

The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921

Robert Cliver

01/28/09

Imperial Russia, 1815-1915



Broom Factory, 1910



Russian Krestyanin (Peasant)



Putilov Machine Works



Putilov Machine Works



Russian Steel Workers



1905 Protests



“Bloody Sunday” (9 Jan. 1905)



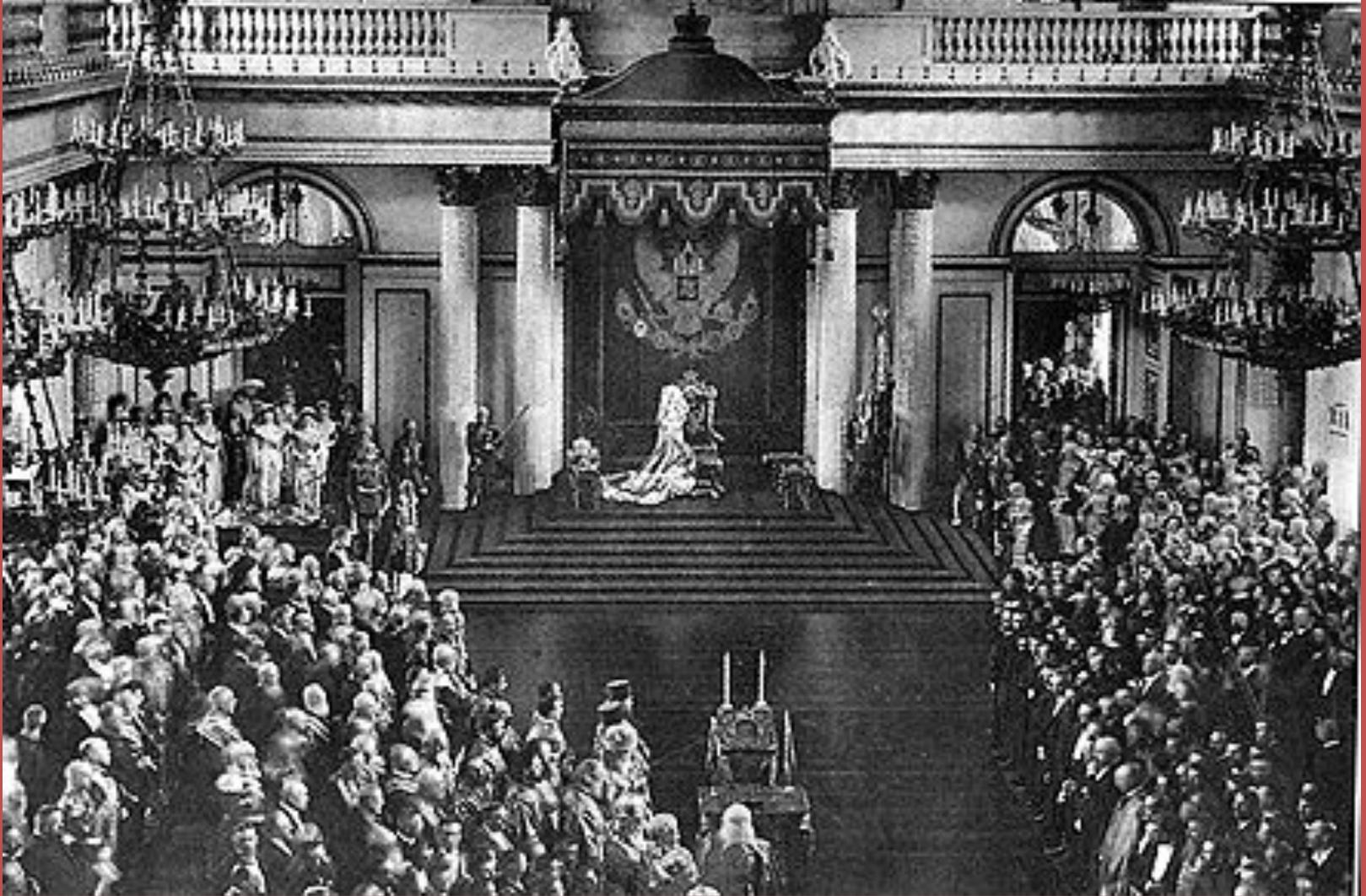
Potemkin Mutiny, 1905



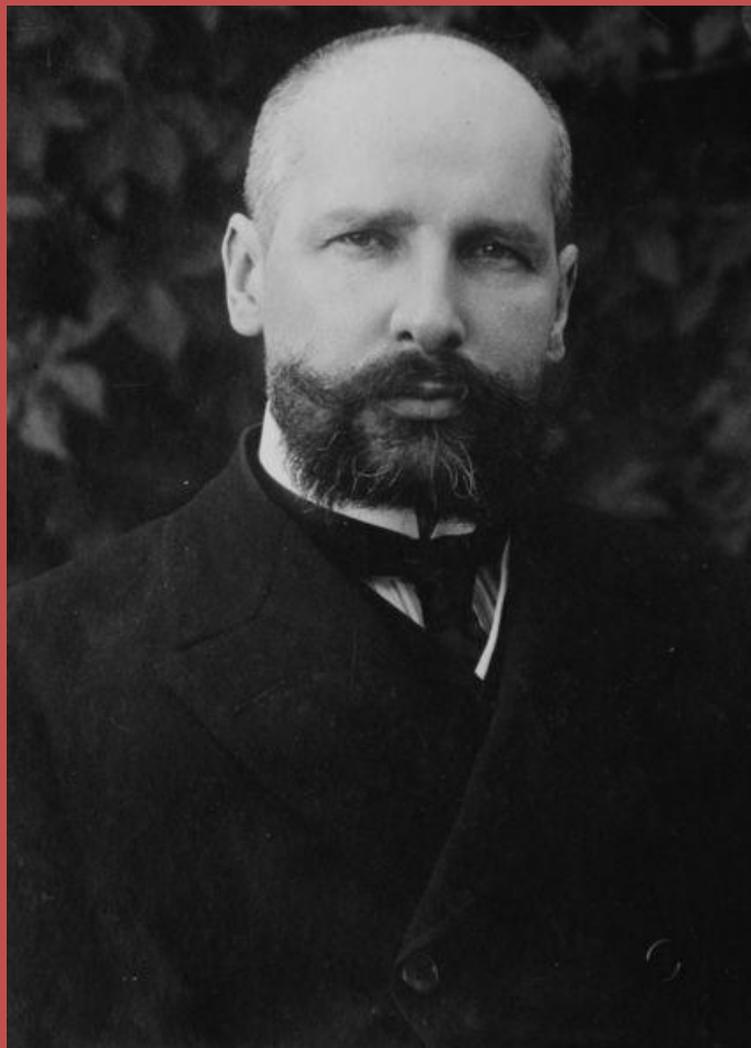
General Strike (17 October 1905)



