

# MODAL VERBS

can

may

must

|

# | CAN

Означает: мочь, уметь.

Например:

I can swim. – Я умею плавать.

He can help. – Он может  
помочь.

После модального глагола  
частица **to** не ставится.



# CAN

## УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

	ед.ч	МН. Ч
1 ЛИЦО	<b>I can run</b>	<b>We can run</b>
2 ЛИЦО	<b>You can run</b>	<b>You can run</b>
3 ЛИЦО	<b>He can run</b> <b>She can run</b> <b>It can run</b>	<b>They can run</b> 

# CAN

## ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**I cannot swim**

**We can't swim**

2  
ЛИЦО

**You can't swim**

**You can't swim**

3 ЛИЦО

**He can't swim**  
**She can't swim**  
**It can't swim**

**They can't  
swim**



# CAN

## ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Can I ride?**

**Can we ride?**

2 ЛИЦО

**Can you ride?**

**Can you ride?**

3 ЛИЦО

**Can he ride?**  
**Can she ride?**  
**Can it ride?**

**Can they ride?**



# CAN

## КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ



ед.ч

МН.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Yes, I can/**  
**No, I can't.**

**Yes, we can/**  
**No, we can't.**

2 ЛИЦО

**Yes, you can/**  
**No, you can't.**

**Yes, you can/**  
**No, you can't.**

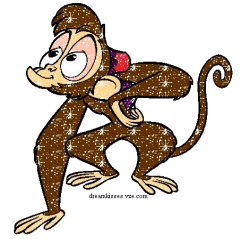
3 ЛИЦО

**Yes, he/she/it can**  
**No, he/she/it can't.**

**Yes, they can/**  
**No, they can't.**



# ТАВЪ ФОРМУ CAN



• Lions can run



• Kangaroos can jump.

• Parrots can't swim.

• Can horses drink milk?

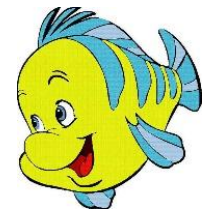


• Fish can't



• Monkeys can climb trees.

• Can dogs read books?



• Tigers can't

• Cats can play with a

• Elephants can eat fruits.

• Can bears sleep in winter?



# MAY

Означает: мочь, разрешать.

Например:

I may swim. – Мне разрешили поплавать.

He may help. – Ему разрешил помочь.

После модального глагола **may** частица **to** не ставится.







# MAY

## УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

МН.Ч

1 ЛИЦО

**I may go out**

**We may go out**

2 ЛИЦО

**You may go out**

**You may go out**

3 ЛИЦО

**He may go out**  
**She may go out**  
**It may go out**

**They may go out**

# MAY

## ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ



ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**I may not go out**

**We may not go out**

2 ЛИЦО

**You may not go out**

**You may not go out**

3 ЛИЦО

**He may not go out**  
**She may not go out**  
**It may not go out**

**They may not go out**



# MAY

## ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

МН.ч

1 лицо

**May I open  
the window?**

**May we open  
the window?**

2 лицо

**May you open  
the window?**

**May you open  
the window?**

3 лицо

**May he open the window?  
May she open the window?  
May it open the window?**

**May they open  
the window?**

# MAY

## КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ

ед.ч

МН.Ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Yes, I may/  
No, I may not.**

**Yes, we may/  
No, we may not.**

2 ЛИЦО

**Yes, you may/  
No, you may not.**

**Yes, you may/  
No, you may not.**

3 ЛИЦО

**Yes, he/she/it may/  
No, he/she/it may not.**

**Yes, they may/  
No, they may not.**

# ВСТАВЬ ФОРМУ **MAY**

You **may** open the window. It's hot.

**May** I go  
out?

You **may** come in. Sit

They **may not** take my

A dog **may not** sleep on my bed.

**May** I ask you a question?

I **may not** eat many sweets.

He **may** take my bike.  
He is my best friend.

**May** she take your  
books?

# | *MUST*

Означает: должен.

Например:

I must swim. – Я должна плавать.

Он должен помочь.

