАЙТЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫМИ

not

She mustn't get up at 7 o'clock.

We may not watch TV every evening.

He mustn't go to school at Saturday.

I may not play computer games.

They must not go to bed at 10 o'clock.

You may not take my phone.

I cannot dance very well.

It can't eat a bone.

СДЕЛАЙТЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫМИ

May you go for a walk?

Mustn't we make noise at night?

Can he skate and ski well?

Must it sleep on this rug?

Can't she speak English?

May they not go out?



ПЕРЕВЕДИТЕ

Can you cook a cake?

торт?

They may watch TV in the evening.

We mustn't listen to music at a lesson.

He can play tennis well.

She can play the piano and guitar.

I must clean my room.

May not you play computer games?

ОТВЕТЬТЕ НА ВОПРОСЫ

Can you cook?

May you eat pizza?

Must you brush your teeth every day?

Can your friend ride a bike?

Can't you drive a car?

Must your mother wake you up every morning?

May you talk on the mobile phone at a lesson?

Mustn't you read books every day?