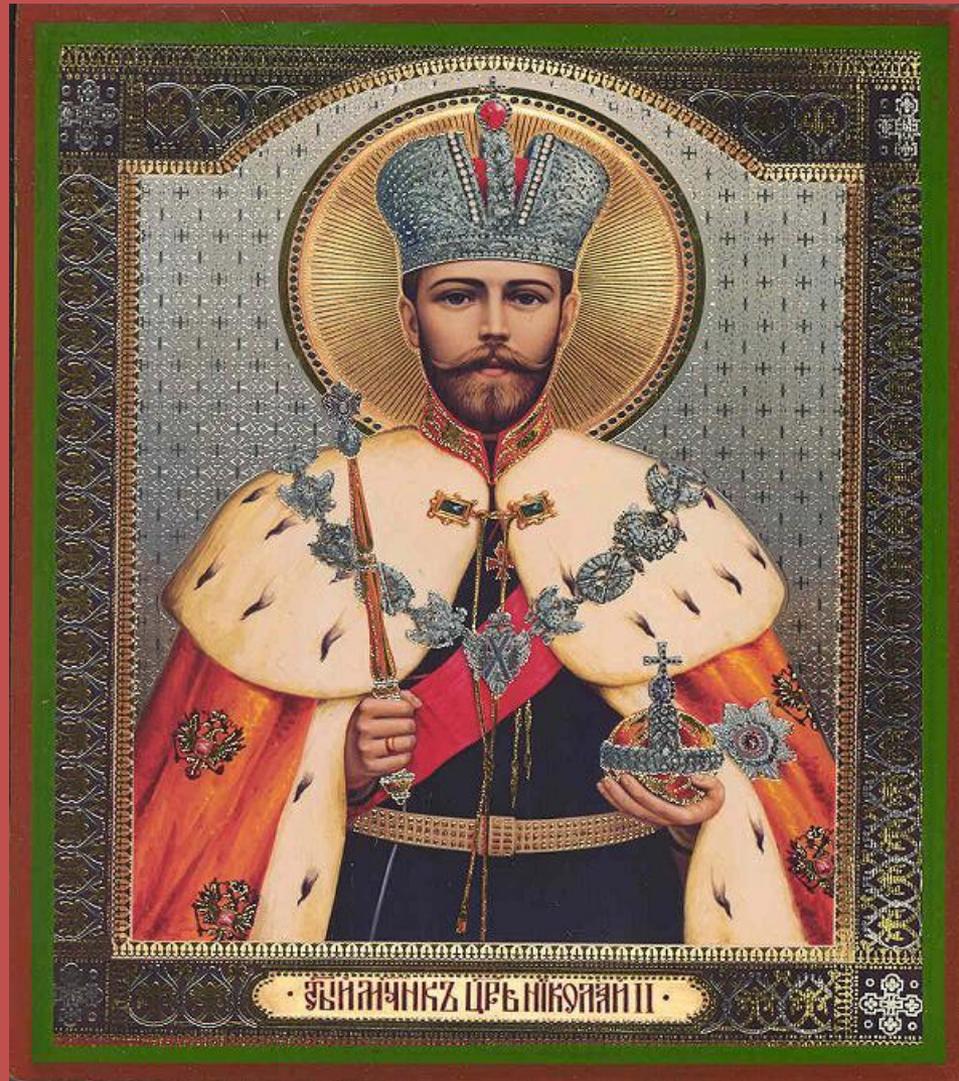
Nicholas II opening the Duma



Pyotr Stolypin (1862-1911)



Czar Nicholas II



Russian Artillery



Russian Artillery Shelling Galacia



Russian Rout



Russian War Dead (German Photo)



Russian Gas Victims



Russian Imperial Officers



Pavel Miliukov



Pavel Miliukov

February Bread Riot (Painting)



February (March) 1917



Petrograd, February Revolt of the Pavlovsky Guards Regiment



Petrograd, February, 1917

Nicholas II at Tsarskoye Tseloe



Petrograd Demonstration



The Provisional Government



The Provisional Government

- Main Parties:
 - Kadets (Liberals)
 - Octobrists (progressive aristocrats)
 - Progressivists (industrialists and capitalists)

Soviet of Workers and Soldiers Deputies



Alexander Guchkov, Minister of War



Alexander Kerensky



Alexander Kerensky

Kerensky as Prime Minister



Kerensky at the Front



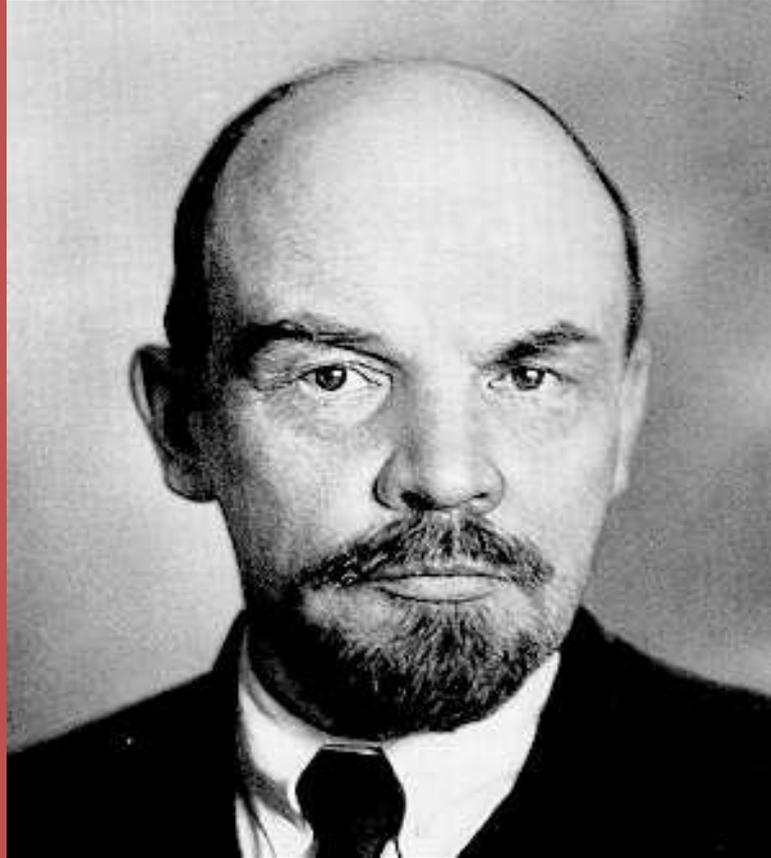
Kerensky with Socialist Revolutionary Katerina Breshkovskaia



