

Canada.





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Canada.

Canada is a country in North America, ranks second in terms of area. Washed by three oceans. Borders with other big country - America. Canada's border with the United States is the longest border in the world.

1.	Russia	17 075
2.	Canada	9 971
3.	China	9 598
4.	USA	9 519
5.	Brazil	8 547
6.	Australia	7 682
7.	India	3 287
8.	Argentina	2 780
9.	Kazakhstan	2 725
10.	Sudan	2 506



Location of Canada.

Canada is situated near America and near Greenland. Canada is located in the Northern Hemisphere. This country has the way to the Arctic Ocean, the Pacific and the Atlantic Ocean



National flag.

The state flag was confirmed by the Canadian Parliament in 1964, after lengthy debate (then already created for over 2,600 designs!). The flag shows two Oceans washing the coasts of Canada - Pacific and Atlantic – and country located between oceans. Maple Leaf shows the unity of the nation. Red - Color of the UK. White - the color of the French monarchy.



Heraldic.

Heraldry of Canada - one of the official state symbols of Canada. Originally Canada had its own heraldry. It was first created in 1868 as the emblem of the Canadian Confederation. Canadian heraldry is very similar to the English heraldry.



Anthem

For the first time the Canadian anthem was performed June 24, 1880 in Quebec by Joseph Vezina. Then it was a song in French, which was called "Song of the nation." In 1908, a teacher from Montreal, Robert Stanley Weir wrote the words to songs in English. Now the words of the anthem is the same as they were writing in 1908. Officially «O Canada» became the anthem of Canada in 1980.

O Canada



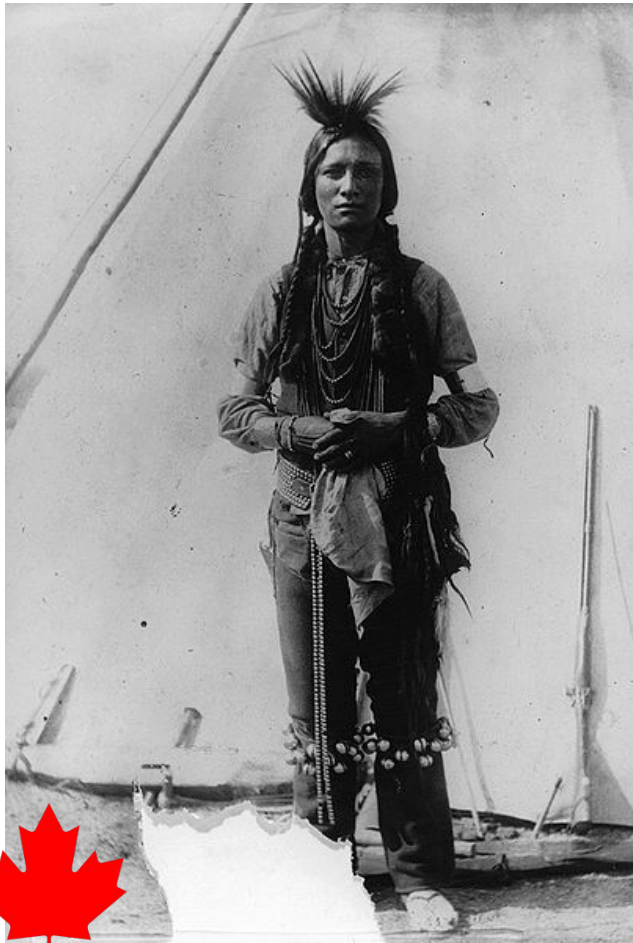
The image shows a musical score for the Canadian national anthem, "O Canada". It is written in G major and 4/4 time. The score consists of five systems of music, each with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The lyrics are provided in both French and English. The French lyrics are in italics, and the English lyrics are in a standard font. The score includes a variety of note values, including quarter, eighth, and sixteenth notes, as well as rests. The lyrics are:
O Ca - na - da! Our home and na - tive land! True pa - triot
Ô Ca - na - da! Ter - re de nos ai - eux, Ton front est
Uu Ka - na - ta! Nang - mi - ni nu - na - vut! Pi - qu - ja -
love in all thy sons command. With glow - ing hearts we see thee rise, The
ceint de fleurs glo - ri - eux! Car ton bras sait por - ter l'é - pé - e, Il
tii na - lat - ti - aq - pa - vut. An - gi - gli - val - li - a - ju - ti, San -
True North strong and free! From far and wide, O Ca - na - da, We
sait por - ter la croix! Ton histoire est une é - po - pé - e, Des
ngi - ju - lu - til - lu. Nan - giq - pu - gu, Uu Ka - na - ta, Mi -
stand on guard for thee. God keep our land glo - rious and
plus bril - lants ex - ploits. Et ta va - leur, de foi trem -
a - ni - ri - plu - ti. Uu Ka - na - ta! Nu - nat - si -
free! O Ca - na - da, we stand on guard for thee.
pée, Pro - té - ge - ra nos foy - ers et nos droits.
a! Nan - giq - pu - gu mi - a - ni - ri - plu - ti,
O Ca - na - da, we stand on guard for thee.
Pro - té - ge - ra nos foy - ers et nos droits.
Uu Ka - na - ta, sa - la - gi - jau - qu - na!



