

**РАЗБОР ВАРИАНТА  
ОГЭ 2018 ПО  
АНГЛИЙСКОМУ  
ЯЗЫКУ**



# **ПРОГРАММА ТРАНСЛЯЦИИ**

- Разбор раздела «Грамматика и лексика»
- Типичные ошибки при выполнении варианта по всем разделам
- Информация о новом курсе «Практический курс ОГЭ МГ 2018»
- Ответы на вопросы о ЕГЭ и ОГЭ

# Эксперт курса ОГЭ МЛ

## Светлана Знатнова

**2016 год** – начала работать на курсах МЛ и получила сертификат TEFL.

**2017 год** – ведущий преподаватель курса ОГЭ МЛ



## Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **18–26**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию **18–26**.

**18.** Tim woke up later than usual. It was Sunday and he  
\_\_\_\_\_ lots of plans for the day.

**HAVE**

**19.** He was in the bathroom cleaning his  
\_\_\_\_\_ when he heard some unfamiliar voices  
from the veranda.

**TOOTH**

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**HAVE**

**19.** He was in the bathroom cleaning his  
TEETH when he heard some unfamiliar voices  
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**TOOTH**

20. "Who could they be?" Tim \_\_\_\_\_.

**THINK**

21. When he came into the room, his mum and two other women \_\_\_\_\_ happily and didn't notice him.

**CHAT**

22. Tim coughed to attract \_\_\_\_\_ attention.

**THEY**

20. "Who could they be?" Tim THOUGHT.

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**CHAT**

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**THEY**

23. “Oh, Tim, you’re up already!” his mother sounded excited. “Meet my school friends, Linda and Emma.” Linda shook his hand, Emma smiled and said: “We \_\_\_\_\_ happy to meet you, Tim.”

**BE**

24. Your mum showed us your photo, but you are much \_\_\_\_\_ there. Join us for tea.

**YOUNG**

25. I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ talk about our school days for ages, but we have some other business to discuss with your mother. It’s going to be interesting for you, too.”

**CAN**

<p>23. “Oh, Tim, you’re up already!” his mother sounded excited. “Meet my school friends, Linda and Emma.” Linda shook his hand, Emma smiled and said: “We <u>      <b>ARE</b>      </u> happy to meet you, Tim.”</p>	<p><b>BE</b></p>
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26. Tim sat at the table. Emma had some papers in her hands but Tim couldn't read what \_\_\_\_\_ there – the letters were too small.

**PRINT**

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**27.** Thousands of tourists visit Edinburgh every year. The capital of Scotland is \_\_\_\_\_ for its history and architecture.

**FAME**

**28.** It's one of the \_\_\_\_\_ centres of the country.

**CULTURE**

**29.** The main \_\_\_\_\_ of the city is Edinburgh Castle.

**ATTRACT**



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**30.** It was built in the 12<sup>th</sup> century but it still looks magnificent and very \_\_\_\_\_.

**IMPRESS**

**31.** There are many historic monuments in Edinburgh. One of them is an unusual monument to Walter Scott, a well-known \_\_\_\_\_.

**WRITE**

**32.** The city streets are usually full of noisy tourists with cameras but if you want a quiet holiday, you can have it too - the beautiful and \_\_\_\_\_ countryside is just round the corner.

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**PEACE**

# ПОЛЕЗНАЯ ЛЕКСИКА ИЗ РАЗДЕЛА «АУДИРОВАНИЕ»



- **grilled vegetables** – овощи на гриле
- **luggage** – багаж
- **to permit** – позволять, разрешать
- **to pay extra** - доплатить
- **excess weight** – лишний вес (перевес)
- **voyage** – плавание, морское путешествие
- **sea sick** – морская болезнь; тошнота
- **an answer sheet** – бланк для ответов



# ПОЛЕЗНАЯ ЛЕКСИКА ИЗ РАЗДЕЛА «АУДИРОВАНИЕ»



- put smth aside - откладывать на время
  - to the very end – до самого конца
    - major – главный
  - facilities – оборудование, условия
    - to turn sixteen – исполняется 16
- three exams are more left – осталось еще 3 экзамена
- short-term plans – краткосрочные планы
  - to insist - настаивать

# ПОЛЕЗНАЯ ЛЕКСИКА ИЗ РАЗДЕЛА «ЧТЕНИЕ»



- **enduring** – длительный, продолжительный
  - **folk** – народный
  - **identity** – личность
  - **miners** – шахтёры
- **employees** – сотрудники, работники
  - **fastener** – застёжка на одежде
    - **a hole** – дырка
    - **a spot** – пятно
  - **to spoil** – портить

# ПОЛЕЗНАЯ ЛЕКСИКА ИЗ РАЗДЕЛА «ЧТЕНИЕ»



- disagreement – несогласие, разногласие
  - to refuse – отказывать(ся)
- graceful – грациозный, изящный
  - to divide – разделять, делить
  - an enemy – враг, противник
- to declare – заявлять, объявлять
  - to advertise – рекламировать
  - quarrel – ссора, раздор
- an outbreak – вспышка, восстание

## «ПИСЬМО»

# К1 – РЕШЕНИЕ КОММУНИКАТИВНОЙ

У К К К К К



33

You have **30** minutes to do this task.