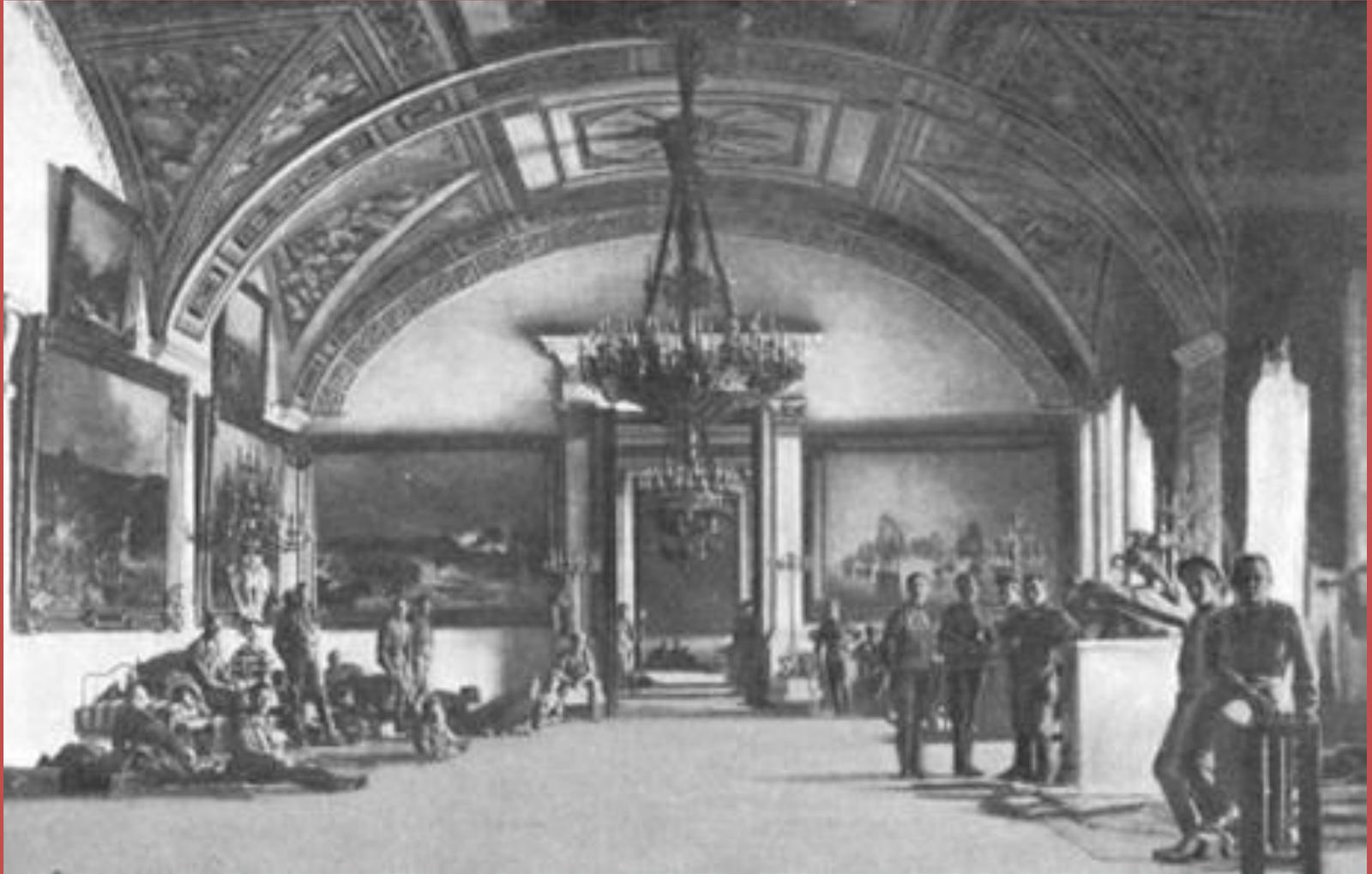
Julius Martov in 1896



V. I. Lenin



Inside the Winter Palace



Women's Volunteer Detachment



Bolsheviks Storming the Winter Palace



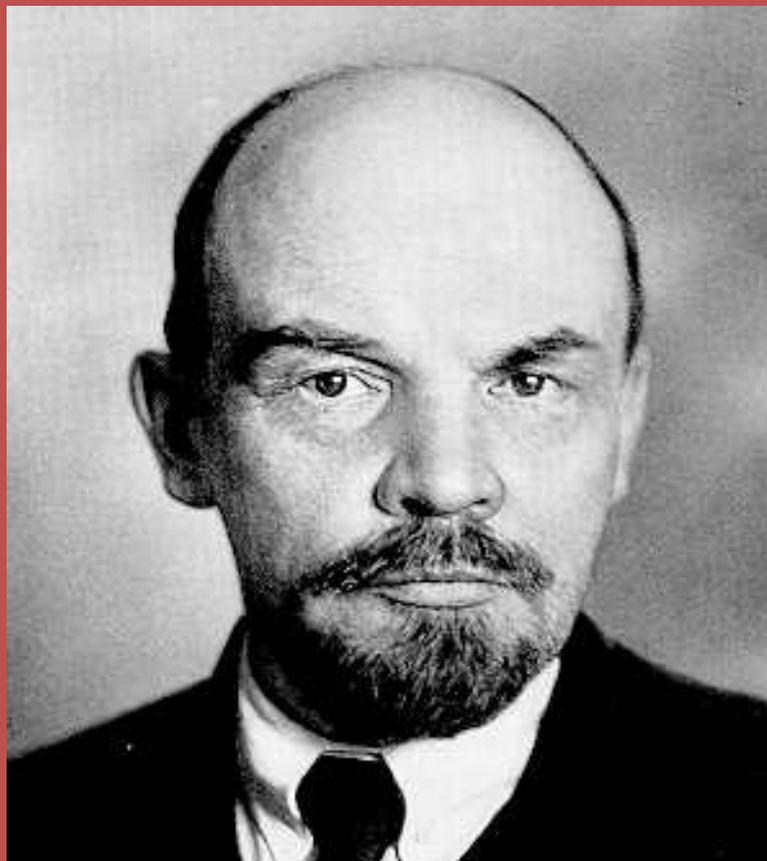
SR Election Poster, November 1917



November 1917 Election Results

Party	Votes
Total (all Russia)	44,218,55