History



- The word "Canada" comes from the language of the Indians and it means "village". Aboriginal people in Canada were American Indian tribes. The first Europeans who has appeared on Canadian soil around 1000 years ago were Icelandic Vikings.



The population of Canada

The first immigrants from Europe arrived in Canada in the 15th century. They were mainly from England and France, so now people speak English and French in Canada.

The population of Canada is 31 million people.

Among the native peoples of Canada are , Iroquois , Eskimos .

Most Indians live on reservations. On the Arctic coast settled around 17 thousand Eskimos.

Life expectancy in Canada, 75 years for men and 82 years for women.

This is one of the highest rates in the world.



Characteristic.

Language: French and English

Religion: Christians - 85%

Atheists – 9%

Muslims – 4%

Buddhists – 2%

People: Canadians, French,
English, Africans, Arabs,
Chinese.



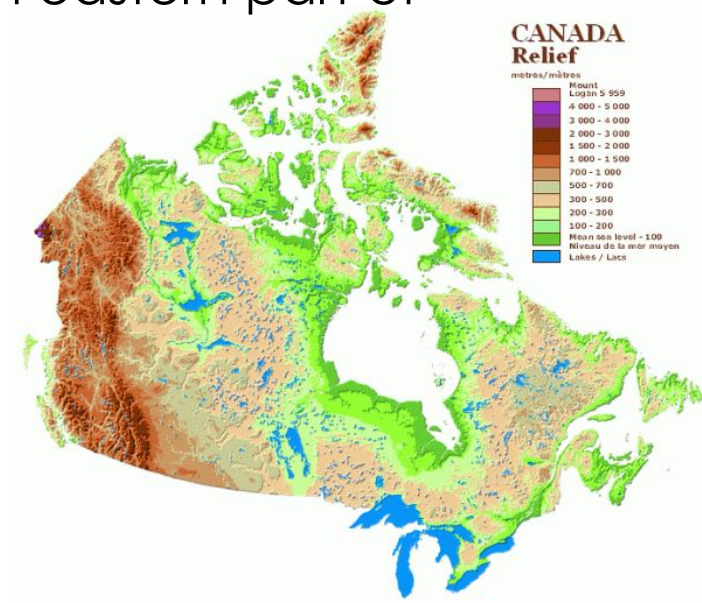
Currency.

The main currency in Canada – Canadian dollar.



Relief.

- The central part of the mainland and the adjacent land the Canadian Arctic Archipelago are plains, which are located no higher than 200 m above sea level, there are: the Hudson Bay lowlands, Lavreptiyskaya hill, its height reaches 1000 m and has a typical lake and hilly terrain. The Great Plains, whose height from 500 to 1500 m, and the Western suburbs of Canada occupied the Cordillera mountain system. The height of the Cordillera 3000 - 3500m, highest mountain Logan 6,050 m .Appalachian Mountains are located in eastern part of North America.



Climate.

- Climate in most parts of Canada is moderate, gentle and to the north - the subarctic. Average January temperatures range from -35 C in the north to $+4\text{ C}$ in the south Pacific coast. Average July temperatures are about $+21\text{ C}$ in the south and from -4 C to $+4\text{ C}$ on the islands Canadian Arctic Archipelago. The Arctic Circle temperatures are almost always below zero.