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend, Ben.

*... We've moved house and now I have to go to a new school. It's a pity because I liked my old school and I had a lot of friends there. Now I feel a bit lonely but I hope to find some friends here too ...*

*... What do you like most about your school? Have you got a lot of friends at school? What do you usually do with your school friends in your free time? ...*

Write him a letter and answer his **3** questions.

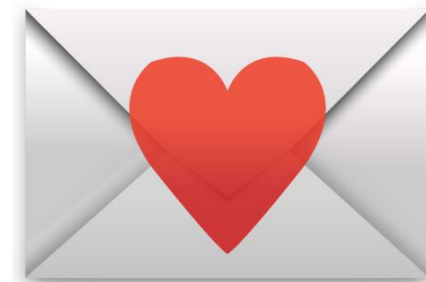
Write **100–120** words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

## «ПИСЬМО»

### К1 – РЕШЕНИЕ КОММУНИКАТИВНОЙ

#### ЗАДАЧИ

- отсутствие упоминания о предыдущих контактах
- отсутствие благодарности
- нет ответов на один из вопросов



# ТИПИЧНЫЕ ОШИБКИ В РАЗДЕЛЕ «ПИСЬМО» К2 – ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ ТЕКСТА

- неверное деление на абзацы
- *Write back soon!* выделяют в отдельный абзац
- отсутствие средств логической связи



# **ТИПИЧНЫЕ ОШИБКИ В РАЗДЕЛЕ «ПИСЬМО»**

## **К3 – ЛЕКСИКО-ГРАММАТИЧЕСКОЕ ОФОРМЛЕНИЕ**

## **И К4 – ОРФОГРАФИЯ И ПУНКТУАЦИЯ**

- использование слишком простой лексики и грамматики
- неправильное написание слов
- путаница со знаками препинания
- точка после своего имени в конце



# ТИПИЧНЫЕ ОШИБКИ В РАЗДЕЛЕ «ГОВОРЕНИЕ»

- неверное ударение
- неправильное произношение слов
- спешка



Recycling is a technology that helps protect the environment and cut down on usage of raw materials. The steel, paper and glass industries recycle a lot. The largest recycler is the steel industry. It recovers more than 70 per cent of its original materials. For example, since 1988 they have produced the majority of new metal cans from old ones. Metal parts for cars and planes are other examples of recycling steel. Fragments of waste glass are widely used in construction. For producing writing paper and pens, used packing boxes are an ideal material. They are cheap and easy to recycle. Nowadays more and more recycling centres are appearing in our towns and cities.



# ТИПИЧНЫЕ ОШИБКИ В РАЗДЕЛЕ «ГОВОРЕНИЕ»



1. How many meals a day do you usually have?
2. What is your favourite food?
3. What do you usually have for lunch at school?

# ТИПИЧНЫЕ ОШИБКИ В РАЗДЕЛЕ «ГОВОРЕНИЕ»



4. Do you prefer fast food or home made food? WHY?
5. Would you like to take part in a TV cookery show, for example, cooking your favourite dish in a TV studio? WHY?
6. What would you recommend to a teenager, who wants to keep fit?

# ТИПИЧНЫЕ ОШИБКИ В РАЗДЕЛЕ «ГОВОРЕНИЕ»



**Task 3. You are going to give a talk about learning English. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).**

**Remember to say:**

- whether it is necessary to speak English nowadays, and why
- what you do to improve your English
- what other languages you would like to learn

**You have to talk continuously.**

# ТИПИЧНЫЕ ОШИБКИ В РАЗДЕЛЕ «ГОВОРЕНИЕ»



- Отсутствие вступления  
(I would like to give a short talk about...)
- Нет переходов между пунктами плана
- Отсутствуют средства логической связи
  - Многочисленные грамматические и лексические ошибки
- Слишком маленький объем
  - Отсутствие заключения  
(That's all I wanted to say.  
Thank you for your attention./  
That's all for now.  
Thanks for listening.)

# ПРАКТИЧЕСКИЙ КУРС ОГЭ МЛ



**NEW**

- отработка вариантов из открытого банка заданий ФИПИ
- подготовка к формату экзамена
- **детальный разбор каждого задания из варианта**
  - работа с бланками ответов
- **возможность присоединиться в любое время**



# ПРАКТИЧЕСКИЙ КУРС ОГЭ МЛ

**Результаты курсов МЛ**

Баллы за ЕГЭ 2017 - 77-95 баллов. Отзывы и подробную информацию о курсах смотрите на сайте <https://ege.ml.ru/> и в наших открытых группах Вконтакте <https://vk.com/kursegeoge> и [https://vk.com/oge\\_ml](https://vk.com/oge_ml)

# ПРАКТИЧЕСКИЙ КУРС ОГЭ МІ



**NEW**

**ЗАПИСАТЬСЯ НА КУРС:**

- Написать сообщение:  
<https://vk.com/ogeml>
- Позвонить по телефону:  
+7 499 408-41-49
- Оформить заявку на сайте:  
<https://egeml.ru>

# ОТВЕТЫ НА ВАШИ ВОПРОСЫ





**СПАСИБО ВСЕМ ЗА  
ВНИМАНИЕ!**