Socialist Revolutionaries	37% (48% including Ukrainian bloc)
Peasant	0.6%
Bolshevik Social Democrats	24%
Menshevik Social Democrats	3%
Other Socialist Parties	1%
Kadets	5%
Cossack Party	2%

“This means civil war.”

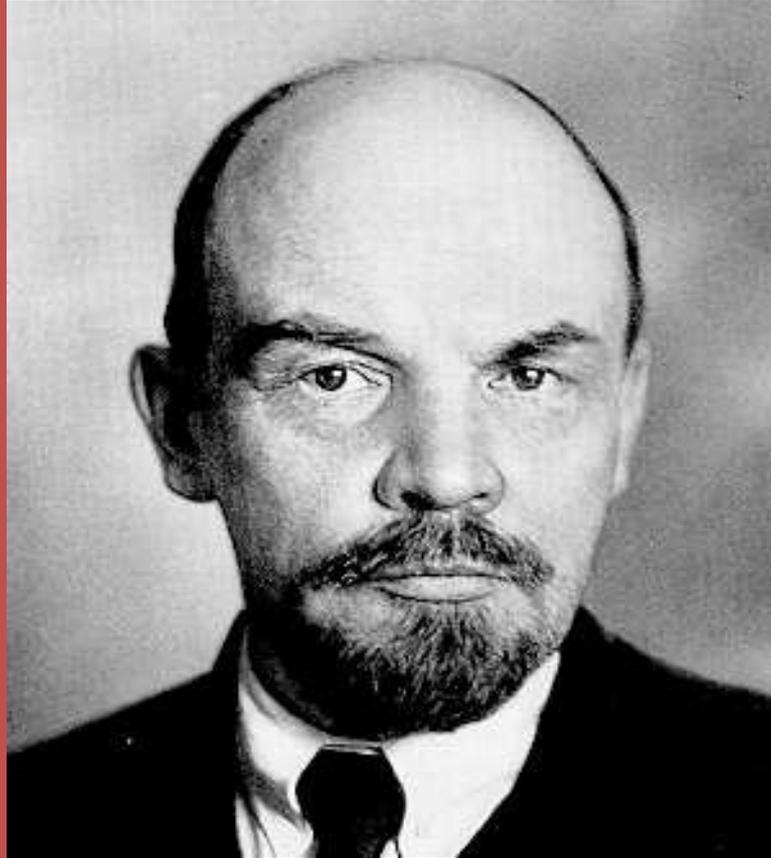


American John Reed



Peace, Land, Bread and
National Self-Determination!

V. I. Lenin



Long Live World October!