- Much of the land of Canada - tundra and taiga. Grown only 8% of the land, and more than 50% of the territory covered by forests, which are rich in valuable species of timber. Of particular value are the conifers: a giant arborvitae, balsam fir, black and white spruce. To the south and south-east of the country is characterized by poplar, yellow birch and oak. Maple is a symbol of Canada.

Animals.

Much of the land of Canada - tundra and taiga. There are many animals in forests: foxes, wolves, bears, hares, lynxes, elks and another. In the steppes - field mice, moles and gophers.



Symbols of Canada.

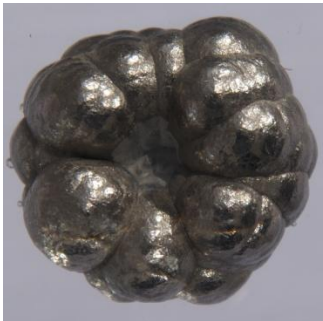
The lynx is one of Canada's symbol. Its length is nearly 90 cm. It eats small animals. It is very beautiful.

Beaver lives on land and in water, excellent diving and swimming. It can stay underwater for up to 15 minutes. It eats mainly the bark of trees and beaver can eats grass.

B
E
A
V
E
R



Minerals of Canada



Canada is rich in mineral resources. Country produces oil, natural gas, coal, iron ore, nickel, copper, polymetallic ores, uranium, gold and silver.



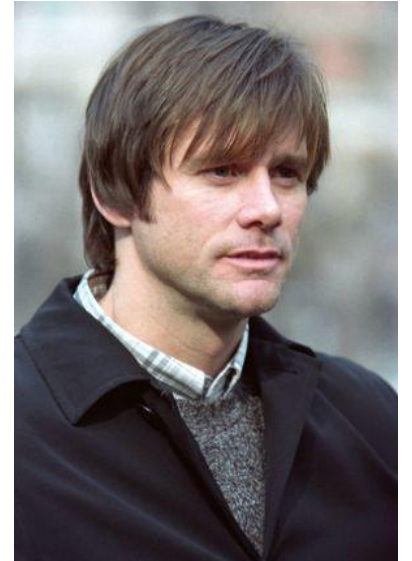
Traditions and customs of Canada.

- New Year – first of January.
- Thanksgiving Day – the second Monday in October.
- Easter – a Good Friday and the first Monday after Easter.
- Christmas – eleventh of November.
- Day of Canada – first of July.

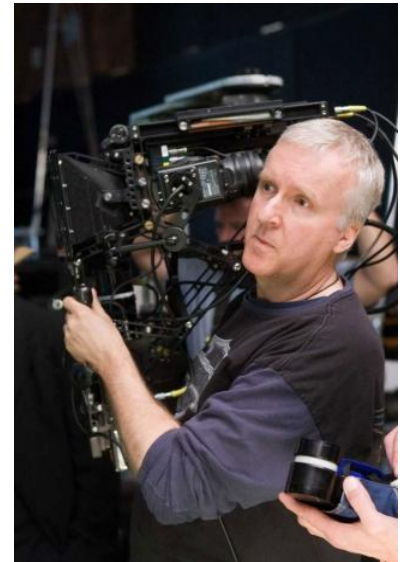


Famous people.

Jim Carrey was born in Canada.



James Cameron was born in Canada.



National dishes.

The main part of the Canadian food - Quebec food, as recipes of French cooking historically and geographically nearer Canada.



Maple syrup



Broshett Fillet.

Everyday dishes
Canadians are natural
meat dishes such as
steak, roast beef. The
best dish of Canadian
food - Broshett Fillet it is
fried slices of roast fillet of
chicken, bacon,
mushrooms and onions.



Pumpkin soup.

On the first Canadians like to eat light soups. It's a delicate soup with milk, onions and peppers. This soup is usually the first dish from the Canadians. It is very dietary and tasty soup. Canadians eat this soup with toasts



A decorative border of red maple leaves surrounds the central text. The leaves are arranged in a rectangular frame, with some leaves connected by thin horizontal lines. The word "Thanks." is centered within this frame in a large, black, sans-serif font.

Thanks.