



PRESENTATION

Schools & Education in


- England

- Germany



Facts about Education in Germany

- *School education is free*
- *Generally it lasts for 12-13 years*
- *The system of education has 3 parts*



Children between the ages of 3 and 6 attend *Kindergärten*, which are not part of the school system

When children reach 6 years old age they go in so-called Grundschule.

First level (part) of secondary education begins with division in schools by abilities.

There are four options for secondary schooling:

Hauptschule (the least academic, much like a modernized Volksschule [elementary school]) until grade nine (with Hauptschulabschluss [elementary school]) until grade nine (with Hauptschulabschluss and in some cases Mittlere Reife = Realschulabschluss as exit exam); in some States of Germany the Hauptschule does not exist and pupils are mainstreamed into a Mittelschule [elementary school]) until grade nine (with Hauptschulabschluss and in some cases Mittlere Reife = Realschulabschluss as exit exam); in some States of Germany the Hauptschule does not exist and pupils are mainstreamed into a Mittelschule or Regionale Schule instead.

Realschule until grade ten (with Mittlere Reife (Realschulabschluss) as exit exam);

Gymnasium (grammar school) until grade 12 or 13 (with Abitur as exit exam, qualifying for university); and

Gesamtschule (comprehensive school)

After successfully passing through any of the above schools, pupils can start a career with an apprenticeship in the Berufsschule (vocational school).

Grade	Age	School level (Berlin)	School level (Rest of Germany)
1	6/7	primary	primary
2	7/8		
3	8/9		
4	9/10		
5	10/11		
6	11/12		
7	12/13	secondary, part I	secondary, part I
8	13/14		
9	14/15		
10	15/16	secondary, part II	secondary, part II
11	16/17		
12	17/18		
(13)	(18/19)		



Facts about Education in England

- *Nearly 90% of state-funded secondary schools are specialist schools*
- *State-run schools and colleges are financed through national taxation*

All maintained schools in England are required to follow the National Curriculum. All maintained schools in England are required to follow the National Curriculum, which is made up of twelve subjects. The core subjects—English. All maintained schools in England are required to follow the National Curriculum, which is made up of twelve subjects. The core subjects—English, Mathematics. All maintained schools in England are required to follow the National Curriculum, which is made up of twelve subjects. The core subjects—English, Mathematics and Science—are compulsory for all students aged 5 to 16.



Since 1998, there have been 4 main types of maintained school in England:

community schools (formerly county schools) St Barnabas Church of England Primary School, Oxford;

voluntary controlled schools which are almost always church schools;

voluntary aided schools linked to a variety of organisations;

Sir Peter Newsam, Chief Schools Adjudicator 1999–2002, has argued that English schools can be divided into 8 types (with some overlap), based on the ability range of their intake:

- "super-selective"
- "selective"
- "comprehensive (plus)"
- comprehensive
- "comprehensive (minus)"
- secondary modern
- "secondary modern (minus)"
- "sub-secondary modern"