Leon Trotsky





EASTERN EUROPE, 1914
OPERATIONS DURING
1918

0 100 200 300
 SCALE OF MILES

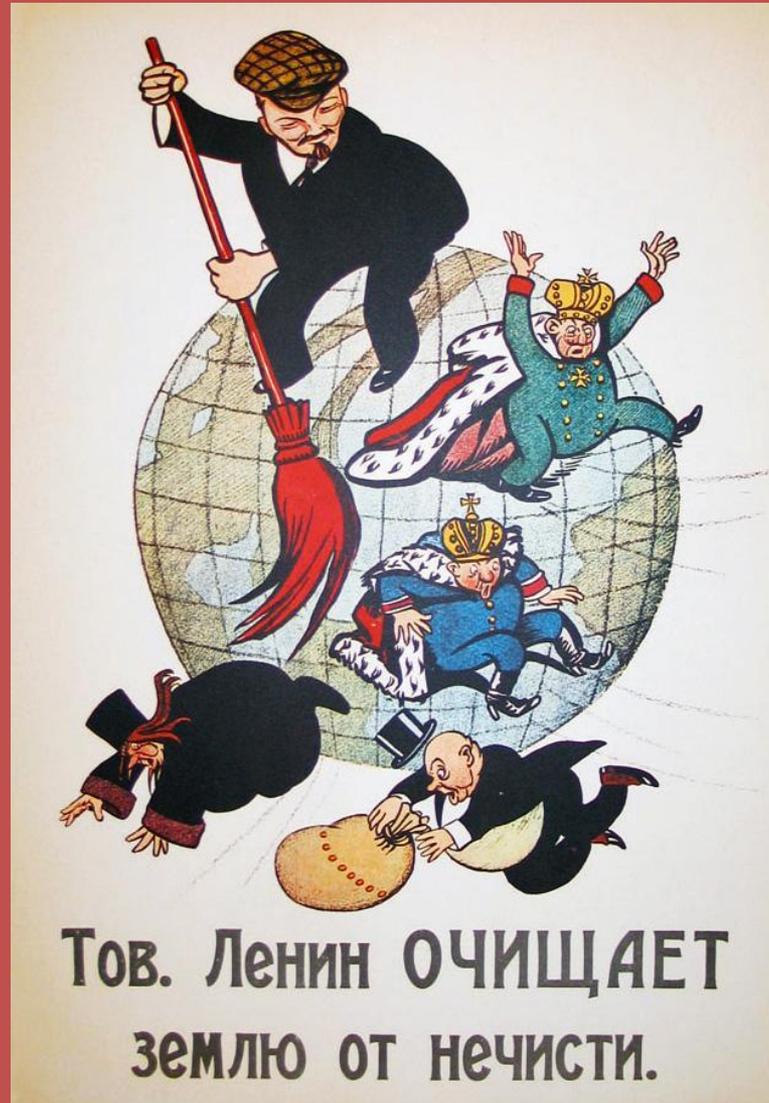
Land Reform



Collapse of Industry



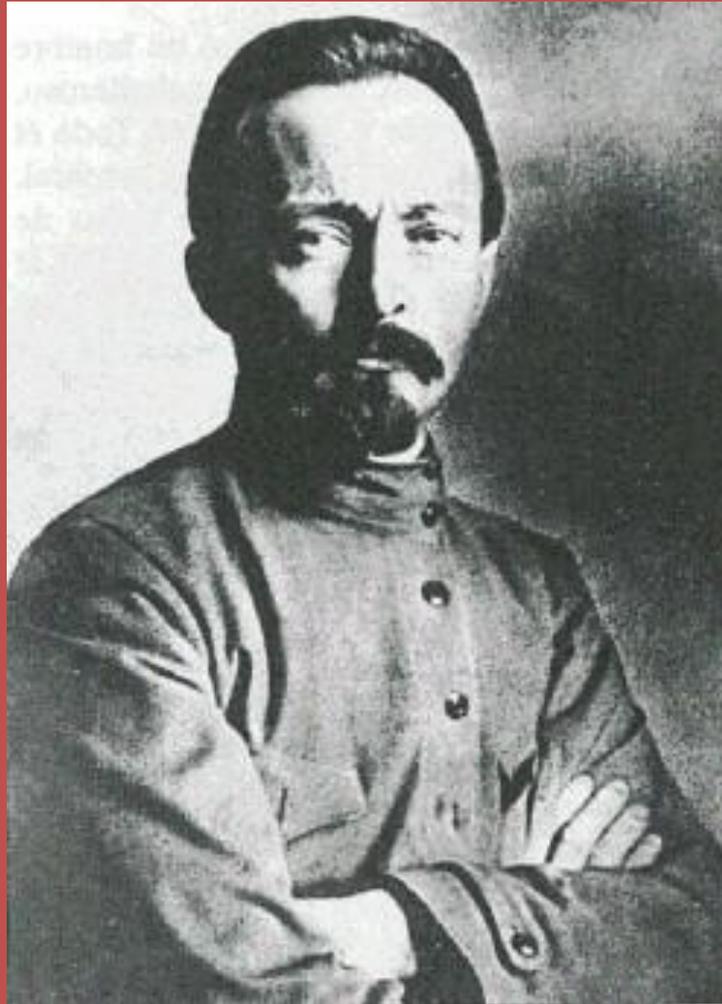
Lenin Rids the Land of “Byvshiiie”



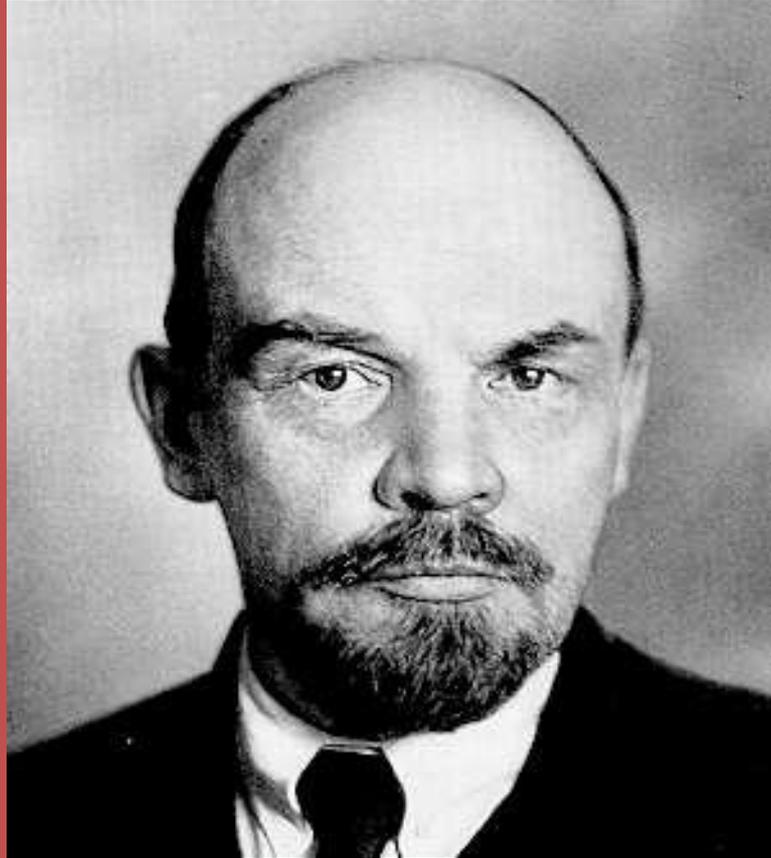
“Red Guards”