После модального глагола

**must** частица **to** **не** ставится.





# MUST

## УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

МН.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**I must clean  
my room**

**We must clean  
our room**

2 ЛИЦО

**You must clean  
your room**

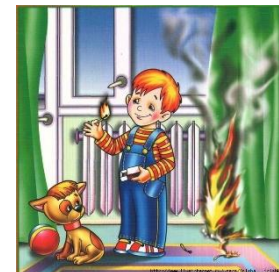
**You must clean  
your room**

3 ЛИЦО

**He must clean his room  
She must clean her room  
It must protect our house**

**They must clean  
their room**





# MUST

## ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 ЛИЦО

**I must not play  
with matches**

**We mustn't play  
with matches**

2 ЛИЦО

**You mustn't play  
with matches**

**You mustn't play  
with matches**

3 ЛИЦО

**He/she/it mustn't play  
with matches**

**They mustn't play  
with matches**



# MUST

## ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ



ед.ч

МН.Ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Must I do  
homework?**

**Must we do  
homework?**

2 ЛИЦО

**Must you do  
homework?**

**Must you do  
homework?**

3 ЛИЦО

**Must he/she/it do  
homework?**

**Must they do  
homework?**

# MUST

## КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ

ед.ч

МН.Ч

1 ЛИЦО

**Yes, I must/  
No, I mustn't.**

**Yes, we must/  
No, we mustn't.**

2 ЛИЦО

**Yes, you must/  
No, you mustn't.**

**Yes, you must/  
No, you mustn't.**

3 ЛИЦО

**Yes, he/she/it must/  
No, he/she/it mustn't.**

**Yes, they must/  
No, they mustn't.**

# ВСТАВЬ ФОРМУ **MUST**

You **mustn't** play with a ball in our class.

**Must** you wash the dishes?

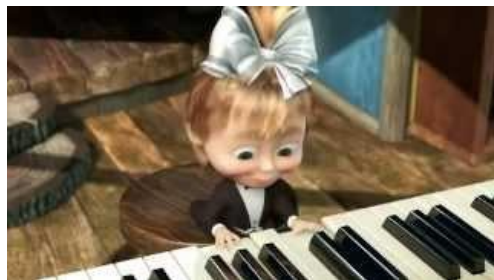
She **must** give her pet food and drink every day.

I **mustn't** sleep on the lesson.

We **mustn't** hurt animals.

**Must** he walk with his dog every

СКАЖИТЕ, ЧТО МАША УМЕЕТ ДЕЛАТЬ, А ЧТО НЕТ. ЗАТЕМ СПРОСИ У ОДНОКЛАССНИКА, УМЕЕТ ЛИ ОН ЭТО ДЕЛАТЬ.



# ИСПРАВЬТЕ ОШИБКИ

It can't fly.

He can swim well.

May I close the door?

She mustn't give her cat seeds and nuts.

You must wash hands before meal.



# СДЕЛАЙТЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫМИ

not

**She mustn't get up at 7 o'clock.**

**We may not watch TV every evening.**

**He mustn't go to school at Saturday.**

**I may not play computer games.**

**They must not go to bed at 10 o'clock.**

**You may not take my phone.**

**I cannot dance very well.**

**It can't eat a bone.**

# СДЕЛАЙТЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫМИ

**May you go for a walk?**

**Mustn't we make noise at night?**

**Can he skate and ski well?**

**Must it sleep on this rug?**

**Can't she speak English?**

**May they not go out?**



# ПЕРЕВЕДИТЕ

**Can you cook a cake?**

**торт?**

**They may watch TV in the evening.**

**We mustn't listen to music at a lesson.**

**He can play tennis well.**

**She can play the piano and guitar.**

**I must clean my room.**

**May not you play computer games?**



# ОТВЕТЬТЕ НА ВОПРОСЫ

**Can you cook?**

**May you eat pizza?**

**Must you brush your teeth every day?**

**Can your friend ride a bike?**

**Can't you drive a car?**

**Must your mother wake you up every morning?**

**May you talk on the mobile phone at a lesson?**

**Mustn't you read books every day?**