Felix Dzerzhinsky – Head of the Cheka



V. I. Lenin



Reds and Whites

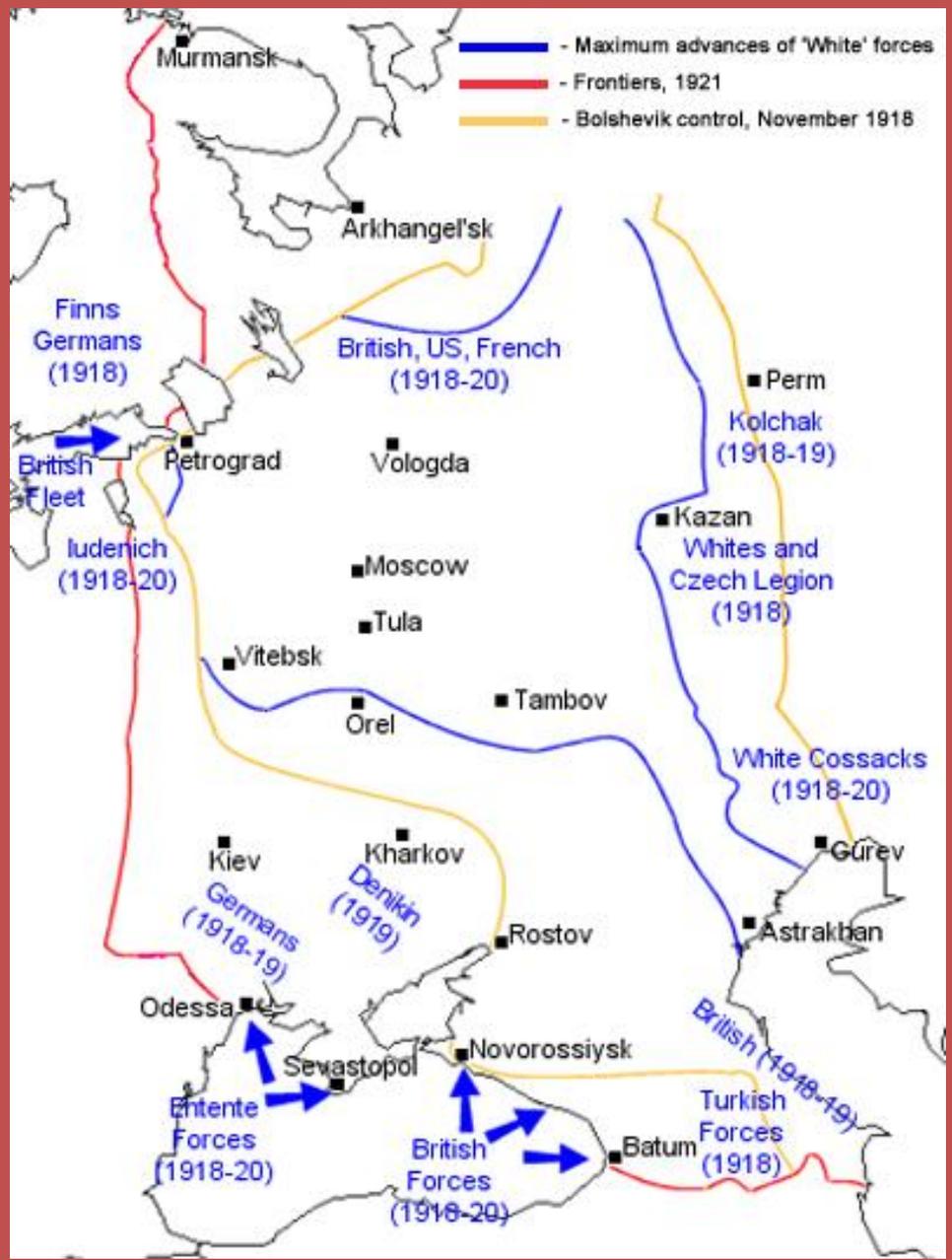


Mikhail Uritskii (1873-1918)



“Red Terror,” Summer 1918







Stages of the Russian Civil War

- Nov. 1917 – Nov. 1918
Rising Tensions, Conflict, End of WWI
- Nov. 1918 – Nov. 1919
Peak of White Fortunes in South
- Nov. 1919 – July 1921
Red Victory by 1920, Death of Enver Pasha
- 1921 – Rebellions against the Soviets by peasants, workers, and soldiers suppressed

Did you volunteer for the Red Army?



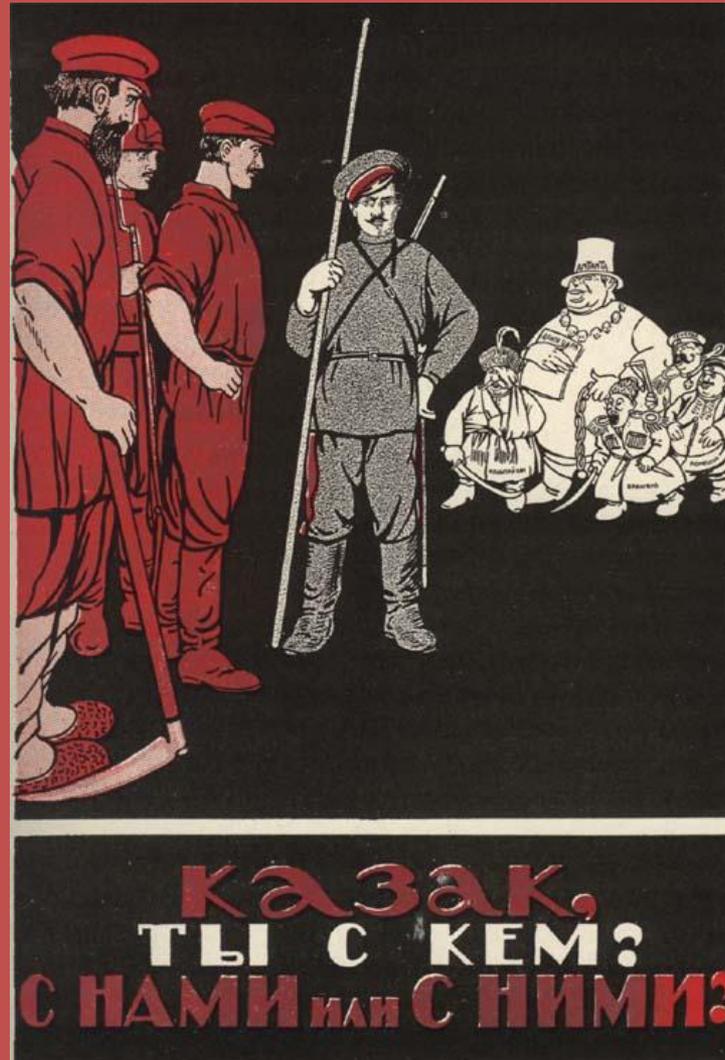
White Recruitment Poster (1919)



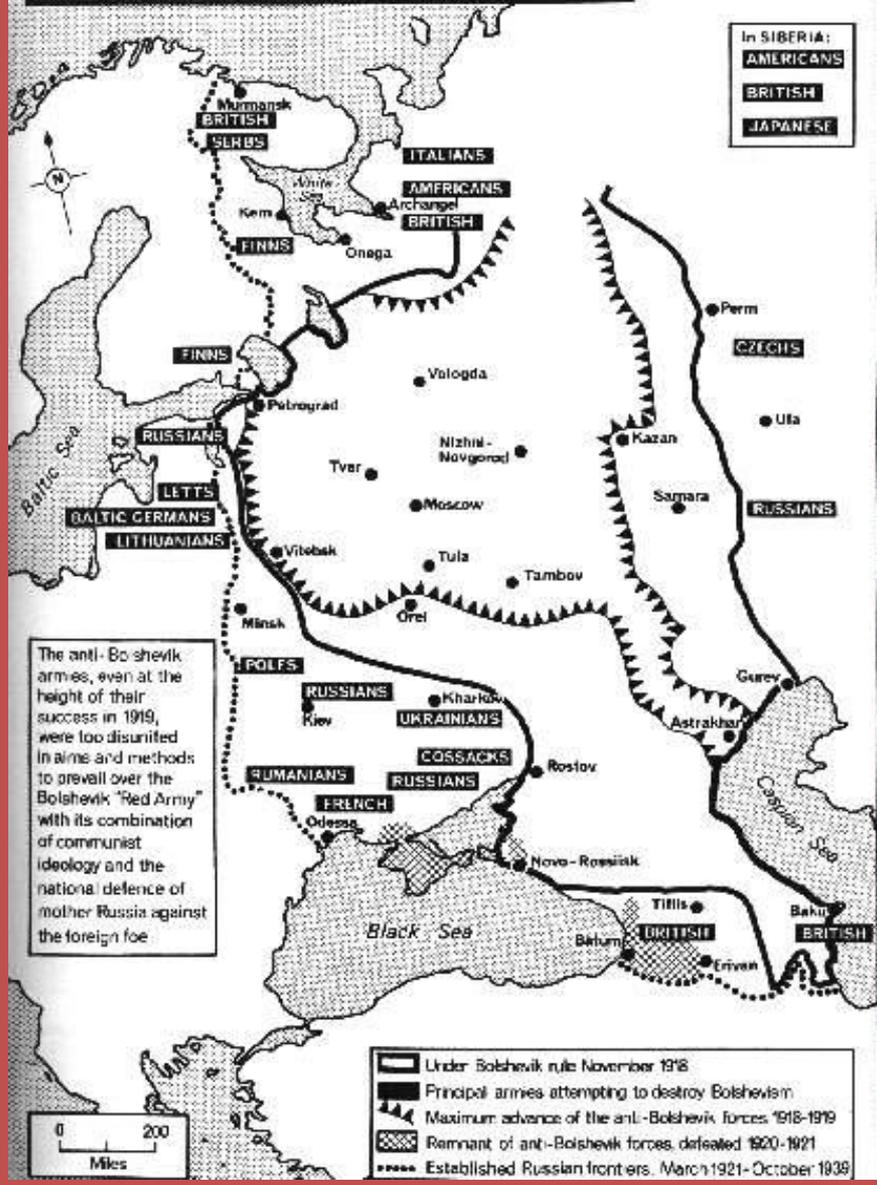
Anarchist Nestor Makhno



Which side are you on Cossack?



THE WAR AGAINST BOLSHEVISM 1918-1919



The anti-Bolshevik armies, even at the height of their success in 1919, were too disunited in aims and methods to prevail over the Bolshevik "Red Army" with its combination of communist ideology and the national defence of mother Russia against the foreign foe.

Foreign Intervention



US Gis, Murmansk



Murmansk (Northwest Europe)



Japanese and Russian Officers 1922



White Troops and Their Red Opponents



Devastation of War – Ukraine



SOVIET UNION
1921-09-01-1929-1-20-04



LITHUANIA
1920-08-15: Lithuania of Marshal Terpi
1920-08-19: Marshal Terpi handed over to Lith.
1920-08-23: Great Powers recognized the former boundary
1920-08-23: Lithuania of Marshal Terpi handed over to Lith.

ESTONIA
1920-02-24: Estonia of Marshal Terpi
1920-02-24: Estonia of Marshal Terpi handed over to Lith.

LITHUANIA
1920-08-15: Lithuania of Marshal Terpi
1920-08-19: Marshal Terpi handed over to Lith.

POLAND
1920-01-18: Poland of Marshal Terpi
1920-01-18: Poland of Marshal Terpi handed over to Lith.

UKRAINE
1921-02-19: Ukraine of Marshal Terpi
1921-02-19: Ukraine of Marshal Terpi handed over to Lith.

UNION OF SOCIALIST SOVIET REPS.
1921-11-26: Treaty of Tamm, covering:
• Baku (1921)
• Moscow
• White Russia
• Transcaucasia (1921-1922)
1922-08-26: Treaty of Tamm, covering:
• Turkmenia
• Uzbekistan

Legend:
■ 1921: Soviet Socialist Rep. (green outline)
■ 1922: Autonomous Soviet Socialist Rep. (grey outline)
■ 1923: Autonomous Region (grey outline)
■ 1924: Autonomous Area (grey outline)
○ 1925: Village where the constitution of the Soviet Union, in addition to RSFSR (pink, grey, yellow and orange areas)

TRANSCAUCASIA
1922-01-02: Soviet, Armenia & Azerba.
1922-01-02: Transcaucasian Soviet, Pict. Soviet of Reps. (1922-1924)

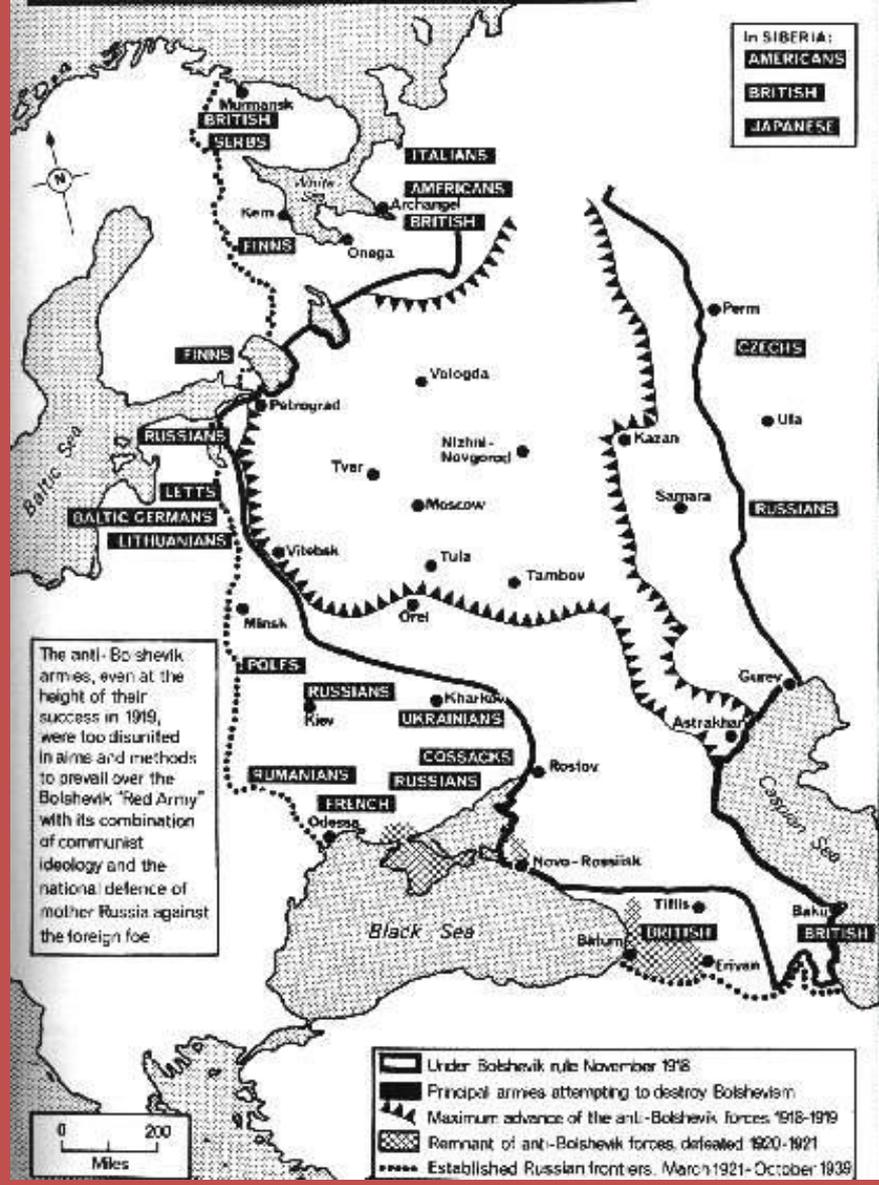
K-B. KABARDINO-BALKAR
1921-08-01: Kabardino-Balkar ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
1921-08-01: Kabardino-Balkar ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
KA. KAFKASHAY (Kabardino-Balkar ASSR)
1921-08-01: Kabardino-Balkar ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
CH. CHECHEN
1921-08-01: Chechen ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
N.O. NORTH OSSETIA (Kabardino-Balkar ASSR)
1921-08-01: North Ossetia ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
IN. INGHUSH (Chechen ASSR)
1921-08-01: Inghush ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
CH.K.C. CHERKES
1921-08-01: Cherkess ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936

ABKHAZIA
1921-01-16: Abkhaz ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
ADZHAR
1921-01-16: Adzhara ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
GEORGIA
1921-01-16: Georgia ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936

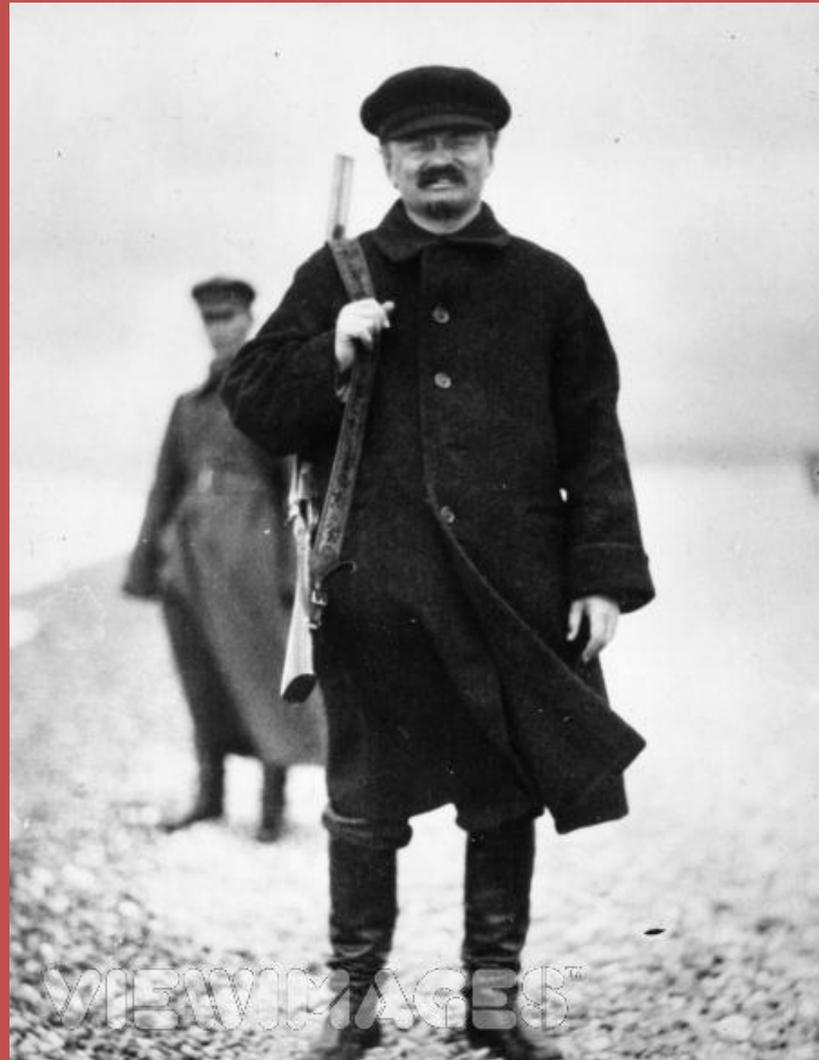
ARMENIA
1922-01-02: Armenia ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
AZERBAIJAN
1922-01-02: Azerbaijan ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936
NAKHICHEVAN
1922-01-02: Nakhichevan ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936

TURKOMAN
1925-01-01: Turkmen ASSR, rep. from 01-01-1936

THE WAR AGAINST BOLSHEVISM 1918-1919



Trotsky as Commissar of War



Trotsky as Commissar of War



The Red Cossack

Храбрый нашъ казакъ Крючковъ,
Ловить на полѣ враговъ,
Много-ль, мало-ль—не считаетъ,
Ихъ повсюду подцѣпляетъ,
Какъ догонитъ—не милуетъ,
Сзади, спереди шпигуетъ,
По возможности елику,
Сколько влѣзетъ ихъ на пику.



Red Army Armored Train

